



# 2017 ANNUAL DISABILITY STATISTICS SUPPLEMENT



Disability Statistics & Demographics  
Rehabilitation Research & Training Center

The tables in this PDF document may be difficult to navigate using a screen reader. You can download the document in an accessible HTML format at [www.disabilitycompendium.org](http://www.disabilitycompendium.org).

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The StatsRRTC and EPM-RRTC are part of the Institute on Disability at the University of New Hampshire. The Institute on Disability (IOD) at the University of New Hampshire was established in 1987 to provide a university-based focus for the improvement of knowledge, policies, and practices related to the lives of persons with disabilities and their families. Its mission is to promote full access, equal opportunities, and participation for all persons by strengthening communities and advancing policy and systems change, promising practices, education, and research.

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Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on  
Disability Statistics and Demographics  
A NIDILRR-Funded Center



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# Introduction

**Overview.** The *Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* is a companion report to the *Annual Disability Statistics Compendium*. The *Supplement* presents statistics on the same topics as the *Compendium* with additional categorizations by demographic characteristics including age, gender and race/ethnicity.

**Additional Resources.** In addition to the *Supplement*, a companion *Annual Report* is available, providing graphic representations of key findings and state differences. The *Annual Report* highlights state and trend data using maps related to specific tables in the *Compendium* and *Supplement*. The statistics presented here, as well as those in the *Compendium* and *Annual Report*, can be viewed and downloaded at [www.disabilitycompendium.org](http://www.disabilitycompendium.org). Help navigating any of these resources can be found at [www.disabilitycompendium.org/help](http://www.disabilitycompendium.org/help), as well as a Frequently Asked Questions section at [www.disabilitycompendium.org/faq](http://www.disabilitycompendium.org/faq). Assistance in interpreting and locating additional statistics is available via our toll-free number, 866.538.9521, or by email, [disability.statistics@unh.edu](mailto:disability.statistics@unh.edu).

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# Iconography

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Icon	Icon Representation and Attribution (if necessary)
	Population and Prevalence
	Employment
	Poverty
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	Veterans ("Flag" symbol by the Noun Project, from the Noun Project collection)
	Health Insurance Coverage ("Medical Clipboard" symbol by the Noun Project, altered by Nichole Guntz)
	Health
	Social Security Administration
	Education ("Graduate Cap" symbol by Ben Langholz, from the Noun Project collection, altered by Nichole Guntz)
	Vocational Rehabilitation
	Employment Policy

## Sample Table

**Table 1.5: Civilians Ages Five to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2011**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability		State	Total	Disability Count	Disability %	No Disability Count	No Disability %
		Count	%	Count	%						
<b>U.S.</b>	54,368,870	2,848,678	5.2	51,520,192	94.8	<b>MT</b>	161,653	7,092	4.4	154,561	95.6
<b>AL</b>	823,660	52,492	6.4	771,168	93.6	<b>NE</b>	328,209	15,253	4.6	312,956	95.4
<b>AK</b>	133,677	5,135	3.8	128,542	96.2	<b>NV</b>	477,173	19,402	4.1	457,771	95.9
<b>AZ</b>	1,174,002	52,427	4.5	1,121,575	95.5	<b>NH</b>	211,604	12,438	5.9	199,166	94.1
<b>AR</b>	511,163	36,137	7.1	475,326	92.9	<b>NJ</b>	1,502,866	66,820	4.4	1,436,046	95.6
<b>CA</b>	6,719,141	269,309	4.0	6,449,832	96.0	<b>NM</b>	372,506	16,020	4.3	356,486	95.7
<b>CO</b>	885,793	42,706	4.8	843,087	95.2	<b>NY</b>	3,113,506	148,637	4.8	2,964,869	95.2
<b>CT</b>	606,158	28,234	4.7	577,924	95.3	<b>NC</b>	1,660,149	94,227	5.7	1,565,922	94.3
<b>DE</b>	149,047	7,925	5.3	141,122	94.7	<b>ND</b>	104,587	3,311	3.2	101,276	96.8
<b>DC</b>	69,107	5,408	7.8	63,699	92.2	<b>OH</b>	1,979,897	121,426	6.1	1,858,471	93.9
<b>FL</b>	2,912,888	146,414	5.0	2,766,474	95.0	<b>OK</b>	669,875	41,220	6.2	628,655	93.8
<b>GA</b>	1,810,734	91,189	5.0	1,719,545	95.0	<b>OR</b>	672,411	38,809	6.2	583,602	93.8
<b>HI</b>	216,057	9,164	4.2	206,893	95.8	<b>PA</b>	2,033,780	126,456	6.2	1,907,324	93.8
<b>ID</b>	308,578	18,687	6.1	289,891	93.9	<b>RI</b>	163,178	6,880	4.2	156,298	95.8
<b>IL</b>	2,264,924	94,898	4.2	2,170,026	95.8	<b>SC</b>	776,755	38,475	5.0	738,290	95.0
<b>IN</b>	1,165,403	69,489	6.0	1,095,914	94.0	<b>SD</b>	142,156	5,952	4.2	136,204	95.8
<b>IA</b>	523,359	27,232	5.2	496,127	94.8	<b>TN</b>	1,087,991	65,489	6.0	1,022,502	94.0
<b>KS</b>	519,171	28,280	5.4	490,891	94.6	<b>TX</b>	4,993,657	255,315	5.1	4,738,342	94.9
<b>KY</b>	743,879	51,763	7.0	692,116	93.0	<b>UT</b>	615,514	24,253	3.9	591,261	96.1
<b>LA</b>	804,318	57,482	7.1	746,836	92.9	<b>VT</b>	94,832	6,460	6.8	88,372	93.2
<b>ME</b>	203,804	16,620	8.2	187,184	91.8	<b>VA</b>	1,30,990	63,348	4.7	1,277,642	95.3
<b>MD</b>	981,377	42,123	4.3	939,254	95.7	<b>WA</b>	1,138,832	64,688	5.7	1,074,144	94.3
<b>MA</b>	039,358	60,791	5.8	978,567	94.2	<b>WV</b>	281,324	19,086	6.8	262,238	93.2
<b>MI</b>	706,138	106,112	6.2	1,600,026	93.8	<b>WI</b>	973,721	57,985	6.0	915,736	94.0
<b>MN</b>	923,586	45,812	5.0	877,774	95.0	<b>WY</b>	95,572	3,440	3.6	92,132	96.4
<b>MS</b>	544,175	32,162	5.9	512,013	94.1	<b>PR</b>	658,697	68,520	10.4	590,177	89.6
<b>MO</b>	927,638	59,685	5.8	967,953	94.2						

**Data Source & Link**

**Section Icon**

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder2.census.gov (accessed 24 September 2012). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

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# Section 1: Population and Prevalence

This section presents statistics on the United States **resident population, projected population, and people with disabilities**. The **prevalence** statistics describe disability frequency by age, race, gender, and **disability type**. The principal source of these data is the **U.S. Census Bureau**, specifically the **American Community Survey**. For these tables, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status or disability type**) are based on having responded ‘yes’ to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey**, see the glossary for more details.

**Table 1.10 Civilians Ages Under 5 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability		State	Total	Disability		Count	% Count	% Count
		Count	%	Count	%			Count	%			
U.S.	19,797,852	145,060	0.7	19,652,792	99.3	MT	61,143	470	0.8	60,673	99.2	
AL	286,643	2,152	0.8	284,491	99.2	NE	132,157	807	0.6	131,350	99.4	
AK	52,495	298	0.6	52,197	99.4	NV	183,361	5,203	2.8	178,158	97.2	
AZ	436,176	2,890	0.7	433,286	99.3	NH	64,478	231	0.4	64,247	99.6	
AR	188,716	1,345	0.7	187,371	99.3	NJ	520,170	2,885	0.6	517,285	99.4	
CA	2,482,419	18,595	0.7	2,463,824	99.3	NM	125,126	1,211	1.0	123,915	99.0	
CO	335,071	2,399	0.7	332,672	99.3	NY	1,159,019	6,542	0.6	1,152,477	99.4	
CT	185,029	1,360	0.7	183,669	99.3	NC	594,504	6,172	1.0	588,332	99.0	
DE	55,241	207	0.4	55,034	99.6	ND	54,898	12	0.0	54,886	100.0	
DC	43,546	258	0.6	43,288	99.4	OH	692,745	4,346	0.6	688,399	99.4	
FL	1,117,372	6,149	0.6	1,111,223	99.4	OK	264,096	2,704	1.0	261,392	99.0	
GA	654,878	4,133	0.6	650,745	99.4	OR	234,582	1,613	0.7	232,969	99.3	
HI	90,706	397	0.4	90,309	99.6	PA	709,676	3,771	0.5	705,905	99.5	
ID	114,143	564	0.5	113,579	99.5	RI	54,144	1,143	2.1	53,001	97.9	
IL	769,490	4,684	0.6	764,806	99.4	SC	289,911	3,557	1.2	286,354	98.8	
IN	420,367	3,213	0.8	417,154	99.2	SD	60,892	750	1.2	60,142	98.8	
IA	197,487	1,056	0.5	196,431	99.5	TN	404,168	2,858	0.7	401,310	99.3	
KS	197,406	2,230	1.1	195,176	98.9	TX	2,006,839	14,498	0.7	1,992,341	99.3	
KY	272,949	2,777	1.0	270,172	99.0	UT	253,422	2,135	0.8	251,287	99.2	
LA	306,963	3,226	1.1	303,737	98.9	VT	30,464	288	0.9	30,176	99.1	
ME	63,941	175	0.3	63,766	99.7	VA	503,782	3,007	0.6	500,775	99.4	
MD	362,895	1,754	0.5	361,141	99.5	WA	449,944	2,559	0.6	447,385	99.4	
MA	359,774	2,295	0.6	357,509	99.4	WV	101,661	1,658	1.6	100,003	98.4	
MI	571,663	5,790	1.0	565,873	99.0	WI	334,091	2,357	0.7	331,734	99.3	
MN	351,062	2,480	0.7	348,572	99.3	WY	37,873	84	0.2	37,789	99.8	
MS	186,742	1,009	0.5	185,733	99.5	PR	159,753	1,978	1.2	157,775	98.8	
MO	371,532	2,783	0.7	368,749	99.3							

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.



**Table 1.11 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability		State	Total	Disability		Count	% Count	No Disability Count	% Count
		Count	%	Count	%			Count	%				
U.S.	53,705,941	2,986,653	5.6	50,719,288	94.4	MT	166,488	8,999	5.4	157,489	94.6	324,363	95.4
AL	811,409	52,490	6.6	757,919	93.4	NE	340,532	15,569	4.6	324,963	95.4	466,182	94.5
AK	134,344	7,037	5.2	127,307	94.8	NV	493,074	26,892	5.5	466,182	94.5	182,609	93.7
AZ	1,192,864	64,588	5.4	1,128,276	94.6	NH	194,932	12,323	6.3	189,166	95.8	344,825	94.9
AR	516,439	36,880	7.1	479,559	92.9	NJ	1,459,778	60,612	4.2	1,399,166	95.8	2,856,638	94.8
CA	6,597,359	297,191	4.5	6,300,168	95.5	NM	363,472	18,647	5.1	344,825	94.9	1,602,083	94.4
CO	923,096	37,732	4.1	885,364	95.9	NY	3,011,767	155,129	5.2	2,856,638	94.8	112,571	94.4
CT	566,430	26,007	4.6	540,423	95.4	NC	1,697,979	95,896	5.6	1,602,083	94.4	1,788,791	93.5
DE	148,463	8,449	5.7	140,014	94.3	ND	119,232	6,661	5.6	112,571	94.4	652,101	93.7
DC	76,767	4,476	5.8	72,291	94.2	OH	1,913,252	124,461	6.5	1,788,791	93.5	595,271	94.2
FL	3,018,973	171,482	5.7	2,847,491	94.3	OK	695,754	43,653	6.3	652,101	93.7	1,819,018	92.9
GA	1,851,448	113,525	6.1	1,737,923	93.9	OR	632,003	36,732	5.8	595,271	94.2	144,630	95.1
HI	216,855	7,895	3.6	208,960	96.4	PA	1,957,025	138,007	7.1	1,819,018	92.9	141,643	91.9
ID	321,487	17,571	5.5	303,916	94.5	RI	154,124	12,481	8.1	141,643	91.9	756,834	93.7
IL	2,150,373	93,037	4.3	2,057,336	95.7	SC	807,474	50,640	6.3	756,834	93.7	1,096,734	94.1
IN	1,153,558	65,537	5.7	1,088,021	94.3	SD	152,089	7,459	4.9	144,630	95.1	5,275,194	94.5
IA	527,510	31,005	5.9	496,505	94.1	TN	292,415	292,415	5.5	1,032,241	94.1	665,549	95.4
KS	515,696	27,979	5.4	487,717	94.6	TX	665,549	30,438	4.6	635,111	95.4	87,887	92.9
KY	737,037	55,323	7.5	681,714	92.5	UT	87,887	6,213	7.1	81,674	92.9	1,361,070	94.6
LA	808,494	62,627	7.7	745,867	92.3	VT	73,021	5,4	1,288,049	94.6	1,177,360	94.8	
ME	190,782	15,789	8.3	174,993	91.7	VA	61,276	5.2	1,116,084	94.8	274,129	92.2	
MD	981,693	53,411	5.4	928,282	94.6	WA	949,448	53,247	5.6	896,201	94.4	102,591	93.3
MA	1,015,470	62,386	6.1	953,084	93.9	WV	102,591	6,876	6.7	95,715	93.3	535,867	94.1
MI	1,615,891	106,106	6.6	1,509,785	93.4	WI	496,963	10,6	478,963	93.4	496,963	94.4	
MN	935,261	46,587	5.0	888,674	95.0	PR	535,867	56,904	10.6	478,963	93.4	37,597	94.1
MS	534,366	37,597	7.0	496,769	93.0	MO	1,014,939	59,557	5.9	955,382	94.1	59,557	94.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.

**Table 1.12 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total		Disability		No Disability		Disability		No Disability		
	Total	Count	%	Count	%	Count	Total	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	196,766,286	20,761,092	10.6	176,005,194	89.4	MT	620,433	76,169	12.3	544,264	87.7
AL	2,921,503	421,135	14.4	2,500,368	85.6	NE	1,131,791	112,418	9.9	1,019,373	90.1
AK	457,184	50,330	11.0	406,854	89.0	NV	1,791,813	198,826	11.1	1,592,987	88.9
AZ	4,036,165	432,087	10.7	3,604,078	89.3	NH	839,099	88,094	10.5	751,005	89.5
AR	1,757,516	269,725	15.3	1,487,791	84.7	NJ	5,525,116	435,265	7.9	5,089,851	92.1
CA	24,431,848	2,023,714	8.3	22,408,134	91.7	NM	1,220,748	153,667	12.6	1,067,081	87.4
CO	3,461,702	308,342	8.9	3,153,360	91.1	NY	12,399,261	1,109,370	8.9	11,289,891	91.1
CT	2,217,434	191,687	8.6	2,025,747	91.4	NC	6,138,694	722,636	11.8	5,416,058	88.2
DE	571,596	56,546	9.9	515,050	90.1	ND	463,456	43,089	9.3	420,367	90.7
DC	473,878	44,921	9.5	428,957	90.5	OH	7,018,306	851,743	12.1	6,166,563	87.9
FL	12,137,388	1,255,268	10.3	10,882,120	89.7	OK	2,316,676	334,056	14.4	1,982,620	85.6
GA	6,284,159	698,283	11.1	5,585,876	88.9	OR	2,509,060	303,115	12.1	2,205,945	87.9
HI	832,435	66,031	7.9	766,404	92.1	PA	7,772,430	909,897	11.7	6,862,533	88.3
ID	974,803	115,652	11.9	859,151	88.1	RI	665,476	76,763	11.5	598,713	88.5
IL	7,892,615	679,862	8.6	7,212,753	91.4	SC	2,951,505	388,251	13.2	2,563,254	86.8
IN	4,003,711	485,824	12.1	3,517,887	87.9	SD	504,919	51,003	10.1	453,916	89.9
IA	1,875,205	175,367	9.4	1,699,938	90.6	TN	4,029,585	558,852	13.9	3,470,733	86.1
KS	1,718,393	188,671	11.0	1,529,722	89.0	TX	16,843,883	1,653,862	9.8	15,190,021	90.2
KY	2,679,027	439,748	16.4	2,239,279	83.6	UT	1,789,836	159,024	8.9	1,630,812	91.1
LA	2,807,699	384,377	13.7	2,423,322	86.3	VT	389,462	49,458	12.7	340,004	87.3
ME	812,942	109,376	13.5	703,566	86.5	VA	5,134,008	496,928	9.7	4,637,080	90.3
MD	3,721,766	334,505	9.0	3,387,261	91.0	WA	4,497,648	494,903	11.0	4,002,745	89.0
MA	4,324,702	390,729	9.0	3,933,973	91.0	WV	1,091,444	194,669	17.8	896,775	82.2
MI	6,059,622	764,335	12.6	5,295,287	87.4	WI	3,522,518	344,120	9.8	3,178,398	90.2
MN	3,375,664	302,274	9.0	3,073,390	91.0	WY	350,428	39,161	11.2	311,267	88.8
MS	1,766,560	258,824	14.7	1,507,736	85.3	PR	2,049,056	354,695	17.3	1,694,360	82.7
MO	3,653,174	468,140	12.8	3,185,034	87.2						

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.



**Table 1.13 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total		Disability		No Disability		State		Total		Disability		No Disability		
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	
U.S.	47,905,788	16,854,606	35.2	31,051,182	64.8	179,446	61,900	34.5	117,546	65.5	179,057	65.5	179,057	65.5	
AL	7,62,974	310,355	40.7	452,619	59.3	NE	273,174	94,117	34.5	179,057	65.5	179,057	65.5	179,057	65.5
AK	74,396	29,487	39.6	44,909	60.4	NV	437,519	153,685	35.1	283,834	64.9	283,834	64.9	283,834	64.9
AZ	1,159,440	397,354	34.3	762,086	65.7	NH	217,958	67,653	31.0	150,305	69.0	150,305	69.0	150,305	69.0
AR	471,601	190,313	40.4	281,288	59.6	NJ	1,332,514	428,354	32.1	904,160	67.9	904,160	67.9	904,160	67.9
CA	5,252,189	1,867,418	35.6	3,384,771	64.4	NM	336,655	135,206	40.2	201,449	59.8	201,449	59.8	201,449	59.8
CO	727,891	227,694	31.3	500,197	68.7	NY	2,935,549	966,972	32.9	1,968,577	67.1	1,968,577	67.1	1,968,577	67.1
CT	556,261	176,082	31.7	380,179	68.3	NC	1,526,653	546,882	35.8	979,771	64.2	979,771	64.2	979,771	64.2
DE	162,635	50,556	31.1	112,079	68.9	ND	103,900	35,566	34.2	68,334	65.8	68,334	65.8	68,334	65.8
DC	76,794	26,128	34.0	50,666	66.0	OH	1,815,545	640,321	36.3	1,175,224	64.7	1,175,224	64.7	1,175,224	64.7
FL	4,020,746	1,329,878	33.1	2,690,868	66.9	OK	569,171	239,839	42.1	329,332	57.9	329,332	57.9	329,332	57.9
GA	1,330,303	486,032	36.5	844,271	63.5	OR	678,708	253,716	37.4	424,992	62.6	424,992	62.6	424,992	62.6
HI	238,734	81,800	34.3	156,934	65.7	PA	2,140,291	740,804	34.6	1,399,487	65.4	1,399,487	65.4	1,399,487	65.4
ID	252,434	91,100	36.1	161,334	63.9	RI	166,515	52,658	31.6	113,857	68.4	113,857	68.4	113,857	68.4
IL	1,807,910	611,381	33.8	1,196,229	66.2	SC	812,298	294,371	36.2	517,927	63.8	517,927	63.8	517,927	63.8
IN	957,278	355,036	37.1	602,242	62.9	SD	130,874	44,084	33.7	86,790	66.3	86,790	66.3	86,790	66.3
IA	491,235	156,602	31.9	334,633	68.1	TN	1,016,427	388,829	38.3	627,598	61.7	627,598	61.7	627,598	61.7
KS	419,367	146,356	34.9	273,011	65.1	TX	3,260,107	1,261,270	38.7	1,998,837	61.3	1,998,837	61.3	1,998,837	61.3
KY	665,367	281,315	42.3	384,052	57.7	UT	315,960	107,468	34.0	208,492	66.0	208,492	66.0	208,492	66.0
LA	654,026	268,603	39.5	395,423	60.5	VT	110,809	34,505	31.1	76,304	68.9	76,304	68.9	76,304	68.9
ME	249,483	83,272	33.4	166,211	66.6	VA	1,200,716	391,629	32.6	809,087	67.4	809,087	67.4	809,087	67.4
MD	852,181	266,450	31.3	585,731	68.7	WA	1,059,158	377,669	35.7	681,489	64.3	681,489	64.3	681,489	64.3
MA	1,036,071	331,215	32.0	704,856	68.0	WV	335,338	143,952	42.9	191,386	57.1	191,386	57.1	191,386	57.1
Mi	1,570,923	547,160	34.8	1,023,763	65.2	WI	900,624	286,409	31.8	614,215	68.2	614,215	68.2	614,215	68.2
MN	800,451	250,663	31.3	549,788	68.7	WY	85,135	32,267	37.9	52,868	62.1	52,868	62.1	52,868	62.1
MS	436,500	178,614	40.9	257,886	59.1	PR	639,473	307,858	48.1	331,615	51.9	331,615	51.9	331,615	51.9
MO	937,554	343,616	36.7	593,938	63.3										

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.

**Table 1.14 Civilians Ages Under 5 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Hearing		Disability	Count	Hearing		% Disability
			Count	% Total			State	Total	
U.S.	19,797,852	145,060	96,871	0.5	66.8	61,143	470	323	0.5
AL	286,643	2,152	1,640	0.6	76.2	NE	132,157	807	282
AK	52,495	298	43	0.1	14.4	NV	183,361	5,203	4,234
AZ	436,176	2,890	1,235	0.3	42.7	NH	64,478	231	160
AR	188,716	1,345	910	0.5	67.6	NJ	520,170	2,885	1,394
CA	2,482,419	18,595	13,874	0.6	74.6	NM	125,126	1,211	1,024
CO	335,071	2,399	1,240	0.4	51.7	NY	1,159,019	6,542	4,085
CT	185,029	1,360	763	0.4	56.1	NC	594,504	6,172	3,613
DE	55,241	207	178	0.3	85.6	ND	54,898	12	0
DC	43,546	258	159	0.4	61.4	OH	692,745	4,346	2,500
FL	1,117,372	6,149	4,434	0.4	72.1	OK	264,096	2,704	1,568
GA	654,878	4,133	3,136	0.5	75.9	OR	234,582	1,613	888
HI	90,706	397	397	0.4	99.7	PA	709,676	3,771	2,751
ID	114,143	564	501	0.4	88.7	RI	54,144	1,143	800
IL	769,490	4,684	3,341	0.4	71.3	SC	289,911	3,557	2,845
IN	420,367	3,213	1,953	0.5	60.8	SD	60,892	750	545
IA	197,487	1,056	727	0.4	68.8	TN	404,168	2,858	1,909
KS	197,406	2,230	1,619	0.8	72.6	TX	2,006,839	14,498	10,343
KY	272,949	2,777	1,425	0.5	51.3	UT	253,422	2,135	1,456
LA	306,963	3,226	1,941	0.6	60.1	VT	30,464	288	11
ME	63,941	175	175	0.3	99.4	VA	503,782	3,007	1,961
MD	362,895	1,754	1,190	0.3	67.8	WA	449,944	2,559	1,491
MA	359,774	2,265	1,712	0.5	75.6	WV	101,661	1,658	950
MI	571,663	5,790	3,656	0.6	63.1	WI	334,091	2,357	1,470
MN	351,062	2,490	1,793	0.5	72.0	WY	37,873	84	84
MS	186,742	1,009	297	0.2	29.4	PR	159,753	1,978	929
MO	371,532	2,783	1,845	0.5	66.3				0.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.



**Table 1.15 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing		Disability	Count	Hearing		% Disability
				% Total	% Disability			Total	Count	
U.S.	53,705,941	2,986,653	334,384	0.6	11.2	MT	166,488	8,999	1,708	1.0
AL	811,409	53,490	3,267	0.4	6.1	NE	340,532	15,569	1,832	0.6
AK	134,344	7,037	1,131	0.8	16.1	NV	493,074	26,892	5,894	1.2
AZ	1,192,864	64,588	7,892	0.7	12.2	NH	194,932	12,323	1,052	0.5
AR	516,439	36,880	4,623	0.9	12.5	NJ	1,459,778	60,612	6,869	0.5
CA	6,597,359	297,191	36,937	0.6	12.4	NM	363,472	18,647	2,416	0.7
CO	923,096	37,732	5,366	0.6	14.2	NY	3,011,767	155,129	18,077	0.6
CT	566,430	26,007	3,521	0.6	13.5	NC	1,697,979	95,896	9,521	0.6
DE	148,463	8,449	1,033	0.7	12.2	ND	119,232	6,661	855	0.7
DC	76,767	4,476	1,133	1.5	25.3	OH	1,913,252	124,461	14,439	0.8
FL	3,018,973	171,482	17,027	0.6	9.9	OK	695,754	43,653	5,685	0.8
GA	1,851,448	113,525	12,842	0.7	11.3	OR	632,003	36,732	4,320	0.7
HI	216,855	7,895	1,232	0.6	15.6	PA	1,957,025	138,007	12,450	0.6
ID	321,487	17,571	970	0.3	5.5	RI	154,124	12,481	1,160	0.8
IL	2,150,373	93,037	11,983	0.6	12.9	SC	807,474	50,640	6,535	0.8
IN	1,163,558	65,537	6,575	0.6	10.0	SD	152,089	7,459	733	0.5
IA	527,510	31,005	4,267	0.8	13.8	TN	1,096,734	64,493	6,297	0.6
KS	515,696	27,979	3,094	0.6	11.1	TX	5,275,194	292,415	31,211	0.6
KY	737,037	55,323	5,230	0.7	9.5	UT	665,549	30,438	4,239	0.6
LA	808,94	62,627	6,884	0.9	11.0	VT	87,887	6,213	765	0.9
ME	190,782	15,789	922	0.5	5.8	VA	1,361,070	73,021	7,423	0.5
MD	981,693	53,411	5,235	0.5	9.8	WA	1,177,360	61,276	7,631	0.6
MA	1,015,470	62,386	5,842	0.6	9.4	WV	274,129	21,249	2,365	0.9
MI	1,615,891	106,106	11,200	0.7	10.6	WI	949,448	53,247	5,736	0.6
MN	935,261	46,587	5,814	0.6	12.5	WY	102,591	6,876	1,162	1.1
MS	534,366	37,597	4,975	0.9	13.2	PR	535,867	56,904	5,951	1.1
MO	1,014,939	59,557	4,954	0.5	8.3					10.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.

**Table 1.16 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing		Disability	Count	Hearing	
				% Total	% Disability			% Total	% Disability
U.S.	196,766,286	20,761,092	4,005,393	2.0	19.3	MT	620,433	76,169	20,086
AL	2,921,503	421,135	74,181	2.5	17.6	NE	1,131,791	112,418	30,540
AK	457,184	50,330	17,952	3.9	35.7	NV	1,791,813	198,826	54,727
AZ	4,036,165	432,087	88,319	2.2	20.4	NH	839,099	88,094	20,314
AR	1,757,516	269,725	52,101	3.0	19.3	NJ	5,525,116	435,265	69,650
CA	24,431,848	2,023,714	374,830	1.5	18.5	NM	1,220,748	153,667	35,188
CO	3,461,702	308,342	69,635	2.0	22.6	NY	12,399,261	1,109,370	178,729
CT	2,217,434	191,687	33,832	1.5	17.6	NC	6,138,694	722,636	139,217
DE	571,596	56,546	8,318	1.5	14.7	ND	463,456	43,089	10,391
DC	473,878	44,921	7,094	1.5	15.8	OH	7,018,306	851,743	157,471
FL	12,157,388	1,255,268	217,794	1.8	17.4	OK	2,316,676	334,056	76,933
GA	6,284,159	698,283	131,629	2.1	18.9	OR	2,509,060	303,115	65,615
HI	832,435	66,031	14,254	1.7	21.6	PA	7,772,430	909,897	157,904
ID	974,803	115,652	28,900	3.0	25.0	RI	665,476	76,763	11,946
IL	7,892,615	679,862	122,411	1.6	18.0	SC	2,951,505	388,251	70,757
IN	4,003,711	485,824	95,675	2.4	19.7	SD	504,919	51,003	14,453
IA	1,875,205	175,367	37,935	2.0	21.6	TN	4,029,585	558,852	106,623
KS	1,718,393	188,671	40,826	2.4	21.6	TX	16,843,883	1,653,882	348,121
KY	2,679,027	439,748	87,494	3.3	19.9	UT	1,789,836	159,024	34,142
LA	2,807,699	384,377	71,450	2.5	18.6	VT	369,462	49,458	10,840
ME	812,942	109,376	21,742	2.7	19.9	VA	5,134,008	496,928	97,632
MD	3,721,766	334,505	56,425	1.5	16.9	WA	4,497,648	494,903	103,201
MA	4,324,702	390,729	70,831	1.6	18.1	WV	1,091,444	194,669	41,876
MI	6,059,622	764,335	134,898	2.2	17.6	WI	3,522,518	344,120	72,051
MN	3,375,664	302,274	68,274	2.0	22.6	WY	350,428	39,161	11,705
MS	1,766,560	258,824	45,442	2.6	17.6	PR	2,049,055	354,695	46,669
MO	3,653,174	468,140	93,039	2.5	19.9				2.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.



**Table 1.17 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing		Disability	Count	% Total	% Disability
				Total	% Total				
U.S.	47,905,788	16,854,606	6,988,165	14.6	41.5	MT	179,446	61,900	30,704
AL	762,974	310,356	121,542	15.9	39.2	NE	273,74	94,117	46,049
AK	74,396	29,487	14,527	19.5	49.3	NV	437,519	153,685	65,806
AZ	1,159,440	397,354	184,201	15.9	46.4	NH	217,958	67,653	30,475
AR	471,601	190,313	82,224	17.4	43.2	NJ	1,332,514	428,354	150,949
CA	5,252,189	1,867,418	740,442	14.1	39.7	NM	336,655	135,206	64,855
CO	727,891	227,694	110,633	15.2	48.6	NY	2,935,549	966,972	336,353
CT	556,261	176,082	72,004	12.9	40.9	NC	1,526,653	546,882	226,773
DE	162,635	50,556	16,937	10.4	33.5	ND	103,900	35,566	17,615
DC	76,794	26,128	7,462	9.7	28.6	OH	1,815,545	640,321	261,737
FL	4,020,746	1,329,878	540,815	13.5	40.7	OK	569,171	239,839	108,604
GA	1,330,303	486,032	189,336	14.2	39.0	OR	678,708	253,716	122,156
HI	238,734	81,800	34,586	14.5	42.3	PA	2,140,291	740,804	308,284
ID	252,434	91,100	47,204	18.7	51.8	RI	166,515	52,658	21,638
IL	1,807,910	611,381	238,115	13.2	38.9	SC	812,298	294,371	118,738
IN	957,278	365,036	153,498	16.0	43.2	SD	130,874	44,084	21,243
IA	491,235	156,602	70,594	14.4	45.1	TN	1,016,427	388,829	165,649
KS	419,357	146,356	66,878	15.9	45.7	TX	3,260,107	1,261,270	526,891
KY	665,367	281,315	125,564	18.9	44.6	UT	315,960	107,468	48,793
LA	654,026	258,603	103,751	15.9	40.1	VT	110,809	34,505	15,564
ME	249,483	83,272	42,168	16.9	50.6	VA	1,200,716	391,629	154,394
MD	852,181	266,450	93,217	10.9	35.0	WA	1,059,158	377,669	172,944
MA	1,036,071	331,215	142,432	13.7	43.0	WV	335,338	143,952	63,409
MI	1,570,923	547,160	241,260	15.4	44.1	WI	900,624	286,409	124,002
MN	800,451	250,663	115,501	14.4	46.1	WY	85,135	32,267	16,602
MS	436,500	178,614	66,513	15.2	37.2	PR	639,473	307,858	94,046
MO	937,554	343,616	146,535	15.6	42.6				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.



Table 1.18 Civilians Ages Under 5 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2016

State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision	% Total	% Disability	State	Total	Disability	Count	% Total	Vision
	U.S.	19,797,852	145,060	85,392	0.4	58.9	MT	61,143	470	295	0.5	62.6
AL	286,643	2,152	1,245	0.4	57.8	NE	132,157	807	525	0.4	65.0	
AK	52,495	298	255	0.5	85.3	NV	183,361	5,203	4,904	2.7	94.2	
AZ	436,176	2,890	2,398	0.5	82.9	NH	64,478	231	71	0.1	30.6	
AR	188,716	1,345	470	0.2	34.9	NJ	520,170	2,885	2,179	0.4	75.5	
CA	2,482,419	18,595	9,779	0.4	52.6	NM	125,126	1,211	374	0.3	30.9	
CO	335,071	2,399	1,369	0.4	57.0	NY	1,159,019	6,542	4,244	0.4	64.9	
CT	185,029	1,360	982	0.5	72.2	NC	594,504	6,172	4,437	0.7	71.9	
DE	55,241	207	73	0.1	35.1	ND	54,888	12	12	0.0	92.3	
DC	43,546	258	214	0.5	82.6	OH	692,745	4,346	2,553	0.4	58.7	
FL	1,117,372	6,149	2,954	0.3	48.0	OK	264,096	2,704	1,707	0.6	63.1	
GA	654,878	4,133	1,926	0.3	46.6	OR	234,582	1,613	1,014	0.4	62.8	
HI	90,706	397	132	0.1	33.2	PA	709,676	3,771	1,554	0.2	41.2	
ID	114,143	564	63	0.1	11.2	RI	54,144	1,143	505	0.9	44.1	
IL	769,490	4,684	2,528	0.3	54.0	SC	289,911	3,557	2,342	0.8	65.8	
IN	420,367	3,213	1,787	0.4	55.6	SD	60,892	750	337	0.6	44.9	
IA	197,487	1,056	503	0.3	47.6	TN	404,168	2,858	1,635	0.4	57.2	
KS	197,406	2,230	1,399	0.7	62.7	TX	2,006,839	14,498	8,484	0.4	58.5	
KY	272,949	2,777	1,706	0.6	61.4	UT	253,422	2,135	1,033	0.4	48.4	
LA	306,963	3,226	1,784	0.6	55.3	VT	30,464	288	288	0.9	99.7	
ME	63,941	175	0	0.0	0.0	VA	503,782	3,007	2,062	0.4	68.6	
MD	362,895	1,754	774	0.2	44.1	WA	449,944	2,559	1,609	0.4	62.9	
MA	359,774	2,265	1,254	0.3	55.3	WV	101,661	1,658	1,139	1.1	68.7	
MI	571,663	5,790	3,625	0.6	62.6	WI	334,091	2,357	1,342	0.4	56.9	
MN	351,062	2,490	1,282	0.4	51.5	WY	37,873	84	84	0.2	98.8	
MS	186,742	1,009	754	0.4	74.7	PR	159,753	1,978	1,731	1.1	87.5	
MO	371,532	2,783	1,407	0.4	50.5							

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.



Table 1.19 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2016

State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision	% Total	% Disability	Total	Disability	Count	% Total	Vision	% Disability
	U.S.	53,705,941	2,986,653	486,408	0.9	16.3	MT	166,488	8,999	930	0.6	10.3
AL	811,409	53,490	8,368	1.0	15.6	NE	340,532	15,569	3,435	1.0	22.1	
AK	134,344	7,037	846	0.6	12.0	NV	493,074	26,882	9,395	1.9	34.9	
AZ	1,192,864	64,558	13,301	1.1	20.6	NH	194,932	12,323	1,760	0.9	14.3	
AR	516,439	36,880	7,118	1.4	19.3	NJ	1,459,778	60,612	8,962	0.6	14.8	
CA	6,597,359	297,191	54,214	0.8	18.2	NM	363,472	18,647	4,097	1.1	22.0	
CO	923,096	37,732	5,915	0.6	15.7	NY	3,011,767	155,129	28,638	1.0	18.5	
CT	566,430	26,007	3,245	0.6	12.5	NC	1,697,979	95,896	15,856	0.9	16.5	
DE	148,463	8,449	1,402	0.9	16.6	ND	119,232	6,661	1,362	1.1	20.4	
DC	76,767	4,476	1,286	1.7	28.7	OH	1,913,252	124,461	17,391	0.9	14.0	
FL	3,018,973	171,482	26,476	0.9	15.4	OK	695,754	43,653	9,487	1.4	21.7	
GA	1,851,448	113,525	18,976	1.0	16.7	OR	632,003	36,732	4,250	0.7	11.6	
HI	216,855	7,895	993	0.5	12.6	PA	1,957,025	138,007	17,606	0.9	12.8	
ID	321,487	17,571	2,797	0.9	15.9	RI	154,124	12,481	1,439	0.9	11.5	
IL	2,150,373	93,037	15,332	0.7	16.5	SC	807,474	50,640	9,328	1.2	18.4	
IN	1,153,558	65,537	10,292	0.9	15.7	SD	152,089	7,459	841	0.6	11.3	
IA	527,510	31,005	4,276	0.8	13.8	TN	1,096,734	64,493	11,243	1.0	17.4	
KS	515,696	27,979	3,761	0.7	13.4	TX	5,275,194	292,415	52,542	1.0	18.0	
KY	737,037	55,323	8,853	1.2	16.0	UT	665,549	30,438	3,939	0.6	12.9	
LA	808,494	62,627	13,841	1.7	22.1	VT	87,887	6,213	754	0.9	12.1	
ME	190,782	15,759	1,112	0.6	7.0	VA	1,361,070	73,021	10,719	0.8	14.7	
MD	981,693	53,411	6,948	0.7	13.0	WA	1,177,360	61,276	9,325	0.8	15.2	
MA	1,015,470	62,396	8,271	0.8	13.3	WV	274,129	21,249	2,677	1.0	12.6	
MI	1,615,891	106,106	15,271	0.9	14.4	WI	949,448	53,247	7,739	0.8	14.5	
MN	935,261	46,557	4,779	0.5	10.3	WY	102,591	6,876	1,116	1.1	16.2	
MS	534,366	37,597	5,843	1.1	15.5	PR	535,867	56,904	10,266	1.9	18.0	
MO	1,014,939	59,557	8,061	0.8	13.5							

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.

**Table 1.20 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Vision	% Total	% Disability	State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision	% Total	% Disability
	U.S.	196,766,286	20,761,092	3,928,723	2.0	18.9	MT	620,433	76,169	10,531	1.7	13.8
AL	2,921,503	421,135	78,860	2.7	18.7	NE	1,131,791	112,418	18,634	1.6	16.6	
AK	457,184	50,330	7,559	1.7	15.0	NV	1,791,813	198,826	53,874	3.0	27.1	
AZ	4,036,165	432,087	77,393	1.9	17.9	NH	839,099	88,094	13,323	1.6	15.1	
AR	1,757,516	269,725	53,232	3.0	19.7	NJ	5,525,116	435,265	79,527	1.4	18.3	
CA	24,431,848	2,023,714	388,050	1.6	19.2	NM	1,220,748	153,667	31,750	2.6	20.7	
CO	3,461,702	308,342	61,438	1.8	19.9	NY	12,399,261	1,109,370	203,651	1.6	18.4	
CT	2,217,434	191,687	30,454	1.4	15.9	NC	6,138,694	722,636	149,517	2.4	20.7	
DE	571,596	56,546	10,412	1.8	18.4	ND	463,456	43,089	8,368	1.8	19.4	
DC	473,878	44,921	8,385	1.8	18.7	OH	7,018,306	851,743	144,757	2.1	17.0	
FL	12,157,388	1,255,288	255,382	2.1	20.3	OK	2,316,676	334,056	72,839	3.1	21.8	
GA	6,284,159	698,283	148,279	2.4	21.2	OR	2,509,060	303,115	52,729	2.1	17.4	
HI	832,435	66,031	11,093	1.3	16.8	PA	7,772,430	909,897	148,742	1.9	16.3	
ID	974,803	115,652	22,346	2.3	19.3	RI	665,476	76,763	12,348	1.9	16.1	
IL	7,892,615	679,862	122,874	1.6	18.1	SC	2,951,505	388,251	85,604	2.9	22.0	
IN	4,003,711	485,824	84,893	2.1	17.5	SD	504,919	51,003	8,497	1.7	16.7	
IA	1,875,205	175,367	28,014	1.5	16.0	TN	4,029,585	558,852	111,111	2.8	19.9	
KS	1,718,393	188,671	32,420	1.9	17.2	TX	16,843,883	1,653,862	375,931	2.2	22.7	
KY	2,679,027	439,748	87,659	3.3	19.9	UT	1,789,836	159,024	29,998	1.7	18.9	
LA	2,807,699	384,377	86,680	3.1	22.6	VT	369,462	49,458	7,176	1.8	14.5	
ME	812,942	109,376	15,500	1.9	14.2	VA	5,134,008	496,928	93,906	1.8	18.9	
MD	3,721,766	334,505	58,094	1.6	17.4	WA	4,497,648	494,903	85,838	1.9	17.3	
MA	4,324,702	390,729	64,211	1.5	16.4	WV	1,091,444	194,669	41,740	3.8	21.4	
MI	6,059,622	764,335	115,726	1.9	15.1	WI	3,522,518	344,120	55,999	1.6	16.3	
MN	3,375,664	302,274	40,492	1.2	13.4	WY	350,428	39,161	7,536	2.2	19.2	
MS	1,766,560	258,824	53,197	3.0	20.6	PR	2,049,055	354,695	100,121	4.9	28.2	
MO	3,653,174	468,140	82,154	2.2	17.5							

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.



**Table 1.21 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision % Total	% Disability	State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision % Total	% Disability
	U.S.	47,905,788	16,854,606	3,168,614	6.6	18.8	MT	179,446	61,900	10,096	5.6
AL	762,974	310,355	63,451	8.3	20.4	NE	273,174	94,117	15,085	5.5	16.0
AK	74,396	29,487	7,213	9.7	24.5	NV	437,519	153,685	33,060	7.6	21.5
AZ	1,159,440	397,354	80,081	6.9	20.2	NH	217,958	67,653	11,256	5.2	16.6
AR	471,601	190,313	40,972	8.7	21.5	NJ	1,332,514	428,354	78,140	5.9	18.2
CA	5,252,189	1,867,418	347,705	6.6	18.6	NM	336,655	135,206	31,092	9.2	23.0
CO	727,891	227,694	41,612	5.7	18.3	NY	2,935,549	966,972	186,205	6.3	19.3
CT	556,261	176,082	27,214	4.9	15.5	NC	1,526,653	546,882	112,685	7.4	20.6
DE	162,635	50,556	7,403	4.6	14.6	ND	103,900	35,566	5,464	5.3	15.4
DC	76,794	26,128	5,869	7.6	22.5	OH	1,815,545	640,321	115,342	6.4	18.0
FL	4,020,746	1,329,878	258,739	6.4	19.5	OK	569,171	239,839	50,646	8.9	21.1
GA	1,330,303	486,032	100,585	7.6	20.7	OR	678,708	253,716	44,330	6.5	17.5
HI	238,734	81,800	12,273	5.1	15.0	PA	2,140,291	740,804	131,033	6.1	17.7
ID	252,434	91,100	16,566	6.6	18.2	RI	166,515	52,658	8,777	5.3	16.7
IL	1,807,910	611,381	113,685	6.3	18.6	SC	812,298	294,371	55,929	6.9	19.0
IN	957,278	355,036	63,163	6.6	17.8	SD	130,874	44,084	7,024	5.4	15.9
IA	491,235	156,602	24,786	5.0	15.8	TN	1,016,427	388,829	76,058	7.5	19.6
KS	419,367	146,356	27,378	6.5	18.7	TX	3,260,107	1,261,270	261,158	8.0	20.7
KY	665,367	281,315	56,173	8.4	20.0	UT	315,960	107,468	19,072	6.0	17.7
LA	654,026	258,603	54,571	8.3	21.1	VT	110,809	34,505	5,411	4.9	15.7
ME	249,483	83,272	13,380	5.4	16.1	VA	1,200,716	391,629	70,632	5.9	18.0
MD	852,181	266,450	46,325	5.4	17.4	WA	1,059,158	377,669	65,990	6.2	17.5
MA	1,036,071	331,215	54,284	5.2	16.4	WV	335,338	143,952	28,273	8.4	19.6
MI	1,570,923	547,160	92,460	5.9	16.9	WI	900,624	286,409	44,927	5.0	15.7
MN	800,451	250,663	39,496	4.9	15.8	WY	85,135	32,267	5,443	6.4	16.9
MS	436,500	178,614	37,551	8.6	21.0	PR	639,473	307,958	103,250	16.1	33.5
MO	937,564	343,616	62,551	6.7	18.2						

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.

**Table 1.22 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Cognitive	% Total	Disability	Count	Cognitive	% Total	% Disability
	U.S.	53,705,941	2,986,653	2,275,917	4.2	76.2	MT	166,488	8,999	6,435
AL	811,409	53,490	39,526	4.9	73.9	NE	340,532	15,569	10,964	3.2
AK	134,344	7,037	5,346	4.0	76.0	NV	493,074	26,892	19,451	3.9
AZ	1,192,864	64,588	46,243	3.9	71.6	NH	194,932	12,323	10,427	5.3
AR	516,439	36,880	28,328	5.5	76.8	NJ	1,459,778	60,612	45,520	3.1
CA	6,597,359	297,191	217,720	3.3	73.3	NM	363,472	18,647	13,710	3.8
CO	923,096	37,732	25,070	2.7	66.4	NY	3,011,767	155,129	115,516	3.8
CT	566,430	26,007	18,921	3.3	72.8	NC	1,697,979	95,896	74,114	4.4
DE	148,463	8,449	6,641	4.5	78.6	ND	119,232	6,661	4,747	4.0
DC	76,767	4,476	2,740	3.6	61.2	OH	1,913,252	124,461	99,655	5.2
FL	3,018,973	171,482	133,496	4.4	77.8	OK	695,754	43,653	30,787	4.4
GA	1,851,448	113,525	85,510	4.6	75.3	OR	632,003	36,732	29,623	4.7
HI	216,855	7,895	6,097	2.8	77.2	PA	1,957,025	138,007	113,710	5.8
ID	321,487	17,571	14,440	4.5	82.2	RI	154,124	12,481	10,779	7.0
IL	2,150,373	93,037	67,942	3.2	73.0	SC	807,474	50,640	37,644	4.7
IN	1,153,558	65,537	52,483	4.5	80.1	SD	152,089	7,459	6,259	4.1
IA	527,510	31,005	23,419	4.4	75.5	TN	1,096,734	64,493	49,704	4.5
KS	515,696	27,979	21,826	4.2	78.0	TX	5,275,194	292,415	216,830	4.1
KY	737,037	55,323	44,174	6.0	79.8	UT	665,549	30,438	22,547	3.4
LA	808,494	62,627	44,175	5.5	70.5	VT	87,887	6,213	4,734	5.4
ME	190,782	15,789	13,684	7.2	86.7	VA	1,361,070	73,021	57,325	4.2
MD	981,693	53,411	41,799	4.3	78.3	WA	1,177,360	61,276	45,991	3.9
MA	1,015,470	62,386	50,024	4.9	80.2	WV	274,129	21,249	17,386	6.3
MI	1,615,891	106,106	83,120	5.1	78.3	WI	949,448	53,247	41,421	4.4
MN	985,261	46,587	37,557	4.0	80.6	WY	102,591	6,876	4,969	4.8
MS	534,366	37,597	28,756	5.4	76.5	PR	535,867	56,904	42,343	7.9
MO	1,014,939	59,557	46,633	4.6	78.3					74.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.



**Table 1.23 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive	% Total	% Disability	State	Total	Disability	Count	Cognitive	% Total	% Disability
	U.S.	196,766,286	20,761,092	8,931,533	4.5	43.0	MT	620,433	76,169	32,559	5.2	42.7
AL	2,921,503	421,135	181,891	6.2	43.2	NE	1,131,791	112,418	47,034	4.2	41.8	
AK	457,184	50,330	19,554	4.3	38.9	NV	1,791,813	198,826	82,023	4.6	41.3	
AZ	4,036,165	432,087	180,679	4.5	41.8	NH	839,099	88,094	37,225	4.4	42.3	
AR	1,757,516	269,725	110,581	6.3	41.0	NJ	5,525,116	435,265	179,680	3.3	41.3	
CA	24,431,848	2,023,714	867,661	3.6	42.9	NM	1,220,748	153,667	71,147	5.8	46.3	
CO	3,461,702	308,342	134,751	3.9	43.7	NY	12,399,261	1,109,370	466,893	3.8	42.1	
CT	2,217,434	191,687	87,313	3.9	45.5	NC	6,138,644	722,636	298,362	4.9	41.3	
DE	571,596	56,546	24,286	4.2	42.9	ND	463,456	43,089	18,538	4.0	43.0	
DC	473,878	44,921	18,761	4.0	41.8	OH	7,018,306	851,743	381,859	5.4	44.8	
FL	12,137,388	1,255,268	537,448	4.4	42.8	OK	2,316,676	334,056	136,898	5.9	41.0	
GA	6,284,159	698,283	288,776	4.6	41.4	OR	2,509,060	303,115	137,092	5.5	45.2	
HI	832,435	66,031	26,546	3.2	40.2	PA	7,772,430	909,897	417,955	5.4	45.9	
ID	974,803	115,652	53,987	5.5	46.7	RI	665,476	76,763	39,974	6.0	52.1	
IL	7,892,615	679,862	274,241	3.5	40.3	SC	2,951,505	388,251	154,144	5.2	39.7	
IN	4,003,711	485,824	212,928	5.3	43.8	SD	504,919	51,003	18,920	3.7	37.1	
IA	1,875,205	175,367	76,184	4.1	43.4	TN	4,029,555	558,852	239,965	6.0	42.9	
KS	1,718,393	188,671	79,147	4.6	41.9	TX	16,843,883	1,653,862	657,439	3.9	39.8	
KY	2,679,027	439,748	199,937	7.5	45.5	UT	1,789,836	159,024	76,151	4.3	47.9	
LA	2,807,699	384,377	165,139	5.9	43.0	VT	389,462	49,458	24,689	6.3	49.9	
ME	812,942	109,376	51,183	6.3	46.8	VA	5,134,008	496,928	205,653	4.0	41.4	
MD	3,721,766	334,505	143,958	3.9	43.0	WA	4,497,648	494,903	220,694	4.9	44.6	
MA	4,324,702	390,729	197,476	4.6	50.5	WV	1,091,444	194,669	84,781	7.8	43.6	
MI	6,059,622	764,335	345,680	5.7	45.2	WI	3,522,518	344,120	151,534	4.3	44.0	
MN	3,375,664	302,274	143,046	4.2	47.3	WY	350,428	39,161	15,365	4.4	39.2	
MS	1,766,560	258,824	107,053	6.1	41.4	PR	2,049,056	354,695	154,634	7.5	43.6	
MO	3,653,174	468,140	206,753	5.7	44.2							

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.

**Table 1.24 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Cognitive % Total	% Disability	State	Total	Disability	Count	Cognitive % Total	% Disability
	U.S.	47,905,788	16,854,606	4,255,914	8.9		MT	179,446	61,900	12,812	7.1
AL	762,974	310,355	86,919	11.4	28.0	NE	273,174	94,117	19,866	7.3	21.1
AK	74,396	29,487	7,730	10.4	26.2	NV	437,519	153,685	37,120	8.5	24.2
AZ	1,159,440	397,354	90,056	7.8	22.7	NH	217,958	67,653	15,394	7.1	22.8
AR	471,601	190,313	50,736	10.8	26.7	NJ	1,332,514	428,354	106,120	8.0	24.8
CA	5,252,189	1,867,418	538,593	10.3	28.8	NM	336,655	135,206	37,419	11.1	27.7
CO	727,891	227,694	50,093	6.9	22.0	NY	2,935,549	966,972	245,583	8.4	25.4
CT	556,261	176,082	45,091	8.1	25.6	NC	1,526,653	546,882	145,609	9.5	26.6
DE	162,635	50,556	13,255	8.2	26.2	ND	103,900	35,566	6,784	6.5	19.1
DC	76,794	26,128	7,458	9.7	28.5	OH	1,815,545	640,321	147,326	8.1	23.0
FL	4,020,746	1,329,878	341,105	8.5	25.6	OK	569,171	239,839	57,233	10.1	23.9
GA	1,330,303	486,032	128,278	9.6	26.4	OR	678,708	253,716	70,071	10.3	27.6
HI	238,734	81,800	26,147	11.0	32.0	PA	2,140,291	740,804	169,764	7.9	22.9
ID	252,434	91,100	21,006	8.3	23.1	RI	166,515	52,658	13,331	8.0	25.3
IL	1,807,910	611,381	149,543	8.3	24.5	SC	812,288	294,371	76,168	9.4	25.9
IN	957,278	355,036	87,502	9.1	24.6	SD	130,874	44,084	7,366	5.6	16.7
IA	491,235	156,602	33,023	6.7	21.1	TN	1,016,427	388,829	102,734	10.1	26.4
KS	419,367	146,356	31,568	7.5	21.6	TX	3,260,107	1,261,270	321,909	9.9	25.5
KY	665,367	281,315	72,329	10.9	25.7	UT	315,960	107,468	25,818	8.2	24.0
LA	654,026	256,603	67,794	10.4	26.2	VT	110,809	34,505	6,944	6.3	20.1
ME	249,483	83,272	19,955	8.0	24.0	VA	1,200,716	391,629	94,882	7.9	24.2
MD	852,181	266,450	60,455	7.1	22.7	WA	1,059,158	377,669	97,639	9.2	25.9
MA	1,036,071	331,215	81,572	7.9	24.6	WV	335,338	143,952	39,153	11.7	27.2
MI	1,570,923	547,160	135,579	8.6	24.8	WI	900,624	286,409	62,219	6.9	21.7
MN	800,451	250,663	49,691	6.2	19.8	WY	85,135	32,267	6,652	7.8	20.6
MS	436,500	178,614	53,718	12.3	30.1	PR	639,473	307,858	113,100	17.7	36.7
MO	937,554	343,616	80,802	8.6	23.5						

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.



**Table 1.25 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Ambulatory	% Total	Disability	Count	Ambulatory	% Total	% Disability	
	U.S.	53,705,941	2,986,653	335,049	0.6	11.2	MT	166,488	8,999	1,285	0.8
AL	811,409	53,490	7,732	1.0	14.5	NE	340,532	15,569	2,416	0.7	15.5
AK	134,344	7,037	839	0.6	11.9	NV	493,074	26,892	6,157	1.2	22.9
AZ	1,192,864	64,588	7,178	0.6	11.1	NH	194,932	12,323	1,329	0.7	10.8
AR	516,439	36,880	4,292	0.8	11.6	NJ	1,459,778	60,612	7,688	0.5	12.7
CA	6,597,359	297,191	39,147	0.6	13.2	NM	363,472	18,647	2,750	0.8	14.7
CO	923,096	37,732	3,910	0.4	10.4	NY	3,011,767	155,129	20,703	0.7	13.3
CT	566,430	26,007	2,684	0.5	10.3	NC	1,697,979	95,896	10,509	0.6	11.0
DE	148,463	8,449	722	0.5	8.5	ND	119,232	6,661	337	0.3	5.1
DC	76,767	4,476	407	0.5	9.1	OH	1,913,252	124,461	13,038	0.7	10.5
FL	3,018,973	171,482	17,297	0.6	10.1	OK	695,754	43,653	4,420	0.6	10.1
GA	1,851,448	113,525	13,358	0.7	11.8	OR	632,003	36,732	3,180	0.5	8.7
HI	216,855	7,895	493	0.2	6.2	PA	1,957,025	138,007	12,149	0.6	8.8
ID	321,487	17,571	2,082	0.6	11.8	RI	154,124	12,481	800	0.5	6.4
IL	2,150,373	93,037	11,096	0.5	11.9	SC	807,474	50,640	5,432	0.7	10.7
IN	1,163,558	65,537	7,344	0.6	11.2	SD	152,089	7,459	634	0.4	8.5
IA	527,510	31,005	3,484	0.7	11.2	TN	1,096,734	64,493	7,675	0.7	11.9
KS	515,696	27,979	2,565	0.5	9.2	TX	5,275,194	292,415	34,034	0.6	11.6
KY	737,037	55,323	5,792	0.8	10.5	UT	665,549	30,438	3,373	0.5	11.1
LA	808,94	62,627	6,305	0.8	10.1	VT	87,887	6,213	565	0.6	9.1
ME	190,782	15,789	696	0.4	4.4	VA	1,361,070	73,021	8,518	0.6	11.7
MD	981,693	53,411	5,100	0.5	9.5	WA	1,177,360	61,276	6,657	0.6	10.9
MA	1,015,470	62,386	6,403	0.6	10.3	WV	274,129	21,249	2,530	0.9	11.9
MI	1,615,891	106,106	11,160	0.7	10.5	WI	949,448	53,247	4,700	0.5	8.8
MN	935,261	46,587	4,416	0.5	9.5	WY	102,591	6,876	773	0.8	11.2
MS	534,366	37,597	3,100	0.6	8.2	PR	535,867	56,904	5,633	1.1	9.9
MO	1,014,939	59,557	5,795	0.6	9.7						

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.



Table 1.26 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2016

State	Total	Disability	Count	Ambulatory % Total	% Disability	State	Total	Disability	Count	Ambulatory % Total	% Disability
	U.S.	196,766,286	20,761,092	10,097,156	5.1	48.6	MT	620,433	76,169	32,157	5.2
AL	2,921,503	421,135	226,915	7.8	53.9	NE	1,131,791	112,418	45,683	4.0	40.6
AK	457,184	50,330	20,602	4.5	40.9	NV	1,791,813	198,826	103,956	5.8	52.3
AZ	4,036,165	432,087	215,910	5.3	50.0	NH	839,099	88,094	38,747	4.6	44.0
AR	1,757,516	269,725	142,765	8.1	52.9	NJ	5,525,116	435,265	211,045	3.8	48.5
CA	24,431,848	2,023,714	949,853	3.9	46.9	NM	1,220,748	153,667	78,010	6.4	50.8
CO	3,461,702	308,342	136,566	3.9	44.3	NY	12,399,261	1,109,370	546,619	4.4	49.3
CT	2,217,434	191,687	84,185	3.8	43.9	NC	6,138,694	722,636	366,377	6.0	50.7
DE	571,596	56,546	29,835	5.2	52.8	ND	463,456	43,089	17,056	3.7	39.6
DC	473,878	44,921	23,272	4.9	51.8	OH	7,018,306	851,743	421,646	6.0	49.5
FL	12,137,388	1,255,268	628,019	5.2	50.0	OK	2,316,676	334,056	170,855	7.4	51.1
GA	6,284,159	698,283	363,255	5.8	52.0	OR	2,509,060	303,115	131,503	5.2	43.4
HI	832,435	66,031	31,667	3.8	48.0	PA	7,772,430	909,897	442,930	5.7	48.7
ID	974,803	115,652	47,757	4.9	41.3	RI	665,476	76,763	38,231	5.7	49.8
IL	7,892,615	679,862	338,624	4.3	49.8	SC	2,951,505	388,251	200,743	6.8	51.7
IN	4,003,711	485,824	240,490	6.0	49.5	SD	504,919	51,003	21,975	4.4	43.1
IA	1,875,205	175,367	75,832	4.0	43.2	TN	4,029,585	558,852	288,826	7.2	51.7
KS	1,718,393	188,671	87,941	5.1	46.6	TX	16,843,883	1,653,862	793,210	4.7	48.0
KY	2,679,027	439,748	236,327	8.8	53.7	UT	1,789,836	159,024	61,485	3.4	38.7
LA	2,807,699	384,377	190,646	6.8	49.6	VT	389,462	49,458	20,138	5.2	40.7
ME	812,942	109,376	48,998	6.0	44.8	VA	5,134,008	496,928	236,929	4.6	47.7
MD	3,721,766	334,505	164,336	4.4	49.1	WA	4,497,648	494,903	220,225	4.9	44.5
MA	4,324,702	390,729	165,836	3.8	42.4	WV	1,091,444	194,669	107,375	9.8	55.2
MI	6,059,622	764,335	382,348	6.3	50.0	WI	3,522,548	344,120	150,551	4.3	43.7
MN	3,375,664	302,274	123,148	3.6	40.7	WY	350,428	39,161	16,774	4.8	42.8
MS	1,766,560	258,824	139,341	7.9	53.8	PR	2,049,055	354,695	176,934	8.6	49.9
MO	3,653,174	468,140	239,642	6.6	51.2						

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.



**Table 1.27 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Ambulatory		State	Total	Disability	Ambulatory		% Total	% Disability
				% Total	% Disability				Count	Total		
U.S.	47,905,788	16,854,606	10,756,164	22.5	63.8	MT	179,446	61,900	35,563	19.8	57.5	
AL	762,974	310,355	211,541	27.7	68.2	NE	273,174	94,117	56,141	20.6	59.7	
AK	74,396	29,487	17,222	23.1	58.4	NV	437,519	153,685	96,967	22.2	63.1	
AZ	1,159,440	397,354	243,803	21.0	61.4	NH	217,958	67,653	37,827	17.4	55.9	
AR	471,601	190,313	122,786	26.0	64.5	NJ	1,332,514	428,354	282,297	21.2	65.9	
CA	5,252,189	1,867,418	1,222,835	23.3	65.5	NM	336,655	135,206	85,249	25.3	63.1	
CO	727,881	227,694	131,159	18.0	57.6	NY	2,935,549	966,972	656,016	22.3	67.8	
CT	556,261	176,082	111,078	20.0	63.1	NC	1,526,653	546,882	342,383	22.4	62.6	
DE	162,635	50,556	33,141	20.4	65.6	ND	103,900	35,566	20,581	19.8	57.9	
DC	76,794	26,128	18,925	24.6	72.4	OH	1,815,545	640,321	404,386	22.3	63.2	
FL	4,020,746	1,329,878	841,087	20.9	63.2	OK	569,171	239,839	156,427	27.5	65.2	
GA	1,350,303	486,032	323,230	24.3	66.5	OR	678,708	253,716	149,927	22.1	59.1	
HI	238,734	81,800	53,194	22.3	65.0	PA	2,140,291	740,804	458,405	21.4	61.9	
ID	252,434	91,100	52,238	20.7	57.3	RI	166,515	52,658	33,742	20.3	64.1	
IL	1,807,910	611,381	399,595	22.1	65.4	SC	812,288	294,371	190,182	23.4	64.6	
IN	957,278	355,036	224,571	23.5	63.3	SD	130,874	44,084	24,559	18.8	55.7	
IA	491,235	156,602	93,149	19.0	59.5	TN	1,016,427	388,829	253,035	24.9	65.1	
KS	419,367	146,356	89,347	21.3	61.0	TX	3,260,107	1,261,270	836,916	25.7	66.4	
KY	665,367	281,315	185,393	27.9	65.9	UT	315,960	107,468	63,390	20.1	59.0	
LA	654,026	258,603	171,262	26.2	66.2	VT	110,809	34,505	20,390	18.4	59.1	
ME	249,483	83,272	46,128	18.5	55.4	VA	1,200,716	391,629	247,031	20.6	63.1	
MD	852,181	266,450	173,930	20.4	65.3	WA	1,059,158	377,669	233,666	22.1	61.9	
MA	1,036,071	331,215	201,539	19.5	60.8	WV	335,338	143,952	94,367	28.1	65.6	
MI	1,570,923	547,160	337,466	21.5	61.7	WI	900,624	286,409	171,724	19.1	60.0	
MN	800,451	250,663	138,874	17.3	55.4	WY	85,135	32,267	19,357	22.7	60.0	
MS	436,600	178,614	124,947	28.6	70.0	PR	639,473	307,858	207,774	32.5	67.5	
MO	937,554	343,616	217,196	23.2	63.2							

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.



Table 1.28 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2016

State	Total	Disability	Count	Self-Care		Disability	Count	Self-Care		% Disability
				% Total	% Disability			% Total	% Total	
U.S.	53,705,941	2,986,653	551,031	1.0	18.4	MT	166,488	8,999	1,448	0.9
AL	811,409	53,490	8,092	1.0	15.1	NE	340,532	15,569	2,941	0.9
AK	134,344	7,037	934	0.7	13.3	NV	493,074	26,892	7,141	1.4
AZ	1,192,864	64,558	12,570	1.1	19.5	NH	194,932	12,323	2,749	1.4
AR	516,339	36,880	6,640	1.3	18.0	NJ	1,459,778	60,612	12,478	0.9
CA	6,597,359	297,191	74,425	1.1	25.0	NM	363,472	18,647	3,371	0.9
CO	923,096	37,732	6,796	0.7	18.0	NY	3,011,767	155,129	36,547	1.2
CT	566,430	26,007	4,664	0.8	17.9	NC	1,697,397	95,896	16,268	1.0
DE	148,463	8,449	1,929	1.3	22.8	ND	119,232	6,661	844	0.7
DC	76,767	4,476	762	1.0	17.0	OH	1,913,252	124,461	21,594	1.1
FL	3,018,973	171,482	27,961	0.9	16.3	OK	695,754	43,653	6,648	1.0
GA	1,851,448	113,525	20,592	1.1	18.1	OR	632,003	36,732	6,272	1.0
HI	216,855	7,895	839	0.4	10.6	PA	1,957,025	138,007	21,760	1.1
ID	321,487	17,571	3,889	1.2	22.1	RI	154,124	12,481	2,143	1.4
IL	2,150,373	93,037	18,747	0.9	20.2	SC	807,474	50,640	7,981	1.0
IN	1,153,558	65,537	11,202	1.0	17.1	SD	152,089	7,459	1,158	0.8
IA	527,510	31,006	5,026	1.0	16.2	TN	1,096,734	64,493	12,525	1.1
KS	515,696	27,979	5,062	1.0	18.1	TX	5,275,194	292,415	48,611	0.9
KY	737,037	55,323	9,671	1.3	17.5	UT	665,549	30,438	5,672	0.9
LA	808,944	62,627	8,352	1.0	13.3	VT	87,987	6,213	777	0.9
ME	190,782	15,789	2,663	1.4	16.9	VA	1,361,070	73,021	14,461	1.1
MD	981,693	53,411	9,348	1.0	17.5	WA	1,177,360	61,276	11,037	0.9
MA	1,015,470	62,386	12,429	1.2	19.9	WV	274,129	21,249	3,466	1.3
MI	1,615,891	106,106	16,285	1.0	15.3	WI	949,448	53,247	9,667	1.0
MN	935,261	46,587	10,214	1.1	21.9	WY	102,591	6,876	767	0.7
MS	534,366	37,587	4,271	0.8	11.4	PR	535,867	56,904	5,331	1.0
MO	1,014,939	59,557	9,342	0.9	15.7					9.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.



**Table 1.29 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Self-Care		Disability	Count	Self-Care	
				% Total	% Disability			% Total	% Disability
U.S.	196,766,286	20,761,092	3,653,028	1.9	17.6	MT	620,433	76,169	12,338
AL	2,921,503	421,135	68,890	2.4	16.4	NE	1,131,791	112,418	13,557
AK	457,184	50,330	7,638	1.7	15.2	NV	1,791,813	198,826	45,661
AZ	4,036,165	432,087	69,503	1.7	16.1	NH	839,099	88,094	13,412
AR	1,757,516	269,725	46,906	2.7	17.4	NJ	5,525,116	495,265	78,771
CA	24,431,848	2,023,714	398,741	1.6	19.7	NM	1,220,748	153,667	30,191
CO	3,461,702	308,342	44,860	1.3	14.5	NY	12,399,261	1,109,370	205,665
CT	2,217,434	191,687	27,968	1.3	14.6	NC	6,138,694	722,636	130,741
DE	571,596	56,546	11,591	2.0	20.5	ND	463,456	43,089	6,558
DC	473,878	44,921	6,551	1.4	14.6	OH	7,018,396	851,743	145,526
FL	12,157,388	1,255,288	225,818	1.9	18.0	OK	2,316,676	334,056	56,057
GA	6,284,159	698,283	115,191	1.8	16.5	OR	2,509,060	303,115	48,028
HI	832,435	66,031	10,250	1.2	15.5	PA	7,772,430	909,897	161,746
ID	974,803	115,652	19,406	2.0	16.8	RI	665,476	76,763	17,143
IL	7,892,615	679,862	124,437	1.6	18.3	SC	2,951,505	388,251	71,064
IN	4,003,711	485,824	84,623	2.1	17.4	SD	504,919	51,003	7,052
IA	1,875,205	175,367	26,653	1.4	15.2	TN	4,029,555	558,852	99,553
KS	1,718,393	188,671	29,610	1.7	15.7	TX	16,843,883	1,653,862	292,925
KY	2,679,027	439,748	75,995	2.8	17.3	UT	1,789,836	159,024	22,034
LA	2,807,699	384,377	72,288	2.6	18.8	VT	389,462	49,458	7,554
ME	812,942	109,376	15,844	1.9	14.5	VA	5,134,008	496,928	84,677
MD	3,721,766	334,505	55,529	1.5	16.6	WA	4,497,648	494,903	78,678
MA	4,324,702	390,729	65,131	1.5	16.7	WV	1,091,444	194,669	32,923
MI	6,059,622	764,335	146,178	2.4	19.1	WI	3,522,518	344,120	61,763
MN	3,375,664	302,274	52,006	1.5	17.2	WY	350,428	39,161	6,007
MS	1,766,560	258,824	47,525	2.7	18.4	PR	2,049,055	354,695	66,259
MO	3,653,174	468,140	74,022	2.0	15.8				3.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.

**Table 1.30 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Self-Care		Disability	Count	Self-Care		% Disability
				% Total	% Disability			State	Total	
U.S.	47,905,788	16,854,606	3,899,939	8.1	23.1	MT	179,446	61,900	9,220	5.1
AL	762,974	310,355	73,844	9.7	23.8	NE	273,174	94,117	16,369	6.0
AK	74,396	29,487	6,015	8.1	20.4	NV	437,519	153,685	32,489	7.4
AZ	1,153,440	397,354	80,011	6.9	20.1	NH	217,958	67,653	11,069	5.1
AR	471,601	190,313	43,284	9.2	22.7	NJ	1,332,514	428,354	111,902	8.4
CA	5,252,189	1,867,418	529,560	10.1	28.4	NM	336,655	135,206	32,467	9.6
CO	727,891	227,694	36,632	5.0	16.1	NY	2,935,549	966,972	260,334	8.9
CT	556,261	176,082	44,639	8.0	25.4	NC	1,526,653	546,882	121,387	8.0
DE	162,635	50,556	12,653	7.8	25.0	ND	103,900	35,566	5,754	5.5
DC	76,794	26,128	6,516	8.5	24.9	OH	1,815,545	640,321	146,690	8.1
FL	4,020,746	1,329,878	289,727	7.2	21.8	OK	569,171	239,839	50,002	8.8
GA	1,330,303	486,032	107,509	8.1	22.1	OR	678,708	253,716	56,236	8.3
HI	238,734	81,800	21,162	8.9	25.9	PA	2,140,291	740,804	157,740	7.4
ID	252,434	91,100	16,255	6.4	17.8	RI	166,515	52,658	14,751	8.9
IL	1,807,910	611,381	148,321	8.2	24.3	SC	812,288	294,371	62,386	7.7
IN	957,278	355,036	73,350	7.7	20.7	SD	130,874	44,084	7,554	5.8
IA	491,235	156,602	28,396	5.8	18.1	TN	1,016,427	388,829	89,732	8.8
KS	419,367	146,356	28,907	6.9	19.8	TX	3,260,107	1,261,270	303,028	9.3
KY	665,367	281,315	63,368	9.5	22.5	UT	315,960	107,468	18,809	6.0
LA	654,026	258,603	63,169	9.7	24.4	VT	110,809	34,505	7,988	7.2
ME	249,483	83,272	14,431	5.8	17.3	VA	1,200,716	391,629	88,783	7.4
MD	852,181	266,450	58,036	6.8	21.8	WA	1,059,158	377,669	82,777	7.8
MA	1,036,071	331,215	77,723	7.5	23.5	WV	335,338	143,952	33,144	9.9
MI	1,570,923	547,160	117,520	7.5	21.5	WI	900,624	286,409	61,794	6.9
MN	800,451	250,663	50,080	6.3	20.0	WY	85,135	32,267	6,004	7.1
MS	436,500	178,614	49,873	11.4	27.9	PR	639,473	307,858	91,293	14.3
MO	937,554	343,616	70,549	7.5	20.5					29.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.



**Table 1.31 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States—Independent Living Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Independent Living Disability			State	Total	Disability	Independent Living Disability			
		Count	% Total	% Disability				Count	% Total	% Disability	
U.S.	196,766,286	20,761,092	7,412,570	3.8	35.7	MT	620,433	76,169	26,994	4.4	35.4
AL	2,921,503	421,135	150,400	5.1	35.7	NE	1,131,791	112,418	34,290	3.0	30.5
AK	457,184	50,330	14,856	3.2	29.5	NV	1,791,813	198,826	73,351	4.1	36.9
AZ	4,036,165	432,087	150,527	3.7	34.8	NH	839,099	88,094	30,401	3.6	34.5
AR	1,757,516	269,725	90,430	5.1	33.5	NJ	5,525,116	435,265	164,341	3.0	37.8
CA	24,431,848	2,023,714	764,930	3.1	37.8	NM	1,220,748	153,667	56,263	4.6	36.6
CO	3,461,702	308,342	100,064	2.9	32.5	NY	12,399,281	1,109,370	404,037	3.3	36.4
CT	2,217,434	191,687	64,805	2.9	33.8	NC	6,138,694	722,636	257,528	4.2	35.6
DE	571,596	56,546	19,174	3.4	33.9	ND	463,456	43,089	12,786	2.8	29.7
DC	473,878	44,921	13,279	2.8	29.6	OH	7,018,306	851,743	305,030	4.3	35.8
FL	12,137,388	1,255,268	454,834	3.7	36.2	OK	2,316,676	334,056	108,916	4.7	32.6
GA	6,284,159	698,283	243,702	3.9	34.9	OR	2,508,060	303,115	103,683	4.1	34.2
HI	832,435	66,031	23,904	2.9	36.2	PA	7,772,430	909,897	337,564	4.3	37.1
ID	974,803	115,652	38,034	3.9	32.9	RI	665,476	76,763	32,675	4.9	42.6
IL	7,892,615	679,862	253,679	3.2	37.3	SC	2,951,505	388,251	133,981	4.5	34.5
IN	4,003,711	485,824	173,127	4.3	35.6	SD	504,919	51,003	15,579	3.1	30.5
IA	1,875,205	175,367	57,849	3.1	33.0	TN	4,029,585	558,852	207,584	5.2	37.1
KS	1,718,393	188,671	63,215	3.7	33.5	TX	16,843,883	1,653,862	550,406	3.3	33.3
KY	2,679,027	439,748	157,463	5.9	35.8	UT	1,789,836	159,024	50,695	2.8	31.9
LA	2,807,699	384,377	131,971	4.7	34.3	VT	389,462	49,458	17,216	4.4	34.8
ME	812,942	109,376	42,181	5.2	38.6	VA	5,134,008	496,928	176,819	3.4	35.6
MD	3,721,766	334,505	112,751	3.0	33.7	WA	4,497,648	494,903	174,200	3.9	35.2
MA	4,324,702	390,729	145,714	3.4	37.3	WV	1,091,444	194,669	69,009	6.3	35.4
MI	6,059,622	764,335	293,160	4.8	38.4	WI	3,522,518	344,120	122,500	3.5	35.6
MN	3,375,664	302,274	109,311	3.2	36.2	WY	350,428	39,161	12,443	3.6	31.8
MS	1,766,560	258,824	100,610	5.7	38.9	PR	2,049,055	354,695	132,667	6.5	37.4
MO	3,653,174	468,140	164,319	4.5	35.1						

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.

**Table 1.32 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States—Independent Living Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living Disability		Disability	State	Total	Disability	Independent Living Disability	
			Count	% Total					Count	% Total
U.S.	47,905,788	16,854,606	6,995,928	14.6	41.5	MT	179,446	61,900	18,739	10.4
AL	762,874	310,355	134,180	17.6	43.2	NE	273,174	94,117	32,777	12.0
AK	74,396	29,487	10,629	14.3	36.0	NV	437,519	153,685	56,501	12.9
AZ	1,159,440	397,354	140,398	12.1	35.3	NH	217,958	67,653	23,063	10.6
AR	471,601	190,313	78,000	16.5	41.0	NJ	1,332,514	428,354	191,146	14.3
CA	5,252,189	1,867,418	909,405	17.3	48.7	NM	336,655	135,206	56,167	16.7
CO	727,891	227,694	78,899	10.8	34.7	NY	2,935,549	986,972	453,143	15.4
CT	556,261	176,082	80,650	14.5	45.8	NC	1,526,663	546,882	219,459	14.4
DE	162,635	50,556	21,456	13.2	42.4	ND	103,900	35,566	11,082	10.7
DC	76,794	26,128	14,222	18.5	54.4	OH	1,815,545	640,321	259,569	14.3
FL	4,020,746	1,329,878	524,426	13.0	39.4	OK	569,171	239,839	88,468	15.5
GA	1,330,303	486,032	198,257	14.9	40.8	OR	678,708	253,716	96,170	14.2
HI	238,734	81,800	38,922	16.3	47.6	PA	2,140,291	740,804	303,017	14.2
ID	252,434	91,100	29,623	11.7	32.5	RI	166,515	52,658	24,167	14.5
IL	1,807,910	611,381	266,701	14.8	43.6	SC	812,298	294,371	115,961	14.3
IN	957,278	355,036	136,169	14.2	38.4	SD	130,874	44,084	15,389	11.8
IA	491,235	156,602	56,408	11.5	36.0	TN	1,016,427	388,829	161,594	15.9
KS	419,367	146,356	52,041	12.4	35.6	TX	3,260,107	1,261,270	525,470	16.1
KY	665,367	281,315	113,105	17.0	40.2	UT	315,960	107,468	41,017	13.0
LA	654,026	258,603	105,883	16.2	40.9	VT	110,809	34,505	12,972	11.7
ME	249,483	83,272	29,458	11.8	35.4	VA	1,200,716	391,629	161,040	13.4
MD	852,181	266,450	109,718	12.9	41.2	WA	1,059,158	377,669	149,922	14.2
MA	1,036,071	331,215	138,053	13.3	41.7	WV	335,338	143,952	59,514	17.7
MI	1,570,923	547,160	218,021	13.9	39.8	WI	900,624	286,409	114,533	12.7
MN	800,451	250,663	94,438	11.8	37.7	WY	85,135	32,267	10,374	12.2
MS	436,500	178,614	82,203	18.8	46.0	PR	639,473	307,858	181,593	28.4
MO	937,554	343,616	133,409	14.2	38.8					59.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18101; factfinder.census.gov.

**Table 1.33 Non-Hispanic White Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status:  
2016**

State	Total		Disability		State	Total		Disability	
	Count	%	Count	%		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	194,808,669	27,580,219	14.2	4,773,731	MO	705,725	14.8		
AL	3,152,826	529,263	16.8	889,109	MT	130,121	14.6		
AK	441,379	59,198	13.4	1,500,040	NE	192,766	12.9		
AZ	3,791,384	587,734	15.5	1,446,869	NV	236,072	16.3		
AR	2,139,928	382,016	17.9	1,196,320	NH	154,932	13.0		
CA	14,531,984	1,991,407	13.7	4,918,184	NJ	574,088	11.7		
CO	3,741,556	413,068	11.0	775,381	NM	134,240	17.3		
CT	2,380,116	283,526	11.9	10,844,928	NY	1,325,469	12.2		
DE	589,315	79,729	13.5	6,332,108	NC	941,174	14.9		
DC	244,945	12,036	4.9	631,734	ND	72,070	11.4		
FL	11,106,613	1,801,454	16.2	9,101,698	OH	1,295,245	14.2		
GA	5,397,446	791,089	14.7	2,549,766	OK	457,944	18.0		
HI	291,898	39,007	13.4	OR	3,089,556	492,143	15.9		
ID	1,371,747	196,794	14.3	PA	9,707,961	1,400,586	14.4		
IL	7,791,877	953,842	12.2	RI	756,339	104,853	13.9		
IN	5,205,476	753,719	14.5	SC	3,116,189	477,531	15.3		
IA	2,672,320	338,252	12.7	SD	702,370	84,416	12.0		
KS	2,179,910	302,219	13.9	TN	4,895,572	821,953	16.9		
KY	3,705,371	686,237	18.5	TX	11,647,871	1,653,173	14.2		
LA	2,713,651	422,434	15.6	UT	2,381,427	247,690	10.4		
ME	1,231,059	193,052	15.7	VT	575,823	84,342	14.6		
MD	3,046,085	385,122	12.6	VA	5,109,473	652,096	12.8		
MA	4,878,018	585,172	12.0	WA	4,986,104	733,616	14.7		
MI	7,411,388	1,063,950	14.4	WV	1,664,563	334,733	20.1		
MN	4,402,762	488,922	11.1	WI	4,670,127	571,420	12.2		
MS	1,668,957	290,948	17.4	WY	487,415	71,631	14.7		

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.34 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total		Disability		State	Total		Count	Disability	Count	%
	Total	Count	Count	%		Total	Count				
U.S.	38,601,009	5,499,660	14.2		MO	675,736		103,902			15.4
AL	1,270,402	213,946	16.8		MT	2,389		109			4.6
AK	20,689	1,722	8.3		NE	82,600		10,321			12.5
AZ	274,732	35,845	13.0		NV	243,478		35,789			14.7
AR	451,055	79,897	17.7		NH	14,465		1,581			10.9
CA	2,086,539	325,430	15.6		NJ	1,102,478		140,384			12.7
CO	209,646	24,451	11.7		NM	34,349		5,243			15.3
CT	347,296	37,690	10.9		NY	2,767,090		343,003			12.4
DE	195,521	22,467	11.5		NC	2,102,158		322,876			15.4
DC	309,737	55,138	17.8		ND	19,169		2,043			10.7
FL	3,074,126	370,470	12.1		OH	1,383,500		221,976			16.0
GA	3,127,187	401,874	12.9		OK	264,506		41,575			15.7
HI	17,752	2,430	13.7		OR	70,383		11,684			16.6
ID	8,834	1,194	13.5		PA	1,298,544		214,216			16.5
IL	1,738,366	240,329	13.8		RI	58,396		7,888			13.5
IN	588,493	95,198	16.2		SC	1,297,206		216,827			16.7
IA	101,991	10,651	10.4		SD	11,835		667			5.6
KS	160,339	25,413	15.8		TN	1,076,331		149,271			13.9
KY	349,409	57,940	16.6		TX	3,161,305		419,825			13.3
LA	1,457,371	247,675	17.0		UT	29,455		3,556			12.1
ME	20,716	2,353	11.4		VT	5,343		503			9.4
MD	1,733,210	192,409	11.1		VA	1,517,344		213,378			14.1
MA	451,709	53,117	11.8		WA	245,871		31,310			12.7
MI	1,320,483	240,475	18.2		WV	63,630		9,510			14.9
MN	311,140	42,022	13.5		WI	338,424		45,749			13.5
MS	1,104,219	165,911	15.0		WY	4,062		417			10.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.35 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Count	Disability %	State	Total	Count	Disability %
U.S.	17,280,635	1,212,007	7.0	MO	115,089	4,719	4.1
AL	58,712	3,898	6.6	MT	8,806	895	10.2
AK	42,724	4,227	9.9	NE	43,705	3,170	7.3
AZ	215,300	15,072	7.0	NV	240,515	21,005	8.7
AR	40,159	2,891	7.2	NH	34,134	1,813	5.3
CA	5,506,793	447,745	8.1	NJ	846,067	40,960	4.8
CO	170,243	11,333	6.7	NM	30,665	313	1.0
CT	160,637	8,581	5.3	NY	1,655,276	111,533	6.7
DE	37,813	1,684	4.5	NC	272,645	13,645	5.0
DC	26,188	1,877	7.2	ND	6,216	278	4.5
FL	545,099	39,682	7.3	OH	230,848	11,194	4.8
GA	392,926	19,677	5.0	OK	74,076	3,780	5.1
HI	517,079	64,511	12.5	OR	170,843	14,439	8.5
ID	23,624	587	2.5	PA	419,618	29,079	6.9
IL	672,626	42,377	6.3	RI	35,985	2,252	6.3
IN	142,428	5,085	3.6	SC	75,108	5,750	7.7
IA	74,945	1,705	2.3	SD	12,876	96	0.7
KS	76,532	3,332	4.4	TN	116,634	7,889	6.8
KY	61,220	5,017	8.2	TX	1,273,968	76,270	6.0
LA	76,494	7,149	9.3	UT	72,540	4,705	6.5
ME	16,191	1,012	6.3	VT	‡	‡	‡
MD	371,119	22,491	6.1	VA	526,835	33,205	6.3
MA	437,585	27,883	6.4	WA	584,049	40,866	7.0
MI	290,352	16,750	5.8	WV	13,821	1,030	7.5
MN	267,970	20,173	7.6	WI	157,111	6,853	4.4
MS	26,546	1,391	5.2	WY	5,166	138	2.7

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 ‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 1.36 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status:  
2016**

State	Total	Disability		State	Total	Disability	
		Count	%			Count	%
U.S.	10,887,645	1,374,413	12.6	MO	178,028	31,447	17.7
AL	104,695	19,032	18.2	MT	91,116	15,729	17.3
AK	167,560	23,891	14.3	NE	52,147	7,843	15.0
AZ	438,534	56,039	12.8	NV	145,679	18,100	12.4
AR	90,811	16,974	18.7	NH	26,422	5,085	19.2
CA	1,519,066	160,218	10.5	NJ	201,736	17,485	8.7
CO	166,354	19,923	12.0	NM	211,385	30,890	14.6
CT	83,611	8,282	9.9	NY	531,703	55,667	10.5
DE	29,841	3,011	10.1	NC	338,834	46,970	13.9
DC	16,477	1,316	8.0	ND	61,448	8,464	13.8
FL	496,646	60,702	12.2	OH	315,470	40,828	12.9
GA	259,611	30,329	11.7	OK	561,785	89,352	15.9
HI	410,752	37,176	9.1	OR	205,901	32,517	15.8
ID	55,285	8,372	15.1	PA	274,486	38,820	14.1
IL	260,110	29,698	11.4	RI	33,588	4,785	14.2
IN	156,763	18,033	11.5	SC	114,956	15,150	13.2
IA	64,577	7,111	11.0	SD	90,791	14,483	16.0
KS	103,194	15,523	15.0	TN	146,351	20,681	14.1
KY	91,352	16,724	18.3	TX	570,810	70,190	12.3
LA	105,298	16,048	15.2	UT	126,115	12,179	9.7
ME	29,601	6,302	21.3	VT	17,348	2,649	15.3
MD	193,049	15,830	8.2	VA	303,068	29,052	9.6
MA	198,864	20,363	10.2	WA	473,835	63,018	13.3
MI	308,989	46,253	15.0	WV	36,127	7,367	20.4
MN	201,038	23,187	11.5	WI	157,983	23,982	15.2
MS	44,243	8,257	18.7	WY	24,212	3,086	12.7

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.37 Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Count	Disability		State	Total	Count	Disability		%
			%	Count				%	Count	
U.S.	56,673,410	5,185,937	9.2	MO	241,183	22,192	9.2	9.2	22,192	9.2
AL	196,856	12,680	6.4	MT	35,981	3,453	9.6	9.6	3,453	9.6
AK	48,189	5,001	10.4	NE	200,132	12,329	6.2	6.2	12,329	6.2
AZ	2,107,583	209,402	9.9	NV	829,062	71,356	8.6	8.6	71,356	8.6
AR	212,679	17,019	8.0	NH	45,581	5,267	11.6	11.6	5,267	11.6
CA	15,121,274	1,278,818	8.5	NJ	1,770,419	143,977	8.1	8.1	143,977	8.1
CO	1,159,688	98,447	8.5	NM	994,891	141,749	14.2	14.2	141,749	14.2
CT	553,560	53,116	9.6	NY	3,710,458	416,906	11.2	11.2	416,906	11.2
DE	85,965	7,663	8.9	NC	916,437	60,006	6.5	6.5	60,006	6.5
DC	73,837	4,737	6.4	ND	23,414	1,650	7.0	7.0	1,650	7.0
FL	5,074,730	511,245	10.1	OH	409,717	48,024	11.7	11.7	48,024	11.7
GA	947,701	62,201	6.6	OK	397,189	39,385	9.9	9.9	39,385	9.9
HI	141,627	12,956	9.1	OR	517,988	46,768	9.0	9.0	46,768	9.0
ID	204,295	16,413	8.0	PA	879,334	124,894	14.2	14.2	124,894	14.2
IL	2,160,772	142,208	6.6	RI	156,478	20,268	13.0	13.0	20,268	13.0
IN	442,459	33,271	7.5	SC	267,613	18,064	6.8	6.8	18,064	6.8
IA	177,629	12,231	6.9	SD	31,511	2,522	8.0	8.0	2,522	8.0
KS	331,839	24,314	7.3	TN	342,662	21,501	6.3	6.3	21,501	6.3
KY	148,093	14,417	9.7	TX	10,744,366	1,026,728	9.6	9.6	1,026,728	9.6
LA	224,947	21,437	9.5	UT	415,645	31,960	7.7	7.7	31,960	7.7
ME	19,901	4,165	20.9	VT	12,152	962	7.9	7.9	962	7.9
MD	579,705	34,376	5.9	VA	742,210	46,087	6.2	6.2	46,087	6.2
MA	769,778	97,273	12.6	WA	894,489	79,164	8.9	8.9	79,164	8.9
MI	486,707	54,698	11.2	WV	24,613	4,355	17.7	17.7	4,355	17.7
MN	280,305	19,117	6.8	WI	383,163	36,207	9.4	9.4	36,207	9.4
MS	81,280	6,989	8.6	WY	55,383	5,969	10.8	10.8	5,969	10.8

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.38 Non-Hispanic White Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status:  
2016**

State	Total	No Disability		State	Total	Count	No Disability	%
		Count	%					
U.S.	194,808,669	167,228,450	85.8	MO	4,773,731	4,068,006	85.2	
AL	3,152,826	2,623,563	83.2	MT	889,109	758,988	85.4	
AK	441,379	382,181	86.6	NE	1,500,040	1,307,274	87.1	
AZ	3,791,384	3,203,650	84.5	NV	1,446,869	1,210,797	83.7	
AR	2,139,928	1,757,912	82.1	NH	1,196,320	1,041,388	87.0	
CA	14,531,984	12,540,577	86.3	NJ	4,918,184	4,344,096	88.3	
CO	3,741,556	3,328,488	89.0	NM	775,381	641,141	82.7	
CT	2,380,116	2,096,590	88.1	NY	10,844,928	9,519,459	87.8	
DE	589,315	509,586	86.5	NC	6,332,108	5,390,934	85.1	
DC	244,945	232,909	95.1	ND	631,734	559,664	88.6	
FL	11,106,613	9,305,159	83.8	OH	9,101,698	7,806,453	85.8	
GA	5,397,446	4,606,357	85.3	OK	2,549,766	2,091,822	82.0	
HI	291,898	252,891	86.6	OR	3,089,556	2,597,413	84.1	
ID	1,371,747	1,174,953	85.7	PA	9,707,961	8,307,375	85.6	
IL	7,791,877	6,838,035	87.8	RI	756,339	651,486	86.1	
IN	5,205,476	4,451,757	85.5	SC	3,116,189	2,638,658	84.7	
IA	2,672,320	2,334,068	87.3	SD	702,370	617,954	88.0	
KS	2,179,910	1,877,691	86.1	TN	4,865,572	4,043,619	83.1	
KY	3,705,371	3,019,134	81.5	TX	11,647,871	9,994,698	85.8	
LA	2,713,651	2,291,217	84.4	UT	2,381,427	2,133,737	89.6	
ME	1,231,059	1,038,007	84.3	VT	575,823	491,481	85.4	
MD	3,046,085	2,660,963	87.4	VA	5,109,473	4,457,377	87.2	
MA	4,878,018	4,292,846	88.0	WA	4,986,104	4,252,488	85.3	
MI	7,411,388	6,347,438	85.6	WV	1,664,563	1,329,830	79.9	
MN	4,402,762	3,913,840	88.9	WI	4,670,127	4,098,707	87.8	
MS	1,668,957	1,378,009	82.6	WY	487,415	415,784	85.3	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.39 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status:  
2016**

State	Total	No Disability		State	Total	No Disability	
		Count	%			Count	%
U.S.	38,601,009	33,101,359	85.8	MO	675,736	571,834	84.6
AL	1,270,402	1,056,456	83.2	MT	2,389	2,280	95.4
AK	20,689	18,967	91.7	NE	82,600	72,279	87.5
AZ	274,732	238,887	87.0	NV	243,478	207,689	85.3
AR	451,055	371,158	82.3	NH	14,465	12,884	89.1
CA	2,086,539	1,761,109	84.4	NJ	1,102,478	962,094	87.3
CO	209,646	185,195	88.3	NM	34,349	29,106	84.7
CT	347,296	309,606	89.1	NY	2,767,090	2,424,087	87.6
DE	195,521	173,054	88.5	NC	2,192,158	1,779,282	84.6
DC	309,737	254,599	82.2	ND	19,169	17,126	89.3
FL	3,074,126	2,703,656	87.9	OH	1,383,500	1,161,524	84.0
GA	3,127,187	2,725,313	87.1	OK	264,506	222,931	84.3
HI	17,752	15,322	86.3	OR	70,383	58,699	83.4
ID	8,834	7,640	86.5	PA	1,298,544	1,084,328	83.5
IL	1,738,366	1,498,037	86.2	RI	58,396	50,508	86.5
IN	588,493	493,295	83.8	SC	1,297,206	1,080,379	83.3
IA	101,991	91,340	89.6	SD	11,835	11,168	94.4
KS	160,339	134,926	84.2	TN	1,076,331	927,060	86.1
KY	349,409	291,489	83.4	TX	3,161,305	2,741,480	86.7
LA	1,457,371	1,209,696	83.0	UT	29,455	25,899	87.9
ME	20,716	18,363	88.6	VT	5,343	4,840	90.6
MD	1,733,210	1,540,801	88.9	VA	1,517,344	1,303,966	85.9
MA	451,709	398,592	88.2	WA	245,871	214,561	87.3
MI	1,320,483	1,080,008	81.8	WV	63,630	54,120	85.1
MN	311,140	269,118	86.5	WI	338,424	292,675	86.5
MS	1,104,219	938,308	85.0	WY	4,062	3,645	89.7

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.40 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status:  
2016**

State	Total	No Disability		State	Total	No Disability	
		Count	%			Count	%
U.S.	17,280,635	16,068,628	93.0	MO	115,089	110,370	95.9
AL	58,712	54,814	93.4	MT	8,806	7,911	89.8
AK	42,724	38,497	90.1	NE	43,705	40,535	92.7
AZ	215,300	200,228	93.0	NV	240,515	219,510	91.3
AR	40,159	37,268	92.8	NH	34,134	32,321	94.7
CA	5,506,793	5,059,048	91.9	NJ	846,067	805,107	95.2
CO	170,243	158,910	93.3	NM	30,665	30,352	99.0
CT	160,637	152,056	94.7	NY	1,655,276	1,543,743	93.3
DE	37,813	36,129	95.5	NC	272,645	259,000	95.0
DC	26,188	24,311	92.8	ND	6,216	5,938	95.5
FL	545,099	505,417	92.7	OH	230,848	219,654	95.2
GA	392,926	373,249	95.0	OK	74,076	70,296	94.9
HI	517,079	452,568	87.5	OR	170,843	156,404	91.5
ID	23,624	23,037	97.5	PA	419,618	390,539	93.1
IL	672,626	630,249	93.7	RI	35,985	33,733	93.7
IN	142,428	137,343	96.4	SC	75,108	69,358	92.3
IA	74,945	73,240	97.7	SD	12,876	12,780	99.3
KS	76,532	73,200	95.6	TN	116,634	108,745	93.2
KY	61,220	56,203	91.8	TX	1,273,968	1,197,698	94.0
LA	76,494	69,345	90.7	UT	72,540	67,835	93.5
ME	16,191	15,179	93.7	VT	†	7,634	†
MD	371,119	348,628	93.9	VA	526,835	493,630	93.7
MA	437,585	409,702	93.6	WA	584,049	543,183	93.0
MI	290,352	273,602	94.2	WV	13,821	12,791	92.5
MN	267,070	246,897	92.4	WI	157,111	150,258	95.6
MS	26,546	25,155	94.8	WY	5,166	5,028	97.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 † Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 1.41 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status:  
2016**

State	Total		No Disability		State	Total		No Disability	
	Count	%	Count	%		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	10,887,645	9,513,232	87.4		MO	178,028		146,581	82.3
AL	104,695	85,663	8.8		MT	91,116		75,387	82.7
AK	167,560	143,669	85.7		NE	52,147		44,304	85.0
AZ	438,534	382,495	87.2		NV	145,679		127,579	87.6
AR	90,811	73,837	81.3		NH	26,422		21,337	80.8
CA	1,519,066	1,358,848	89.5		NJ	201,736		184,251	91.3
CO	166,354	146,431	88.0		NM	211,385		180,495	85.4
CT	83,611	75,329	90.1		NY	531,703		476,036	89.5
DE	29,841	26,830	89.9		NC	338,834		291,864	86.1
DC	16,477	15,161	92.0		ND	61,448		52,984	86.2
FL	496,646	435,944	87.8		OH	315,470		274,642	87.1
GA	259,611	229,182	88.3		OK	561,785		472,433	84.1
HI	410,752	373,576	90.9		OR	205,901		173,384	84.2
ID	55,285	46,913	84.9		PA	274,486		235,666	85.9
IL	260,110	230,412	88.6		RI	33,588		28,803	85.8
IN	156,763	138,730	88.5		SC	114,956		99,806	86.8
IA	64,577	57,466	89.0		SD	90,791		76,308	84.0
KS	103,194	87,671	85.0		TN	146,351		125,670	85.9
KY	91,352	74,628	81.7		TX	570,810		500,620	87.7
LA	105,298	89,250	84.8		UT	126,115		113,936	90.3
ME	29,601	23,299	78.7		VT	17,348		14,699	84.7
MD	193,049	177,219	91.8		VA	303,068		274,016	90.4
MA	198,864	178,501	89.8		WA	473,835		410,817	86.7
MI	398,989	262,736	85.0		WV	36,127		28,760	79.6
MN	201,038	177,851	88.5		WI	157,983		134,001	84.8
MS	44,243	35,986	81.3		WY	24,212		21,126	87.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.42 Hispanic Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	No Disability		State	Total	No Disability	
		Count	%			Count	%
U.S.	56,673,410	51,487,473	90.8	MO	241,183	218,991	90.8
AL	196,856	184,176	93.6	MT	35,981	32,528	90.4
AK	48,189	43,188	89.6	NE	200,132	187,803	93.8
AZ	2,107,583	1,898,181	90.1	NV	829,062	757,706	91.4
AR	212,679	195,660	92.0	NH	45,581	40,314	88.4
CA	15,121,274	13,842,456	91.5	NJ	1,770,419	1,626,442	91.9
CO	1,159,688	1,061,241	91.5	NM	994,891	853,142	85.8
CT	553,560	500,444	90.4	NY	3,710,458	3,293,552	88.8
DE	85,965	78,302	91.1	NC	916,437	856,431	93.5
DC	73,837	69,100	93.6	ND	23,414	21,764	93.0
FL	5,074,730	4,563,485	89.9	OH	409,717	361,693	88.3
GA	947,701	885,500	93.4	OK	397,189	357,804	90.1
HI	141,627	128,671	90.9	OR	517,988	471,220	91.0
ID	204,295	187,882	92.0	PA	879,334	754,440	85.8
IL	2,160,772	2,018,564	93.4	RI	156,478	136,210	87.0
IN	442,459	409,188	92.5	SC	267,613	249,549	93.2
IA	177,629	165,398	93.1	SD	31,511	28,989	92.0
KS	331,839	307,525	92.7	TN	342,662	321,161	93.7
KY	148,093	133,676	90.3	TX	10,744,306	9,717,578	90.4
LA	224,947	203,510	90.5	UT	415,645	383,685	92.3
ME	19,901	15,736	79.1	VT	12,152	11,190	92.1
MD	579,705	545,329	94.1	VA	742,210	696,123	93.8
MA	769,778	672,505	87.4	WA	894,489	815,325	91.1
MI	486,707	432,009	88.8	WV	24,613	20,258	82.3
MN	280,305	261,188	93.2	WI	383,163	346,956	90.6
MS	81,280	74,291	91.4	WY	55,383	49,414	89.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.43 Male Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Disability Count	%	State	Total	Count	Disability %
	Total	Count	%		Total		
U.S.	155,527,132	19,769,369	12.7	MO	2,927,716	425,835	14.5
AL	2,300,924	372,793	16.2	MT	514,776	79,667	15.5
AK	372,747	48,500	13.0	NE	932,520	118,409	12.7
AZ	3,358,818	449,197	13.4	NV	1,446,757	193,291	13.4
AR	1,431,963	246,966	17.2	NH	657,048	83,040	12.6
CA	19,121,883	2,025,047	10.6	NJ	4,298,210	416,792	9.7
CO	2,716,730	291,106	10.7	NM	1,000,990	154,062	15.4
CT	1,712,996	184,423	10.8	NY	9,438,713	1,025,633	10.9
DE	448,948	54,282	12.1	NC	4,791,251	664,596	13.9
DC	315,662	31,358	9.9	ND	380,278	47,250	12.4
FL	9,833,837	1,345,959	13.7	OH	5,589,561	780,992	14.0
GA	4,867,157	625,876	12.9	OK	1,888,873	304,488	16.1
HI	678,395	77,699	11.5	OR	2,004,564	300,350	15.0
ID	825,091	119,569	14.5	PA	6,125,155	871,541	14.2
IL	6,165,253	678,547	11.0	RI	502,387	66,188	13.2
IN	3,200,226	434,214	13.6	SC	2,337,468	357,789	15.3
IA	1,531,634	190,814	12.5	SD	426,009	56,565	13.3
KS	1,409,192	180,461	12.8	TN	3,169,575	483,890	15.3
KY	2,122,190	380,553	17.9	TX	13,474,759	1,597,003	11.9
LA	2,209,023	341,697	15.5	UT	1,518,755	151,209	10.0
ME	641,177	98,622	15.4	VT	304,770	44,775	14.7
MD	2,844,692	289,309	10.5	VA	3,969,784	471,297	11.9
MA	3,264,760	367,895	11.3	WA	3,555,895	465,846	13.1
MI	4,804,734	696,211	14.5	WV	887,186	177,732	20.0
MN	2,709,773	292,879	10.8	WI	2,815,524	338,698	12.0
MS	1,390,154	216,256	15.6	WY	290,649	42,198	14.5

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.44 Female Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Count	Disability %	State	Total	Disability	
						Count	%
U.S.	162,724,236	21,082,857	13.0	MO	3,056,051	442,150	14.5
AL	2,482,567	406,026	16.4	MT	512,625	70,640	13.8
AK	347,794	45,539	13.1	NE	946,104	108,020	11.4
AZ	3,468,715	454,895	13.1	NV	1,458,846	189,031	13.0
AR	1,502,669	251,831	16.8	NH	659,874	85,638	13.0
CA	19,643,773	2,178,571	11.1	NJ	4,540,674	500,102	11.0
CO	2,730,757	276,116	10.1	NM	1,045,681	158,373	15.1
CT	1,812,224	206,772	11.4	NY	10,070,742	1,226,945	12.2
DE	489,507	60,272	12.3	NC	5,170,931	720,075	13.9
DC	355,522	43,746	12.3	ND	361,703	37,255	10.3
FL	10,463,377	1,437,594	13.7	OH	5,851,672	836,275	14.3
GA	5,257,714	679,294	12.9	OK	1,958,449	327,548	16.7
HI	700,713	78,381	11.2	OR	2,050,107	297,201	14.5
ID	838,694	103,791	12.4	PA	6,454,788	936,054	14.5
IL	6,458,498	729,907	11.3	RI	538,399	73,858	13.7
IN	3,335,393	471,092	14.1	SC	2,533,604	375,533	14.8
IA	1,559,828	179,136	11.5	SD	423,374	45,619	10.8
KS	1,442,622	190,340	13.2	TN	3,377,975	537,405	15.9
KY	2,233,255	399,782	17.9	TX	13,923,501	1,649,183	11.8
LA	2,368,738	373,046	15.7	UT	1,506,427	148,881	9.9
ME	676,291	108,262	16.0	VT	313,530	43,681	13.9
MD	3,078,476	350,919	11.4	VA	4,229,146	502,521	11.9
MA	3,471,194	415,913	12.0	WA	3,628,453	482,128	13.3
MI	5,013,185	725,915	14.5	WV	915,568	179,263	19.6
MN	2,752,542	300,542	10.9	WI	2,891,284	345,513	12.0
MS	1,535,091	257,240	16.8	WY	285,589	39,043	13.7

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.45 Male Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	No Disability	%	State	Total	Count	No Disability	%
	Count	Count	Count		Count			
U.S.	155,527,132	135,757,763	87.3	MO	2,927,716	2,501,881		85.5
AL	2,300,924	1,928,131	83.8	MT	514,776	435,109		84.5
AK	372,747	324,247	87.0	NE	932,520	814,111		87.3
AZ	3,358,818	2,909,621	86.6	NV	1,446,757	1,253,466		86.6
AR	1,431,963	1,184,997	82.8	NH	657,048	574,008		87.4
CA	19,121,883	17,096,836	89.4	NJ	4,298,210	3,881,418		90.3
CO	2,716,730	2,425,624	89.3	NM	1,000,990	846,928		84.6
CT	1,712,996	1,528,573	89.2	NY	9,438,713	8,413,080		89.1
DE	448,948	394,666	87.9	NC	4,791,251	4,126,655		86.1
DC	315,662	284,304	90.1	ND	380,278	333,028		87.6
FL	9,833,837	8,487,878	86.3	OH	5,589,561	4,808,569		86.0
GA	4,867,157	4,241,281	87.1	OK	1,888,873	1,584,385		83.9
HI	678,395	600,696	88.5	OR	2,004,564	1,704,214		85.0
ID	825,091	705,522	85.5	PA	6,125,155	5,253,614		85.8
IL	6,165,253	5,486,706	89.0	RI	502,387	436,199		86.8
IN	3,200,226	2,766,012	86.4	SC	2,337,468	1,979,679		84.7
IA	1,531,634	1,340,820	87.5	SD	426,009	369,444		86.7
KS	1,409,192	1,228,731	87.2	TN	3,169,575	2,685,685		84.7
KY	2,122,190	1,741,637	82.1	TX	13,474,759	11,877,756		88.1
LA	2,209,023	1,867,326	84.5	UT	1,518,755	1,367,546		90.0
ME	641,177	542,555	84.6	VT	304,770	259,995		85.3
MD	2,844,692	2,545,383	89.5	VA	3,969,784	3,498,487		88.1
MA	3,264,760	2,896,865	88.7	WA	3,555,895	3,090,049		86.9
MI	4,804,734	4,108,523	85.5	WV	887,186	709,454		80.0
MN	2,709,773	2,416,894	89.2	WI	2,815,524	2,476,826		88.0
MS	1,390,154	1,173,898	84.4	WY	290,649	248,451		85.5

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.46 Female Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Count	No Disability %	State	Total	No Disability	
						Count	%
U.S.	162,724,236	141,641,379	87.0	MO	3,056,051	2,613,901	85.5
AL	2,482,567	2,076,541	83.6	MT	512,625	441,985	86.2
AK	347,794	302,255	86.9	NE	946,104	838,084	88.6
AZ	3,468,715	3,013,820	86.9	NV	1,458,846	1,269,815	87.0
AR	1,502,669	1,250,838	83.2	NH	659,874	574,236	87.0
CA	19,643,773	17,465,202	88.9	NJ	4,540,674	4,040,572	89.0
CO	2,730,757	2,454,641	89.9	NM	1,045,681	887,308	84.9
CT	1,812,224	1,605,452	88.6	NY	10,070,742	8,843,797	87.8
DE	489,507	429,235	87.7	NC	5,170,931	4,450,856	86.1
DC	355,522	311,776	87.7	ND	361,703	324,448	89.7
FL	10,463,377	9,025,783	86.3	OH	5,851,672	5,015,397	85.7
GA	5,257,714	4,578,420	87.1	OK	1,958,449	1,630,901	83.3
HI	700,713	622,332	88.8	OR	2,060,107	1,752,906	85.5
ID	838,694	734,903	87.6	PA	6,454,788	5,518,734	85.5
IL	6,458,498	5,728,591	88.7	RI	538,399	464,541	86.3
IN	3,335,393	2,864,301	85.9	SC	2,533,604	2,158,071	85.2
IA	1,559,828	1,380,892	88.5	SD	423,374	377,755	89.2
KS	1,442,622	1,252,282	86.8	TN	3,377,975	2,840,570	84.1
KY	2,233,255	1,833,473	82.1	TX	13,923,501	12,274,318	88.2
LA	2,368,738	1,995,692	84.3	UT	1,506,427	1,367,546	90.1
ME	676,291	568,029	84.0	VT	313,530	269,849	86.1
MD	3,078,476	2,727,557	88.6	VA	4,229,146	3,726,625	88.1
MA	3,471,194	3,055,281	88.0	WA	3,628,453	3,146,325	86.7
MI	5,013,185	4,287,270	85.5	WV	915,568	736,305	80.4
MN	2,752,542	2,452,000	89.1	WI	2,891,284	2,545,771	88.0
MS	1,535,091	1,277,851	83.2	WY	285,589	246,546	86.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.47 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing		Disability	Count	Hearing	
				% Total	% Disability			% Total	% Disability
U.S.	194,808,669	27,580,219	8,716,564	4.5	31.6	MO	4,773,731	705,725	212,102
AL	3,152,826	529,263	161,871	5.1	30.6	MT	889,109	130,121	45,286
AK	441,379	59,198	18,630	4.2	31.5	NE	1,500,040	192,766	70,653
AZ	3,791,384	587,734	202,420	5.3	34.4	NV	1,446,869	236,072	86,487
AR	2,139,928	382,016	119,931	5.6	31.4	NH	1,196,320	154,932	52,866
CA	14,531,984	1,991,407	640,381	4.4	32.2	NJ	4,918,184	574,088	169,790
CO	3,741,556	413,068	147,215	3.9	35.6	NM	775,381	134,240	46,801
CT	2,380,116	283,526	88,140	3.7	31.1	NY	10,844,928	1,325,469	376,914
DE	589,315	79,729	20,543	3.5	25.8	NC	6,332,108	941,174	298,072
DC	244,945	12,036	3,485	1.4	29.0	ND	631,734	72,070	25,837
FL	11,106,613	1,801,454	590,334	5.3	32.8	OH	9,101,698	1,295,245	378,888
GA	5,397,446	791,039	247,347	4.6	31.3	OK	2,549,766	457,944	161,344
HI	291,898	39,007	14,126	4.8	36.2	OR	3,089,556	492,143	169,599
ID	1,371,747	196,794	68,544	5.0	34.8	PA	9,707,961	1,400,586	415,687
IL	7,791,877	953,842	290,824	3.7	30.5	RI	756,339	104,853	28,216
IN	5,205,476	753,719	231,536	4.4	30.7	SC	3,116,189	477,531	156,528
IA	2,672,320	338,252	102,865	3.8	30.4	SD	702,370	84,416	33,349
KS	2,179,910	302,219	102,957	4.7	34.1	TN	4,865,572	821,953	248,058
KY	3,705,371	686,237	204,246	5.5	29.8	TX	11,647,871	1,653,173	546,498
LA	2,713,651	422,434	133,395	4.9	31.6	UT	2,381,427	247,690	75,338
ME	1,231,059	193,052	61,282	5.0	31.7	VT	575,823	84,342	27,058
MD	3,046,085	385,122	111,868	3.7	29.0	VA	5,109,473	652,096	200,466
MA	4,878,018	585,172	185,753	3.8	31.7	WA	4,986,104	733,616	239,312
MI	7,411,388	1,063,950	330,518	4.5	31.1	WV	1,664,563	334,733	100,608
MN	4,402,762	488,922	175,977	4.0	36.0	WI	4,670,127	571,420	180,720
MS	1,668,957	290,948	88,602	5.3	30.5	WY	487,415	71,631	27,317

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.48 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing		Disability	Count	Hearing	
				% Total	% Disability			% Total	% Disability
U.S.	38,601,009	5,499,650	862,000	2.2	15.7	MO	675,736	103,902	15,078
AL	1,270,402	213,946	27,555	2.2	12.9	MT	2,389	109	‡
AK	20,689	1,722	520	2.5	30.2	NE	82,600	10,321	709
AZ	274,732	35,845	5,058	1.8	14.1	NV	243,478	35,789	5,034
AR	451,055	79,897	14,054	3.1	17.6	NH	14,465	1,581	566
CA	2,086,539	325,430	52,984	2.5	16.3	NJ	1,102,478	140,384	17,951
CO	209,646	24,451	5,126	2.4	21.0	NM	34,349	5,243	1,542
CT	347,296	37,690	7,666	2.2	20.3	NY	2,767,090	343,003	45,082
DE	195,521	22,467	2,926	1.5	13.0	NC	2,102,158	322,876	57,962
DC	399,737	55,138	10,634	3.4	19.3	ND	19,169	2,043	372
FL	3,074,126	370,470	56,999	1.9	15.4	OH	1,383,500	221,976	37,937
GA	3,127,187	401,874	64,482	2.1	16.0	OK	264,506	41,575	5,727
HI	17,752	2,430	256	1.4	10.5	OR	70,383	11,684	1,236
ID	8,834	1,194	170	1.9	14.2	PA	1,298,544	214,216	32,100
IL	1,738,366	240,329	38,428	2.2	16.0	RI	58,396	7,888	1,190
IN	588,493	95,198	15,697	2.7	16.5	SC	1,297,206	216,827	36,072
IA	101,991	10,651	2,189	2.1	20.6	SD	11,835	667	149
KS	160,339	25,413	2,618	1.6	10.3	TN	1,076,331	149,271	27,386
KY	349,409	57,940	9,487	2.7	16.4	TX	3,161,305	419,825	70,103
LA	1,457,371	247,675	39,789	2.7	16.1	UT	29,455	3,556	609
ME	20,716	2,353	745	3.6	31.7	VT	5,343	503	‡
MD	1,733,210	192,409	23,729	1.4	12.3	VA	1,517,344	213,378	32,238
MA	451,709	53,117	7,509	1.7	14.1	WA	245,871	31,310	4,611
MI	1,320,483	240,475	36,237	2.7	15.1	WV	63,630	9,510	1,855
MN	311,140	42,022	6,209	2.0	14.8	WI	338,424	45,749	10,224
MS	1,104,219	165,911	25,019	2.3	15.1	WY	4,062	417	201

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 ‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 1.49 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Hearing		Disability	Count	% Total	Hearing	% Disability
			Count	% Total					
U.S.	17,280,635	1,212,007	340,506	2.0	28.1	4,719	1,489	1.3	31.6
AL	58,712	3,898	1,350	2.3	34.6	8,806	895	98	1.1
AK	42,724	4,227	1,721	4.0	40.7	43,705	3,170	1,593	3.6
AZ	215,300	15,072	4,510	2.1	29.9	240,515	21,005	6,427	2.7
AR	40,159	2,891	705	1.8	24.4	NH	34,134	1,813	730
CA	5,506,793	447,745	134,276	2.4	30.0	NJ	846,067	40,960	10,476
CO	170,243	11,333	2,592	1.5	22.9	NM	30,665	313	148
CT	160,637	8,581	2,392	1.5	27.9	NY	1,655,276	111,533	28,894
DE	37,813	1,684	338	0.9	20.1	NC	272,645	13,645	3,200
DC	26,188	1,877	636	2.4	33.9	ND	6,216	278	275
FL	545,099	39,682	9,543	1.8	24.0	OH	230,848	11,194	2,484
GA	392,926	19,677	5,905	1.5	30.0	OK	74,076	3,780	1,104
HI	517,079	64,511	21,213	4.1	32.9	OR	170,843	14,439	4,282
ID	23,624	587	460	1.9	78.4	PA	419,618	29,079	7,036
IL	672,626	42,377	11,543	1.7	27.2	RI	35,985	2,252	495
IN	142,428	5,085	505	0.4	9.9	SC	75,108	5,750	1,163
IA	74,945	1,705	482	0.6	28.3	SD	12,876	96	71
KS	76,532	3,332	700	0.9	21.0	TN	116,634	7,889	2,035
KY	61,220	5,017	1,568	2.6	31.3	TX	1,273,968	76,270	19,976
LA	76,494	7,149	1,473	1.9	20.6	UT	72,540	4,705	1,464
ME	16,191	1,012	30	0.2	3.0	VT	‡	‡	‡
MD	371,119	22,491	4,615	1.2	20.5	VA	526,835	33,205	9,106
MA	437,585	27,883	7,261	1.7	26.0	WA	584,049	40,866	10,722
MI	290,352	16,750	4,645	1.6	27.7	WV	13,821	1,030	257
MN	267,070	20,173	7,379	2.8	36.6	WI	157,111	6,853	783
MS	26,546	1,391	242	0.9	17.4	WY	5,166	138	114
									82.6

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 1.50 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Hearing		State	Total	Disability	Hearing	
			Count	% Total				Count	% Total
U.S.	10,887,645	1,374,413	326,858	3.0	23.8	MO	178,028	31,447	6,665
AL	104,695	19,032	4,358	4.2	22.9	MT	91,116	15,729	4,194
AK	167,560	23,891	11,437	6.8	47.9	NE	52,147	7,843	2,221
AZ	438,534	56,039	13,635	3.1	24.3	NV	145,679	18,100	4,688
AR	90,811	16,974	4,772	5.3	28.1	NH	26,422	5,085	1,233
CA	1,519,066	160,218	36,915	2.4	23.0	NJ	201,736	17,485	3,386
CO	166,354	19,923	4,863	2.9	24.4	NM	211,385	30,890	12,540
CT	83,611	8,282	1,255	1.5	15.2	NY	531,703	55,667	10,015
DE	29,841	3,011	328	1.1	10.9	NC	338,834	46,970	10,060
DC	16,477	1,316	220	1.3	16.7	ND	61,448	8,464	2,413
FL	496,646	60,702	14,105	2.8	23.2	OH	315,470	40,828	9,541
GA	259,611	30,329	5,934	2.3	19.6	OK	561,755	89,352	23,840
HI	410,752	37,176	10,312	2.5	27.7	OR	205,901	32,517	9,830
ID	55,285	8,372	2,803	5.1	33.5	PA	274,486	38,820	8,393
IL	260,110	29,698	5,321	2.0	17.9	RI	33,588	4,785	745
IN	156,763	18,033	3,589	2.3	19.9	SC	114,956	15,150	2,484
IA	64,577	7,111	978	1.5	13.8	SD	90,791	14,483	3,955
KS	103,194	15,523	3,399	3.3	21.9	TN	146,351	20,681	5,293
KY	91,352	16,724	3,708	4.1	22.2	TX	570,810	70,190	17,506
LA	105,298	16,048	3,187	3.0	19.9	UT	126,115	12,179	3,902
ME	29,601	6,302	1,422	4.8	22.6	VT	17,348	2,649	337
MD	193,049	15,830	3,782	2.0	23.9	VA	303,068	29,052	7,879
MA	198,864	20,363	2,448	1.2	12.0	WA	473,835	63,018	12,717
MI	308,989	46,253	10,341	3.3	22.4	WV	36,127	7,367	2,202
MN	201,038	23,187	5,135	2.6	22.1	WI	157,983	23,982	4,018
MS	44,243	8,257	1,838	4.2	22.3	WY	24,212	3,086	716

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.51 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing Disability		Disability Total	Count	Hearing		% Disability
				% Total	% Disability			% Total	% Total	
U.S.	56,873,410	5,185,937	1,184,411	2.1	22.8	MO	241,183	22,192	4,715	2.0
AL	196,856	12,680	2,878	1.5	22.7	MT	35,981	3,453	948	2.6
AK	48,189	5,001	1,249	2.6	25.0	NE	200,132	12,329	4,651	2.3
AZ	2,107,583	209,402	54,753	2.6	26.1	NV	829,062	71,356	26,320	3.2
AR	212,679	17,019	4,185	2.0	24.6	NH	45,581	5,267	471	1.0
CA	15,121,274	1,278,818	294,475	1.9	23.0	NJ	1,770,419	143,977	27,953	1.6
CO	1,159,688	98,447	28,924	2.5	29.4	NM	994,891	141,749	42,797	4.3
CT	553,560	53,116	11,396	2.1	21.5	NY	3,710,458	416,906	71,475	1.9
DE	85,965	7,663	1,950	2.3	25.4	NC	916,437	60,006	15,180	1.7
DC	73,837	4,737	1,690	2.3	35.7	ND	23,414	1,650	661	2.8
FL	5,074,730	511,245	102,640	2.0	20.1	OH	409,717	48,024	8,403	2.1
GA	947,701	62,201	15,506	1.6	24.9	OK	397,189	39,385	8,244	2.1
HI	141,627	12,956	2,606	1.8	20.1	OR	517,988	46,768	8,651	1.7
ID	204,295	16,413	3,027	1.5	18.4	PA	879,334	124,894	16,585	1.9
IL	2,160,772	142,208	27,505	1.3	19.3	RI	156,478	20,268	3,596	2.3
IN	442,459	33,271	8,655	2.0	26.0	SC	267,613	18,064	5,202	1.9
IA	177,629	12,231	2,502	1.4	20.5	SD	31,511	2,522	493	1.6
KS	331,839	24,314	6,587	2.0	27.1	TN	342,662	21,501	4,659	1.4
KY	148,093	14,417	2,576	1.7	17.9	TX	10,744,306	1,026,728	267,286	2.5
LA	224,947	21,437	5,488	2.4	25.6	UT	415,645	31,960	5,927	1.4
ME	19,901	4,165	551	2.8	13.2	VT	12,152	962	‡	‡
MD	579,705	34,376	8,286	1.4	24.1	VA	742,210	46,087	10,477	1.4
MA	769,778	97,273	17,560	2.3	18.1	WA	894,489	79,164	17,562	2.0
MI	486,707	54,698	12,910	2.7	23.6	WV	24,613	4,355	639	2.6
MN	280,305	19,117	2,023	0.7	10.6	WI	383,163	36,207	8,132	2.1
MS	81,280	6,989	1,130	1.4	16.2	WY	55,383	5,969	2,332	4.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 1.52 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision	% Total	% Disability	State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision	% Total	% Disability
	U.S.	27,580,219	4,724,964	2.4	17.1	MO	4,773,731	705,725	115,725	2.4	16.4		
AL	3,152,826	529,263	94,156	3.0	17.8	MT	889,109	130,121	19,490	2.2	15.0		
AK	441,379	59,198	10,466	2.4	17.7	NE	1,500,040	192,766	33,749	2.2	17.5		
AZ	3,791,384	587,734	103,635	2.7	17.6	NV	1,446,889	236,072	55,881	3.9	23.7		
AR	2,139,928	382,016	69,318	3.2	18.1	NH	1,196,320	154,932	26,113	2.2	16.9		
CA	14,531,984	1,991,407	322,729	2.2	16.2	NJ	4,918,184	574,088	94,993	1.9	16.5		
CO	3,741,556	413,068	73,246	2.0	17.7	NM	775,381	134,240	23,173	3.0	17.3		
CT	2,380,116	283,526	39,456	1.7	13.9	NY	10,844,928	1,325,469	208,830	1.9	15.8		
DE	589,315	79,729	12,322	2.1	15.5	NC	6,332,108	941,174	180,901	2.9	19.2		
DC	244,945	12,036	1,861	0.8	15.5	ND	631,734	72,070	12,496	2.0	17.3		
FL	11,106,613	1,801,454	324,105	2.9	18.0	OH	9,101,698	1,295,245	217,883	2.4	16.8		
GA	5,397,446	791,089	150,182	2.8	19.0	OK	2,549,766	457,944	96,382	3.8	21.0		
HI	291,898	39,007	6,245	2.1	16.0	OR	3,089,556	492,143	82,953	2.7	16.9		
ID	1,371,747	196,794	36,914	2.7	18.8	PA	9,707,961	1,400,586	215,589	2.2	15.4		
IL	7,791,877	953,842	161,249	2.1	16.9	RI	756,339	104,853	13,916	1.8	13.3		
IN	5,205,476	753,719	127,616	2.5	16.9	SC	3,116,189	477,531	91,228	2.9	19.1		
IA	2,672,320	338,252	54,110	2.0	16.0	SD	702,370	84,416	13,015	1.9	15.4		
KS	2,179,910	302,219	52,313	2.4	17.3	TN	4,865,572	821,953	158,680	3.3	19.3		
KY	3,705,371	686,237	136,074	3.7	19.8	TX	11,647,871	1,653,173	290,873	2.5	17.6		
LA	2,713,651	422,434	81,841	3.0	19.4	UT	2,381,427	247,690	42,788	1.8	17.3		
ME	1,231,059	193,052	28,619	2.3	14.8	VT	575,823	84,342	13,517	2.3	16.0		
MD	3,046,085	385,122	66,762	2.2	17.3	VA	5,109,473	652,096	112,034	2.2	17.2		
MA	4,878,018	585,172	89,185	1.8	15.2	WA	4,986,104	733,616	119,780	2.4	16.3		
MI	7,411,388	1,063,950	156,813	2.1	14.7	WV	1,664,563	334,733	65,383	3.9	19.5		
MN	4,402,762	488,922	70,430	1.6	14.4	WI	4,670,127	571,420	86,167	1.8	15.1		
MS	1,668,957	290,948	51,933	3.1	17.8	WY	487,415	71,631	11,845	2.4	16.5		

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.53 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Vision		% Disability	Count	Vision		% Disability
			Count	% Total			Total	% Total	
U.S.	38,601,009	5,499,650	1,182,661	3.1	21.5	MO	675,736	103,902	24,028
AL	1,270,402	213,946	48,220	3.8	22.5	MT	2,389	109	†
AK	20,689	1,722	†	†	†	NE	82,600	10,321	1,097
AZ	274,732	35,845	7,544	2.7	21.0	NV	243,478	35,789	7,707
AR	451,055	79,897	21,168	4.7	26.5	NH	14,465	1,581	390
CA	2,086,539	325,430	62,494	3.0	19.2	NJ	1,102,478	140,384	28,069
CO	209,646	24,451	6,085	2.9	24.9	NM	34,349	5,243	534
CT	347,296	37,690	8,300	2.4	22.0	NY	2,767,090	343,003	74,401
DE	195,521	22,467	4,080	2.1	18.2	NC	2,102,158	322,876	71,701
DC	309,737	55,138	11,189	3.6	20.3	ND	19,169	2,043	†
FL	3,074,126	370,470	85,894	2.8	23.2	OH	1,383,500	221,976	40,718
GA	3,127,187	401,874	86,985	2.8	21.6	OK	264,506	41,575	9,290
HI	17,752	2,430	1,018	5.7	41.9	OR	70,383	11,684	2,870
ID	8,834	1,194	†	†	†	PA	1,298,544	214,216	46,967
IL	1,738,366	240,329	52,227	3.0	21.7	RI	58,396	7,888	1,219
IN	588,493	95,198	21,324	3.6	22.4	SC	1,297,206	216,827	52,201
IA	101,991	10,651	2,667	2.6	25.0	SD	11,835	667	453
KS	160,339	25,413	6,118	3.8	24.1	TN	1,076,331	149,271	34,691
KY	349,409	57,940	10,243	2.9	17.7	TX	3,161,305	419,825	94,672
LA	1,457,371	247,675	62,999	4.3	25.4	UT	29,455	3,556	1,441
ME	20,716	2,353	526	2.5	22.4	VT	5,343	503	†
MD	1,733,210	192,409	30,789	1.8	16.0	VA	1,517,344	213,378	43,493
MA	451,709	53,117	9,001	2.0	16.9	WA	245,871	31,310	5,833
MI	1,320,483	240,475	45,900	3.5	19.1	WV	63,630	9,510	1,220
MN	311,140	42,022	5,827	1.9	13.9	WI	338,424	45,749	8,652
MS	1,104,219	165,911	40,416	3.7	24.4	WY	4,062	417	†

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 1.54 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision		Disability	Count	Vision	
				% Total	% Disability			% Total	% Disability
U.S.	17,280,635	1,212,007	243,482	1.4	20.1	MO	115,089	4,719	1,212
AL	58,712	3,898	1,428	2.4	36.6	MT	8,806	895	‡
AK	42,724	4,227	570	1.3	13.5	NE	43,705	3,170	763
AZ	215,300	15,072	3,030	1.4	20.1	NV	240,515	21,005	4,972
AR	40,159	2,891	1,032	2.6	35.7	NH	34,134	1,813	177
CA	5,506,793	447,745	83,139	1.5	18.6	NJ	846,067	40,960	7,392
CO	170,243	11,333	1,448	0.9	12.8	NM	30,665	313	‡
CT	160,637	8,581	922	0.6	10.7	NY	1,655,276	111,533	26,520
DE	37,813	1,684	198	0.5	11.8	NC	272,645	13,645	5,134
DC	26,188	1,877	395	1.5	21.0	ND	6,216	278	189
FL	545,099	39,682	8,239	1.5	20.8	OH	230,848	11,194	2,737
GA	392,926	19,677	4,033	1.0	20.5	OK	74,076	3,780	686
HI	517,079	64,511	10,502	2.0	16.3	OR	170,843	14,439	2,933
ID	23,624	587	486	2.1	82.8	PA	419,618	29,079	5,676
IL	672,626	42,377	8,626	1.3	20.4	RI	35,985	2,252	881
IN	142,428	5,085	748	0.5	14.7	SC	75,108	5,750	1,421
IA	74,945	1,705	764	1.0	44.8	SD	12,876	96	‡
KS	76,532	3,332	463	0.6	13.9	TN	116,634	7,889	1,977
KY	61,220	5,017	692	1.1	13.8	TX	1,273,988	76,270	16,805
LA	76,494	7,149	2,954	3.9	41.3	UT	72,540	4,705	931
ME	16,191	1,012	‡	‡	‡	VT	‡	‡	‡
MD	371,119	22,491	3,380	0.9	15.0	VA	526,835	33,205	7,645
MA	437,585	27,883	4,172	1.0	15.0	WA	584,049	40,866	7,453
MI	290,352	16,750	4,133	1.4	24.7	WV	13,821	1,030	144
MN	267,070	20,173	3,416	1.3	16.9	WI	157,111	6,853	2,508
MS	26,546	1,391	556	2.1	40.0	WY	5,166	138	‡

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 ‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 1.55 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Vision		State	Total	Disability	Vision	
			Count	% Total				% Total	% Disability
U.S.	10,887,645	1,374,413	265,087	2.4	19.3	MO	178,028	31,447	8,639
AL	104,695	19,032	3,370	3.2	17.7	MT	91,116	15,729	2,031
AK	167,560	23,891	5,475	3.3	22.9	NE	52,147	7,843	1,465
AZ	438,534	56,039	14,158	3.2	25.3	NV	145,679	18,100	3,221
AR	90,811	16,974	2,588	2.8	15.2	NH	26,422	5,085	512
CA	1,519,066	160,218	28,364	1.9	17.7	NJ	201,736	17,485	2,654
CO	166,354	19,923	4,083	2.5	20.5	NM	211,385	30,890	9,199
CT	83,611	8,282	681	0.8	8.2	NY	531,703	55,667	11,493
DE	29,841	3,011	520	1.7	17.3	NC	338,834	46,970	10,372
DC	16,477	1,316	715	4.3	54.3	ND	61,448	8,464	1,453
FL	496,646	60,702	10,178	2.0	16.8	OH	315,470	40,828	8,373
GA	259,611	30,329	6,615	2.5	21.8	OK	561,785	89,352	20,934
HI	410,752	37,176	5,225	1.3	14.1	OR	205,901	32,517	5,606
ID	55,285	8,372	2,169	3.9	25.9	PA	274,486	38,820	5,766
IL	260,110	29,698	5,592	2.1	18.8	RI	33,588	4,785	1,052
IN	156,763	18,033	2,823	1.8	15.7	SC	114,956	15,150	2,812
IA	64,577	7,111	956	1.5	13.4	SD	90,791	14,483	2,495
KS	103,194	15,523	2,515	2.4	16.2	TN	146,351	20,681	3,920
KY	91,352	16,724	2,389	2.6	14.3	TX	570,810	70,190	14,895
LA	105,298	16,048	2,819	2.7	17.6	UT	126,115	12,179	2,671
ME	29,601	6,302	1,483	5.0	23.5	VT	17,348	2,649	473
MD	193,049	15,830	2,950	1.5	18.6	VA	303,068	29,052	5,703
MA	198,864	20,363	3,172	1.6	15.6	WA	473,835	63,018	10,690
MI	308,989	46,253	6,023	1.9	13.0	WV	36,127	7,367	3,179
MN	201,038	23,187	3,098	1.5	13.4	WI	157,983	23,982	3,963
MS	44,243	8,257	2,301	5.2	27.9	WY	24,212	3,086	1,254

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.56 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2016

State	Total	Disability	Vision		Disability	Total	Count	Vision		% Disability
			Count	% Total				% Total	% Disability	
U.S.	56,673,410	5,185,937	1,252,122	2.2	24.1	241,183	22,192	3,892	1.6	17.5
AL	196,856	12,680	3,381	1.7	26.7	35,981	3,453	318	0.9	9.2
AK	48,189	5,001	837	1.7	16.7	200,132	12,329	2,674	1.3	21.7
AZ	2,107,583	209,402	47,062	2.2	22.5	829,062	71,356	29,572	3.6	41.4
AR	212,679	17,019	3,841	1.8	22.6	NH	45,581	5,267	1,450	3.2
CA	15,121,274	1,278,818	300,121	2.0	23.5	NJ	1,770,419	143,977	30,513	1.7
CO	1,159,688	98,447	22,517	1.9	22.9	NM	994,891	141,749	32,222	3.2
CT	553,560	53,116	11,812	2.1	22.2	NY	3,710,458	416,906	97,047	2.6
DE	85,965	7,663	2,086	2.4	27.2	NC	916,437	60,006	15,683	1.7
DC	73,837	4,737	2,198	3.0	46.4	ND	23,414	1,650	216	0.9
FL	5,074,730	511,245	116,224	2.3	22.7	OH	409,717	48,024	10,415	2.5
GA	947,701	62,201	18,357	1.9	29.5	OK	397,189	39,385	10,689	2.7
HI	141,627	12,956	1,451	1.0	11.2	OR	517,988	46,768	10,135	2.0
ID	204,295	16,413	3,943	1.9	24.0	PA	879,334	124,894	24,512	2.8
IL	2,160,772	142,208	31,170	1.4	21.9	RI	156,478	20,268	4,940	3.2
IN	442,459	33,271	7,258	1.6	21.8	SC	267,613	18,064	5,543	2.1
IA	177,629	12,231	2,205	1.2	18.0	SD	31,511	2,522	668	2.1
KS	331,839	24,314	6,481	2.0	26.7	TN	342,662	21,501	5,890	1.7
KY	148,093	14,417	2,601	1.8	18.0	TX	10,744,306	1,026,728	284,361	2.6
LA	224,947	21,437	5,102	2.3	23.8	UT	415,645	31,960	7,199	1.7
ME	19,901	4,165	215	1.1	5.2	VT	12,152	962	155	1.3
MD	579,705	34,376	7,269	1.3	21.1	VA	742,210	46,087	9,083	1.2
MA	769,778	97,273	24,244	3.1	24.9	WA	894,489	79,164	18,097	2.0
MI	486,707	54,688	10,603	2.2	19.4	WV	24,613	4,355	1,522	6.2
MN	280,305	19,117	2,873	1.0	15.0	WI	383,163	36,207	8,925	2.3
MS	81,280	6,989	1,183	1.5	16.9	WY	55,383	5,969	1,367	2.5

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.57 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Cognitive		State	Total	Disability	Count	Cognitive		% Disability
				% Total	% Disability					% Total	% Total	
U.S.	194,808,669	27,580,219	9,855,697	5.1	35.7	MO	4,773,731	705,725	263,630	5.5	37.4	
AL	3,152,826	529,263	191,757	6.1	36.2	MT	889,109	130,121	45,859	5.2	35.2	
AK	441,379	56,198	22,883	5.2	38.7	NE	1,500,040	192,766	66,510	4.4	34.5	
AZ	3,791,384	587,734	190,489	5.0	32.4	NV	1,446,869	236,072	78,576	5.4	33.3	
AR	2,139,928	382,016	139,249	6.5	36.5	NH	1,196,320	154,932	56,354	4.7	36.4	
CA	14,531,984	1,991,407	711,466	4.9	35.7	NJ	4,918,184	574,088	190,023	3.9	33.1	
CO	3,741,556	413,068	140,837	3.8	34.1	NM	775,381	134,240	45,784	5.9	34.1	
CT	2,380,116	283,526	100,393	4.2	35.4	NY	10,844,928	1,325,469	459,369	4.2	34.7	
DE	589,315	79,729	28,351	4.8	35.6	NC	6,332,108	941,174	338,405	5.3	36.0	
DC	244,945	12,036	4,080	1.7	33.9	ND	631,734	72,070	25,001	4.0	34.7	
FL	11,106,613	1,801,454	599,270	5.4	33.3	OH	9,101,698	1,295,245	478,223	5.3	36.9	
GA	5,397,446	791,039	289,692	5.4	36.6	OK	2,549,766	457,944	154,970	6.1	33.8	
HI	291,898	39,007	15,634	5.4	40.1	OR	3,089,556	492,143	187,528	6.1	38.1	
ID	1,371,747	196,794	75,609	5.5	38.4	PA	9,707,961	1,400,586	502,458	5.2	35.9	
IL	7,791,877	953,842	326,813	4.2	34.3	RI	756,339	104,853	40,872	5.4	39.0	
IN	5,205,476	753,719	280,993	5.4	37.3	SC	3,116,189	477,531	163,561	5.2	34.3	
IA	2,672,320	338,252	122,605	4.6	36.2	SD	702,370	84,416	24,451	3.5	29.0	
KS	2,179,910	302,219	101,857	4.7	33.7	TN	4,865,572	821,953	308,818	6.3	37.6	
KY	3,705,371	686,237	267,009	7.2	38.9	TX	11,647,871	1,653,173	556,938	4.8	33.7	
LA	2,713,651	422,434	155,447	5.7	36.8	UT	2,381,427	247,690	96,353	4.0	38.9	
ME	1,231,059	193,052	81,046	6.6	42.0	VT	575,823	84,342	30,225	5.2	35.8	
MD	3,046,085	385,122	138,315	4.5	35.9	VA	5,109,473	652,096	229,993	4.5	35.3	
MA	4,878,018	585,172	222,035	4.6	37.9	WA	4,986,104	733,616	273,067	5.5	37.2	
MI	7,411,388	1,063,950	395,271	5.3	37.2	WV	1,664,563	334,733	128,572	7.7	38.4	
MN	4,402,762	488,922	175,505	4.0	35.9	WI	4,670,127	571,420	197,714	4.2	34.6	
MS	1,668,957	290,948	111,144	6.7	38.2	WY	487,415	71,631	24,693	5.1	34.5	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.58 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Cognitive		State	Total	Disability	Count	Cognitive	
				% Total	% Disability					% Total	% Disability
U.S.	38,601,009	5,499,650	2,305,072	6.0	41.9	MO	675,736	103,902	45,246	6.7	43.5
AL	1,270,402	213,946	91,844	7.2	42.9	MT	2,389	109	19	0.8	17.4
AK	20,689	1,722	309	1.5	17.9	NE	82,600	10,321	5,322	6.4	51.6
AZ	274,732	35,845	13,598	4.9	37.9	NV	243,478	35,789	14,128	5.8	39.5
AR	451,055	79,897	35,253	7.8	44.1	NH	14,465	1,581	399	2.8	25.2
CA	2,086,539	325,430	139,072	6.7	42.7	NJ	1,102,478	140,384	52,458	4.8	37.4
CO	209,646	24,451	10,564	5.0	43.2	NM	34,349	5,243	2,122	6.2	40.5
CT	347,296	37,690	14,594	4.2	38.7	NY	2,767,090	343,003	127,361	4.6	37.1
DE	195,521	22,467	9,031	4.6	40.2	NC	2,102,158	322,876	136,873	6.5	42.4
DC	309,737	55,138	19,834	6.4	36.0	ND	19,169	2,043	1,377	7.2	67.4
FL	3,074,126	370,470	158,343	5.2	42.7	OH	1,383,500	221,976	97,120	7.0	43.8
GA	3,127,187	401,874	173,240	5.5	43.1	OK	264,506	41,575	17,108	6.5	41.1
HI	17,752	2,430	570	3.2	23.5	OR	70,383	11,684	5,839	8.3	50.0
ID	8,834	1,194	1,081	12.2	90.5	PA	1,298,544	214,216	93,790	7.2	43.8
IL	1,738,366	240,329	94,270	5.4	39.2	RI	58,396	7,888	4,475	7.7	56.7
IN	588,493	95,198	43,272	7.4	45.5	SC	1,297,206	216,827	86,335	6.7	39.8
IA	101,991	10,651	4,583	4.5	43.0	SD	11,835	667	‡	‡	‡
KS	160,339	25,413	10,263	6.4	40.4	TN	1,076,331	149,271	58,753	5.5	39.4
KY	349,409	57,940	29,140	8.3	50.3	TX	3,161,305	419,825	180,247	5.7	42.9
LA	1,457,371	247,675	104,191	7.1	42.1	UT	29,455	3,556	1,418	4.8	39.9
ME	20,716	2,353	1,538	7.4	65.4	VT	5,343	503	371	6.9	73.8
MD	1,733,210	192,409	74,568	4.3	38.8	VA	1,517,344	213,378	92,955	6.1	43.6
MA	451,709	53,117	23,790	5.3	44.8	WA	245,871	31,310	13,741	5.6	43.9
MI	1,320,483	240,475	103,251	7.8	42.9	WV	63,630	9,510	2,905	4.6	30.5
MN	311,140	42,022	21,550	6.9	51.3	WI	338,424	45,749	18,676	5.5	40.8
MS	1,104,219	165,911	68,144	6.2	41.1	WY	4,062	417	141	3.5	33.8

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 1.59 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive		State	Total	Disability	Count	Cognitive		% Disability
			Count	% Total					% Total	% Total	
U.S.	17,280,635	1,212,007	443,588	2.6	36.6	MO	115,089	4,719	1,319	1.1	28.0
AL	58,712	3,898	1,766	3.0	45.3	MT	8,806	895	240	2.7	26.8
AK	42,724	4,227	1,318	3.1	31.2	NE	43,705	3,170	1,697	3.9	53.5
AZ	215,300	15,072	5,394	2.5	35.8	NV	240,515	21,005	8,488	3.5	40.4
AR	40,159	2,891	538	1.3	18.6	NH	34,134	1,813	787	2.3	43.4
CA	5,506,793	447,745	169,635	3.1	37.9	NJ	846,067	40,960	13,134	1.6	32.1
CO	170,243	11,333	4,001	2.4	35.3	NM	30,665	313	96	0.3	30.7
CT	160,637	8,581	2,574	1.6	30.0	NY	1,655,276	111,533	40,248	2.4	36.1
DE	37,813	1,684	567	1.5	33.7	NC	272,645	13,645	4,749	1.7	34.8
DC	26,188	1,877	504	1.9	26.9	ND	6,216	278	278	4.5	100.0
FL	545,099	39,682	13,307	2.4	33.5	OH	230,848	11,194	3,384	1.5	30.2
GA	392,926	19,677	5,643	1.4	28.7	OK	74,076	3,780	1,345	1.8	35.6
HI	517,079	64,511	23,183	4.5	35.9	OR	170,843	14,439	4,704	2.8	32.6
ID	23,624	587	564	2.4	96.1	PA	419,618	29,079	13,343	3.2	45.9
IL	672,626	42,377	13,977	2.1	33.0	RI	35,985	2,252	1,266	3.5	56.2
IN	142,428	5,085	2,453	1.7	48.2	SC	75,108	5,750	2,044	2.7	35.5
IA	74,945	1,705	510	0.7	29.9	SD	12,876	96	25	0.2	26.0
KS	76,532	3,332	1,393	1.8	41.8	TN	116,634	7,889	1,483	1.3	18.8
KY	61,220	5,017	2,569	4.2	51.2	TX	1,273,968	76,270	24,941	2.0	32.7
LA	76,494	7,149	2,236	2.9	31.3	UT	72,540	4,705	1,816	2.5	38.6
ME	16,191	1,012	169	1.0	16.7	VT	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
MD	371,119	22,491	6,677	1.8	29.7	VA	526,835	33,205	9,408	1.8	28.3
MA	437,585	27,883	12,709	2.9	45.6	WA	584,049	40,866	16,594	2.8	40.6
MI	290,352	16,750	7,097	2.4	42.4	WV	13,821	1,030	744	5.4	72.2
MN	267,070	20,173	9,271	3.5	46.0	WI	157,111	6,853	2,796	1.8	40.8
MS	26,546	1,391	580	2.2	41.7	WY	5,166	138	24	0.5	17.4

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 1.60 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disabilities: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive		State	Total	Disability	Cognitive		% Disability	
			Count	% Total				Count	% Total		
U.S.	10,887,645	1,374,413	658,620	6.0	47.9	MO	178,028	31,447	14,721	8.3	46.8
AL	104,695	19,032	8,511	8.1	44.7	MT	91,116	15,729	6,393	7.0	40.6
AK	167,560	23,891	8,092	4.8	33.9	NE	52,147	7,843	3,356	6.4	42.8
AZ	438,534	56,039	25,980	5.9	46.4	NV	145,679	18,100	8,237	5.7	45.5
AR	90,811	16,974	9,131	10.1	53.8	NH	26,422	5,085	2,485	9.4	48.9
CA	1,519,066	160,218	73,262	4.8	45.7	NJ	201,736	17,485	8,190	4.1	46.8
CO	166,354	19,923	8,798	5.3	44.2	NM	211,355	30,890	13,109	6.2	42.4
CT	83,611	8,282	5,130	6.1	61.9	NY	531,703	55,667	28,639	5.4	51.4
DE	29,841	3,011	1,569	5.3	52.1	NC	338,834	46,970	22,496	6.6	47.9
DC	16,477	1,316	572	3.5	43.5	ND	61,448	8,464	2,767	4.5	32.7
FL	496,646	60,702	29,926	6.0	49.3	OH	315,470	40,828	22,298	7.1	54.6
GA	259,611	30,329	14,305	5.5	47.2	OK	561,785	89,352	34,686	6.2	38.8
HI	410,752	37,176	14,692	3.6	39.5	OR	205,901	32,517	15,695	7.6	48.3
ID	55,285	8,372	4,288	7.8	51.2	PA	274,486	38,820	22,282	8.1	57.4
IL	260,110	29,698	14,439	5.6	48.6	RI	33,588	4,785	3,419	10.2	71.5
IN	156,763	18,033	9,250	5.9	51.3	SC	114,956	15,150	7,764	6.8	51.2
IA	64,577	7,111	4,045	6.3	56.9	SD	90,791	14,483	5,624	6.2	38.8
KS	103,194	15,523	8,759	8.5	56.4	TN	146,351	20,681	10,140	6.9	49.0
KY	91,352	16,724	8,877	9.7	53.1	TX	570,810	70,190	32,143	5.6	45.8
LA	105,298	16,048	7,861	7.5	49.0	UT	126,115	12,179	6,323	5.0	51.9
ME	29,601	6,302	3,243	11.0	51.5	VT	17,348	2,649	1,108	6.4	41.8
MD	193,049	15,830	8,538	4.4	53.9	VA	303,068	29,052	14,242	4.7	49.0
MA	198,864	20,363	11,898	6.0	58.4	WA	473,835	63,018	32,413	6.8	51.4
MI	308,989	46,253	24,149	7.8	52.2	WV	36,127	7,367	4,766	13.2	64.7
MN	201,038	23,187	11,873	5.9	51.2	WI	157,983	23,982	13,446	8.5	56.1
MS	44,243	8,257	3,787	8.6	45.9	WY	24,212	3,086	903	3.7	29.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.61 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive		% Disability	Count	Cognitive		% Disability		
			Count	% Total			Total	Count			
U.S.	56,673,410	5,185,937	2,227,930	3.9	43.0	241,183	22,192	10,189	4.2	45.9	
AL	196,856	12,680	5,472	2.8	43.2	35,981	3,453	2,027	5.6	58.7	
AK	48,189	5,001	2,967	6.2	59.3	200,132	12,329	6,186	3.1	50.2	
AZ	2,107,583	209,402	87,219	4.1	41.7	829,062	71,356	27,010	3.3	37.9	
AR	212,679	17,019	8,319	3.9	48.9	45,581	5,267	1,984	4.4	37.7	
CA	15,121,274	1,278,818	519,347	3.4	40.6	1,770,419	143,977	60,147	3.4	41.8	
CO	1,159,688	98,447	34,965	3.0	35.5	994,891	141,749	59,914	6.0	42.3	
CT	553,560	53,116	26,157	4.7	49.2	NY	3,710,458	416,906	185,485	5.0	44.5
DE	85,965	7,663	3,735	4.3	48.7	NC	916,437	60,006	25,284	2.8	42.1
DC	73,837	4,737	2,143	2.9	45.2	ND	23,414	1,650	1,126	4.8	68.2
FL	5,074,730	511,245	227,191	4.5	44.4	OH	409,717	48,024	25,598	6.2	53.3
GA	947,701	62,201	23,625	2.5	38.0	OK	397,189	39,385	17,435	4.4	44.3
HI	141,627	12,956	6,935	4.9	53.5	OR	517,988	46,768	23,857	4.6	51.0
ID	204,295	16,413	10,111	4.9	61.6	PA	879,334	124,894	65,209	7.4	52.2
IL	2,160,772	142,208	57,566	2.7	40.5	RI	156,478	20,268	12,070	7.7	59.6
IN	442,459	33,271	15,838	3.6	47.6	SC	267,613	18,064	8,613	3.2	47.7
IA	177,629	12,231	4,021	2.3	32.9	SD	31,511	2,522	703	2.2	27.9
KS	331,839	24,314	10,120	3.0	41.6	TN	342,662	21,501	12,131	3.5	56.4
KY	148,093	14,417	10,064	6.8	69.7	TX	10,744,306	1,026,728	413,034	3.8	40.2
LA	224,947	21,437	8,618	3.8	40.2	UT	415,645	31,960	15,705	3.8	49.1
ME	19,901	4,165	3,046	15.3	73.1	VT	12,152	962	502	4.1	52.2
MD	579,705	34,376	15,835	2.7	46.1	VA	742,210	46,087	22,023	3.0	47.8
MA	769,778	97,273	52,248	6.8	53.7	WA	894,489	79,164	37,085	4.1	46.8
MI	486,707	54,698	22,230	4.6	40.6	WV	24,613	4,355	1,856	7.5	42.6
MN	280,305	19,117	12,616	4.5	66.0	WI	383,163	36,207	17,281	4.5	47.7
MS	81,280	6,989	2,779	3.4	39.8	WY	55,383	5,969	2,319	4.2	38.9

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.62 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Ambulatory % Total	Total	Disability	Count	Ambulatory % Total	% Disability		
	U.S.	27,580,219	14,362,737	7.4	52.1	MO	4,773,731	705,725	376,641	7.9	53.4
AL	3,152,826	529,263	292,056	9.3	55.2	MT	889,109	130,121	62,409	7.0	48.0
AK	441,379	59,198	27,704	6.3	46.8	NE	1,500,040	192,766	90,902	6.1	47.2
AZ	3,791,384	587,734	309,857	8.2	52.7	NV	1,446,869	236,072	128,749	8.9	54.5
AR	2,139,928	382,016	213,011	10.0	55.8	NH	1,196,320	154,932	72,996	6.1	47.1
CA	14,531,984	1,991,407	1,071,964	7.4	53.8	NJ	4,918,184	574,088	307,227	6.2	53.5
CO	3,741,556	413,068	190,496	5.1	46.1	NM	775,381	134,240	71,624	9.2	53.4
CT	2,380,116	283,526	144,758	6.1	51.1	NY	10,844,928	1,325,469	713,273	6.6	53.8
DE	589,315	79,729	44,112	7.5	55.3	NC	6,332,108	941,174	486,793	7.7	51.7
DC	244,945	12,036	4,828	2.0	40.1	ND	631,734	72,070	32,162	5.1	44.6
FL	11,106,613	1,801,454	984,032	8.9	54.6	OH	9,101,688	1,295,245	668,479	7.3	51.6
GA	5,397,446	791,089	428,336	7.9	54.1	OK	2,549,766	457,944	251,380	9.9	54.9
HI	291,898	39,007	22,949	7.9	58.8	OR	3,089,556	492,143	242,625	7.9	49.3
ID	1,371,747	196,794	92,046	6.7	46.8	PA	9,707,961	1,400,586	713,639	7.4	51.0
IL	7,791,877	953,842	513,372	6.6	53.8	RI	756,339	104,853	58,708	7.8	56.0
IN	5,205,476	753,719	395,779	7.6	52.5	SC	3,116,189	477,531	257,793	8.3	54.0
IA	2,672,320	338,252	162,738	6.1	48.1	SD	702,370	84,416	38,297	5.5	45.4
KS	2,179,910	302,219	151,108	6.9	50.0	TN	4,865,572	821,953	443,697	9.1	54.0
KY	3,705,371	686,237	383,862	10.4	55.9	TX	11,647,871	1,653,173	868,932	7.5	52.6
LA	2,713,651	422,434	214,899	7.9	50.9	UT	2,381,427	247,690	111,287	4.7	44.9
ME	1,231,059	193,052	89,697	7.3	46.5	VT	575,823	84,342	37,230	6.5	44.1
MD	3,046,085	385,122	192,542	6.3	50.0	VA	5,109,473	652,096	339,802	6.7	52.1
MA	4,878,018	585,172	278,301	5.7	47.6	WA	4,986,104	733,616	362,906	7.3	49.5
MI	7,411,388	1,063,950	541,062	7.3	50.9	WV	1,664,563	334,733	188,295	11.3	56.3
MN	4,402,762	488,922	213,469	4.8	43.7	WI	4,670,127	571,420	275,360	5.9	48.2
MS	1,668,957	290,948	164,910	9.9	56.7	WY	487,415	71,631	33,643	6.9	47.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.63 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Ambulatory		Disability	State	Total	Count	% Total	% Disability
			Count	% Total						
U.S.	38,601,009	5,499,650	3,155,068	8.2	57.4	MO	675,736	103,902	59,203	8.8
AL	1,270,402	213,946	132,584	10.4	62.0	MT	2,389	109	90	3.8
AK	20,689	1,722	1,111	5.4	64.5	NE	82,600	10,321	4,955	6.0
AZ	274,732	35,845	21,033	7.7	58.7	NV	243,478	35,789	20,339	8.4
AR	451,055	79,897	43,071	9.5	53.9	NH	14,465	1,581	427	3.0
CA	2,086,539	325,430	190,705	9.1	58.6	NJ	1,102,478	140,384	84,264	7.6
CO	209,646	24,451	11,447	5.5	46.8	NM	34,349	5,243	2,373	6.9
CT	347,296	37,690	20,784	6.0	55.1	NY	2,767,090	343,003	205,841	7.4
DE	195,521	22,467	12,610	6.4	56.1	NC	2,102,158	322,876	188,928	9.0
DC	309,737	55,138	33,097	10.7	60.0	ND	19,169	2,043	905	4.7
FL	3,074,126	370,470	211,945	6.9	57.2	OH	1,383,500	221,976	120,737	8.7
GA	3,127,187	401,874	220,184	7.0	54.8	OK	264,506	41,575	24,164	9.1
HI	17,752	2,430	1,317	7.4	54.2	OR	70,383	11,684	5,147	7.3
ID	8,834	1,194	324	3.7	27.1	PA	1,298,544	214,216	123,432	9.5
IL	1,738,366	240,329	147,034	8.5	61.2	RI	58,396	7,888	3,616	6.2
IN	588,493	95,198	51,557	8.8	54.2	SC	1,297,206	216,827	122,052	9.4
IA	101,991	10,651	4,138	4.1	38.9	SD	11,835	667	192	1.6
KS	160,339	25,413	11,700	7.3	46.0	TN	1,076,331	149,271	85,953	8.0
KY	349,409	57,940	34,180	9.8	59.0	TX	3,161,305	419,825	238,932	7.6
LA	1,457,371	247,675	135,871	9.3	54.9	UT	29,455	3,556	2,255	7.7
ME	20,716	2,353	908	4.4	38.6	VT	5,343	503	355	6.6
MD	1,733,210	192,409	116,090	6.7	60.3	VA	1,517,344	213,378	113,741	7.5
MA	451,709	53,117	29,045	6.4	54.7	WA	245,871	31,310	19,352	7.9
MI	1,320,483	240,475	139,791	10.6	58.1	WV	63,630	9,510	5,438	8.5
MN	311,140	42,022	24,781	8.0	59.0	WI	338,424	45,749	25,589	7.6
MS	1,104,219	165,911	101,406	9.2	61.1	WY	4,062	417	75	1.8

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.64 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Ambulatory		Disability	Total	State	Count	% Total	Ambulatory	% Disability
				% Total	% Disability							
U.S.	17,280,635	1,212,007	615,609	3.6	50.8	MO	115,089	4,719	1,978	1.7	41.9	
AL	58,712	3,898	1,808	3.1	46.4	MT	8,806	895	638	7.2	71.3	
AK	42,724	4,227	2,151	5.0	50.9	NE	43,705	3,170	1,287	2.9	40.6	
AZ	215,300	15,072	8,606	4.0	57.1	NV	240,515	21,005	10,420	4.3	49.6	
AR	40,159	2,891	1,369	3.4	47.4	NH	34,134	1,813	629	1.8	34.7	
CA	5,506,793	447,745	235,145	4.3	52.5	NJ	846,067	40,960	21,595	2.6	52.7	
CO	170,243	11,333	5,416	3.2	47.8	NM	30,665	313	69	0.2	22.0	
CT	160,637	8,581	4,337	2.7	50.5	NY	1,655,276	111,533	64,014	3.9	57.4	
DE	37,813	1,684	637	1.7	37.8	NC	272,645	13,645	5,681	2.1	41.6	
DC	26,188	1,877	784	3.0	41.8	ND	6,216	278	189	3.0	68.0	
FL	545,099	39,682	19,741	3.6	49.7	OH	230,848	11,194	6,132	2.7	54.8	
GA	392,926	19,677	9,036	2.3	45.9	OK	74,076	3,780	1,502	2.0	39.7	
HI	517,079	64,511	33,869	6.6	52.5	OR	170,843	14,439	6,640	3.9	46.0	
ID	23,624	587	587	2.5	100.0	PA	419,618	29,079	12,287	2.9	42.3	
IL	672,626	42,377	21,678	3.2	51.2	RI	35,985	2,252	1,011	2.8	44.9	
IN	142,428	5,085	2,133	1.5	41.9	SC	75,108	5,750	1,531	2.0	26.6	
IA	74,945	1,705	587	0.8	34.4	SD	12,876	96	‡	‡	‡	
KS	76,532	3,332	1,660	2.2	49.8	TN	116,634	7,889	3,413	2.9	43.3	
KY	61,220	5,017	2,562	4.2	51.1	TX	1,273,968	76,270	39,050	3.1	51.2	
LA	76,494	7,149	3,250	4.2	45.5	UT	72,540	4,705	1,781	2.5	37.9	
ME	16,191	1,012	702	4.3	69.4	VT	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	
MD	371,119	22,491	11,068	3.0	49.2	VA	526,835	33,205	16,287	3.1	49.0	
MA	437,585	27,883	13,670	3.1	49.0	WA	584,049	40,866	21,570	3.7	52.8	
MI	290,352	16,750	6,806	2.3	40.6	WV	13,821	1,030	523	3.8	50.8	
MN	267,070	20,173	6,928	2.6	34.3	WI	157,111	6,853	2,372	1.5	34.6	
MS	26,546	1,391	456	1.7	32.8	WY	5,166	138	24	0.5	17.4	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 1.65 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	% Total	% Disability	State	Total	Disability	Count	% Total	Ambulatory	% Disability
	U.S.	10,887,645	1,374,413	626,103	5.8	45.6	MO	178,028	31,447	13,923	7.8	44.3
AL	104,695	19,032	8,393	8.0	44.1	MT	91,116	15,729	7,882	8.7	50.1	
AK	167,560	23,891	9,847	5.9	41.2	NE	52,147	7,843	4,431	8.5	56.5	
AZ	438,534	56,039	26,292	6.0	46.9	NV	145,679	18,100	7,706	5.3	42.6	
AR	90,811	16,974	7,305	8.0	43.0	NH	26,422	5,085	1,795	6.8	35.3	
CA	1,519,066	160,218	76,269	5.0	47.6	NJ	201,736	17,485	7,837	3.9	44.8	
CO	166,354	19,923	9,899	6.0	49.7	NM	211,335	30,890	14,591	6.9	47.2	
CT	83,611	8,282	2,671	3.2	32.3	NY	531,703	55,667	23,864	4.5	42.9	
DE	29,841	3,011	1,191	4.0	39.6	NC	338,834	46,970	22,948	6.8	48.9	
DC	16,477	1,316	458	2.8	34.8	ND	61,448	8,464	5,207	8.5	61.5	
FL	496,646	60,702	27,571	5.6	45.4	OH	315,470	40,828	18,108	5.7	44.4	
GA	259,611	30,329	14,121	5.4	46.6	OK	561,785	89,352	46,470	8.3	52.0	
HI	410,752	37,176	18,492	4.5	49.7	OR	205,901	32,517	16,082	7.8	49.5	
ID	55,285	8,372	4,325	7.8	51.7	PA	274,486	38,820	13,729	5.0	35.4	
IL	260,110	29,698	12,947	5.0	43.6	RI	33,588	4,785	1,711	5.1	35.8	
IN	156,763	18,033	7,984	5.1	44.3	SC	114,956	15,150	6,689	5.8	44.2	
IA	64,577	7,111	3,096	4.8	43.5	SD	90,791	14,483	7,603	8.4	52.5	
KS	103,194	15,523	6,371	6.2	41.0	TN	146,351	20,681	11,546	7.9	55.8	
KY	91,352	16,724	6,969	7.6	41.7	TX	570,810	70,190	32,877	5.8	46.8	
LA	105,298	16,048	6,719	6.4	41.9	UT	126,115	12,179	4,018	3.2	33.0	
ME	29,601	6,302	1,613	5.4	25.6	VT	17,348	2,649	1,417	8.2	53.5	
MD	193,049	15,830	7,862	4.1	49.7	VA	303,068	29,052	11,082	3.7	38.1	
MA	198,864	20,363	8,137	4.1	40.0	WA	473,835	63,018	29,057	6.1	46.1	
MI	308,989	46,253	20,185	6.5	43.6	WV	36,127	7,367	4,465	12.4	60.6	
MN	201,038	23,187	8,773	4.4	37.8	WI	157,983	23,982	8,327	5.3	34.7	
MS	44,243	8,257	4,118	9.3	49.9	WY	24,212	3,086	1,130	4.7	36.6	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.66 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Ambulatory		Disability	Count	Ambulatory		% Disability
				% Total	% Disability			Total	% Total	
U.S.	56,673,410	5,185,937	2,476,449	4.4	47.8	MO	241,183	22,192	8,542	3.5
AL	196,856	12,680	5,183	2.6	40.9	MT	35,981	3,453	1,132	3.1
AK	48,189	5,001	530	1.1	10.6	NE	200,132	12,329	3,956	2.0
AZ	2,107,583	209,402	102,715	4.9	49.1	NV	829,062	71,356	35,891	4.3
AR	212,679	17,019	6,054	2.8	35.6	NH	45,581	5,267	1,771	3.9
CA	15,121,274	1,278,818	643,709	4.3	50.3	NJ	1,770,419	143,977	75,725	4.3
CO	1,159,688	98,447	51,853	4.5	52.7	NM	994,891	141,749	75,662	7.6
CT	553,560	53,116	23,378	4.2	44.0	NY	3,710,458	416,906	218,627	5.9
DE	85,965	7,663	3,175	3.7	41.4	NC	916,437	60,006	19,868	2.2
DC	73,837	4,737	3,823	5.2	80.7	ND	23,414	1,650	534	2.3
FL	5,074,730	511,245	254,912	5.0	49.9	OH	409,717	48,024	19,081	4.7
GA	947,701	62,201	26,402	2.8	42.4	OK	397,189	39,385	17,588	4.4
HI	141,627	12,956	6,881	4.9	53.1	OR	517,988	46,768	14,260	2.8
ID	204,295	16,413	6,226	3.0	37.9	PA	879,334	124,894	51,904	5.9
IL	2,160,772	142,208	70,800	3.3	49.8	RI	156,478	20,268	8,485	5.4
IN	442,459	33,271	12,082	2.7	36.3	SC	267,613	18,064	8,292	3.1
IA	177,629	12,231	5,213	2.9	42.6	SD	31,511	2,522	921	2.9
KS	331,839	24,314	10,591	3.2	43.6	TN	342,662	21,501	7,281	2.1
KY	148,093	14,417	4,375	3.0	30.3	TX	10,744,306	1,026,728	488,276	4.5
LA	224,947	21,437	7,657	3.4	35.7	UT	415,645	31,960	12,389	3.0
ME	19,901	4,165	1,160	5.8	27.9	VT	12,152	962	518	4.3
MD	579,705	34,376	12,789	2.2	37.2	VA	742,210	46,087	19,260	2.6
MA	769,778	97,273	43,827	5.7	45.1	WA	894,489	79,164	32,971	3.7
MI	486,707	54,698	22,210	4.6	40.6	WV	24,613	4,355	1,225	5.0
MN	280,305	19,117	5,781	2.1	30.2	WI	383,163	36,207	14,849	3.9
MS	81,280	6,989	3,129	3.8	44.8	WY	55,383	5,969	2,986	5.4

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.67 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Self-Care		State	Total	Disability	Count	Self-Care		% Total	% Disability
				% Total	% Disability					% Total	% Disability		
U.S.	194,808,669	27,580,219	5,241,567	2.7	19.0	MO	4,773,731	705,725	126,621	2.7	17.9		
AL	3,152,826	529,263	102,109	3.2	19.3	MT	889,109	130,121	21,313	2.4	16.4		
AK	441,379	59,198	9,792	2.2	16.5	NE	1,500,040	192,766	28,327	1.9	14.7		
AZ	3,791,384	587,734	102,522	2.7	17.4	NV	1,446,869	236,072	49,817	3.4	21.1		
AR	2,139,928	382,016	71,867	3.4	18.8	NH	1,196,320	154,932	26,891	2.2	17.4		
CA	14,531,984	1,991,407	455,441	3.1	22.9	NJ	4,918,184	574,088	121,278	2.5	21.1		
CO	3,741,556	413,068	57,792	1.5	14.0	NM	775,381	134,240	27,322	3.5	20.4		
CT	2,380,116	283,526	57,065	2.4	20.1	NY	10,844,928	1,325,469	281,544	2.6	21.2		
DE	589,315	79,729	14,586	2.5	18.3	NC	6,332,108	941,174	175,809	2.8	18.7		
DC	244,945	12,036	1,374	0.6	11.4	ND	631,734	72,070	12,703	2.0	17.6		
FL	11,106,613	1,801,454	339,153	3.1	18.8	OH	9,101,698	1,295,245	247,574	2.7	19.1		
GA	5,397,446	791,089	144,667	2.7	18.3	OK	2,549,766	457,944	84,367	3.3	18.4		
HI	291,898	39,007	8,977	3.1	23.0	OR	3,089,556	492,143	91,535	3.0	18.6		
ID	1,371,747	196,794	32,611	2.4	16.6	PA	9,707,961	1,400,586	256,638	2.6	18.3		
IL	7,791,877	953,842	194,228	2.5	20.4	RI	756,339	104,853	25,816	3.4	24.6		
IN	5,205,476	753,719	141,123	2.7	18.7	SC	3,116,189	477,531	88,842	2.9	18.6		
IA	2,672,320	338,252	56,008	2.1	16.6	SD	702,370	84,416	11,593	1.7	13.7		
KS	2,179,910	302,219	53,373	2.4	17.7	TN	4,865,572	821,953	155,508	3.2	18.9		
KY	3,705,371	686,237	137,376	3.7	20.0	TX	11,647,871	1,653,173	293,618	2.5	17.8		
LA	2,713,651	422,434	80,038	2.9	18.9	UT	2,381,427	247,690	42,979	1.8	17.4		
ME	1,231,059	193,052	29,554	2.4	15.3	VT	575,823	84,342	16,353	2.8	19.4		
MD	3,046,085	385,122	68,652	2.3	17.8	VA	5,109,473	652,096	122,304	2.4	18.8		
MA	4,878,018	585,172	111,108	2.3	19.0	WA	4,986,104	733,616	134,242	2.7	18.3		
MI	7,411,388	1,063,950	196,559	2.7	18.5	WV	1,664,563	334,733	62,075	3.7	18.5		
MN	4,402,762	488,922	88,149	2.0	18.0	WI	4,670,127	571,420	109,241	2.3	19.1		
MS	1,668,957	290,948	61,233	3.7	21.0	WY	487,415	71,631	11,900	2.4	16.6		

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.68 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Self-Care		State	Total	Disability	Count	Self-Care	
				% Total	% Disability					% Total	% Disability
U.S.	38,601,009	5,499,650	1,227,639	3.2	22.3	MO	675,736	103,902	20,128	3.0	19.4
AL	1,270,402	213,946	40,537	3.2	18.9	MT	2,389	109	19	0.8	17.4
AK	20,689	1,722	218	1.1	12.7	NE	82,600	10,321	1,037	1.3	10.0
AZ	274,732	35,845	5,004	1.8	14.0	NV	243,478	35,789	8,330	3.4	23.3
AR	451,055	79,897	17,971	4.0	22.5	NH	14,465	1,581	305	2.1	19.3
CA	2,086,539	325,430	92,475	4.4	28.4	NJ	1,102,478	140,384	31,317	2.8	22.3
CO	209,646	24,451	4,655	2.2	19.0	NM	34,349	5,243	223	0.6	4.3
CT	347,296	37,690	8,438	2.4	22.4	NY	2,767,090	343,003	79,806	2.9	23.3
DE	195,521	22,467	4,228	2.2	18.8	NC	2,102,158	322,876	73,665	3.5	22.8
DC	309,737	55,138	10,347	3.3	18.8	ND	19,169	2,043	611	3.2	29.9
FL	3,074,126	370,470	79,166	2.6	21.4	OH	1,383,500	221,976	49,636	3.6	22.4
GA	3,127,187	401,874	81,101	2.6	20.2	OK	264,506	41,575	7,724	2.9	18.6
HI	17,752	2,430	334	1.9	13.7	OR	70,383	11,684	2,449	3.5	21.0
ID	8,834	1,194	266	3.0	22.3	PA	1,298,544	214,216	50,079	3.9	23.4
IL	1,738,366	240,329	60,000	3.5	25.0	RI	58,396	7,888	2,850	4.9	36.1
IN	588,493	95,198	19,574	3.3	20.6	SC	1,297,206	216,827	47,226	3.6	21.8
IA	101,991	10,651	1,929	1.9	18.1	SD	11,835	667	22	0.2	3.3
KS	160,339	25,413	3,785	2.4	14.9	TN	1,076,331	149,271	36,798	3.4	24.7
KY	349,409	57,940	13,220	3.8	22.8	TX	3,161,305	419,825	91,074	2.9	21.7
LA	1,457,371	247,675	53,956	3.7	21.8	UT	29,455	3,556	536	1.8	15.1
ME	20,716	2,353	668	3.2	28.4	VT	5,343	503	97	1.8	19.3
MD	1,733,210	192,499	39,264	2.3	20.4	VA	1,517,344	213,378	43,463	2.9	20.4
MA	451,709	53,117	11,135	2.5	21.0	WA	245,871	31,310	7,233	2.9	23.1
MI	1,320,483	240,475	59,503	4.5	24.7	WV	63,630	9,510	1,786	2.8	18.8
MN	311,140	42,022	10,380	3.3	24.7	WI	338,424	45,749	14,337	4.2	31.3
MS	1,104,219	165,911	38,734	3.5	23.3	WY	4,062	417	‡	‡	‡

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 1.69 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Self-Care		Disability	Count	Self-Care		% Disability
			Count	% Total			% Total	% Count	
U.S.	17,280,635	1,212,007	286,073	1.7	23.6	MO	115,089	4,719	957
AL	58,712	3,898	988	1.7	25.3	MT	8,806	895	440
AK	42,724	4,227	399	0.9	9.4	NE	43,705	3,170	442
AZ	215,300	15,072	3,663	1.7	24.3	NV	240,515	21,005	3,169
AR	40,159	2,891	431	1.1	14.9	NH	34,134	1,813	‡
CA	5,506,793	447,745	115,839	2.1	25.9	NJ	846,067	40,960	9,618
CO	170,243	11,333	2,551	1.5	22.5	NM	30,665	313	‡
CT	160,637	8,581	1,511	0.9	17.6	NY	1,655,226	111,533	29,702
DE	37,813	1,684	75	0.2	4.5	NC	272,645	13,645	2,335
DC	26,188	1,877	611	2.3	32.6	ND	6,216	278	‡
FL	545,099	39,682	7,391	1.4	18.6	OH	230,848	11,194	2,086
GA	392,926	19,677	4,161	1.1	21.1	OK	74,076	3,780	711
HI	517,079	64,511	14,166	2.7	22.0	OR	170,843	14,439	3,387
ID	23,624	587	509	2.2	86.7	PA	419,618	29,079	7,126
IL	672,626	42,377	10,532	1.6	24.9	RI	35,985	2,252	653
IN	142,428	5,085	1,468	1.0	28.9	SC	75,108	5,750	929
IA	74,945	1,705	227	0.3	13.3	SD	12,876	96	‡
KS	76,532	3,332	836	1.1	25.1	TN	116,634	7,889	905
KY	61,220	5,017	1,212	2.0	24.2	TX	1,273,968	76,270	16,152
LA	76,494	7,149	1,512	2.0	21.1	UT	72,540	4,705	499
ME	16,191	1,012	245	1.5	24.2	VT	‡	‡	‡
MD	371,119	22,491	4,260	1.1	18.9	VA	526,835	33,205	7,414
MA	437,585	27,883	6,717	1.5	24.1	WA	584,049	40,866	9,189
MI	290,352	16,750	3,304	1.1	19.7	WV	13,821	1,030	494
MN	267,070	20,173	4,925	1.8	24.4	WI	157,111	6,853	1,924
MS	26,546	1,391	384	1.4	27.6	WY	5,166	138	24
									0.5
									17.4

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 1.70 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	% Total	Self-Care	% Total	Total	Disability	Count	% Total	Self-Care	% Total
	U.S.	10,887,645	1,374,413	256,734	2.4	18.7	MO	178,028	31,447	3,940	2.2	12.5
AL	104,695	19,032	2,943	2.8	15.5	MT	91,116	15,729	2,693	3.0	17.1	
AK	167,560	23,891	2,973	1.8	12.4	NE	52,147	7,843	1,557	3.0	19.9	
AZ	438,534	56,039	10,818	2.5	19.3	NV	145,679	18,100	2,744	1.9	15.2	
AR	90,811	16,974	2,411	2.7	14.2	NH	26,422	5,085	276	1.0	5.4	
CA	1,519,066	160,218	37,503	2.5	23.4	NJ	201,736	17,485	3,784	1.9	21.6	
CO	166,354	19,923	3,905	2.3	19.6	NM	211,385	30,890	5,601	2.6	18.1	
CT	83,611	8,282	591	0.7	7.1	NY	531,703	55,667	11,148	2.1	20.0	
DE	29,841	3,011	428	1.4	14.2	NC	338,834	46,970	11,073	3.3	23.6	
DC	16,477	1,316	195	1.2	14.8	ND	61,448	8,464	2,702	4.4	31.9	
FL	496,646	60,702	11,563	2.3	19.0	OH	315,470	40,828	7,559	2.4	18.5	
GA	259,611	30,329	5,258	2.0	17.3	OK	561,755	89,352	16,272	2.9	18.2	
HI	410,752	37,176	6,091	1.5	16.4	OR	205,901	32,517	7,428	3.6	22.8	
ID	55,285	8,372	1,700	3.1	20.3	PA	274,486	38,820	6,096	2.2	15.7	
IL	260,110	29,698	5,788	2.2	19.5	RI	33,588	4,785	754	2.2	15.8	
IN	156,763	18,033	3,540	2.3	19.6	SC	114,956	15,150	2,821	2.5	18.6	
IA	64,577	7,111	704	1.1	9.9	SD	90,791	14,483	1,554	1.7	10.7	
KS	103,194	15,523	1,915	1.9	12.3	TN	146,351	20,681	5,320	3.6	25.7	
KY	91,352	16,724	3,157	3.5	18.9	TX	570,810	70,190	11,852	2.1	16.9	
LA	105,298	16,048	2,019	1.9	12.6	UT	126,115	12,179	1,957	1.6	16.1	
ME	29,601	6,302	1,199	4.1	19.0	VT	17,348	2,649	266	1.5	10.0	
MD	193,049	15,830	2,178	1.1	13.8	VA	303,068	29,052	5,332	1.8	18.4	
MA	198,864	20,363	3,773	1.9	18.5	WA	473,835	63,018	12,278	2.6	19.5	
MI	308,989	46,253	9,032	2.9	19.5	WV	36,127	7,367	2,295	6.4	31.2	
MN	201,038	23,187	4,123	2.1	17.8	WI	157,983	23,982	3,314	2.1	13.8	
MS	44,243	8,257	1,861	4.2	22.5	WY	24,212	3,086	450	1.9	14.6	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.71 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Self-Care		State	Total	Disability	Count	Self-Care		% Disability
				% Total	% Disability					% Total	% Total	
U.S.	56,673,410	5,185,937	1,119,141	2.0	21.6	MO	241,183	22,192	2,408	1.0	1.0	10.9
AL	196,856	12,680	1,931	1.0	15.2	MT	35,981	3,453	1,099	3.1	3.1	31.8
AK	48,189	5,001	982	2.0	19.6	NE	200,132	12,329	1,669	0.8	0.8	13.5
AZ	2,107,583	209,402	40,637	1.9	19.4	NV	829,062	71,356	16,938	2.0	2.0	23.7
AR	212,679	17,019	3,389	1.6	19.9	NH	45,581	5,267	233	0.5	0.5	4.4
CA	15,121,274	1,278,818	304,943	2.0	23.8	NJ	1,770,419	143,977	35,152	2.0	2.0	24.4
CO	1,159,688	98,447	14,687	1.3	14.9	NM	994,891	141,749	32,730	3.3	3.3	23.1
CT	553,560	53,116	9,623	1.7	18.1	NY	3,710,458	416,906	98,691	2.7	2.7	23.7
DE	85,965	7,663	1,959	2.3	25.6	NC	916,437	60,006	9,374	1.0	1.0	15.6
DC	73,837	4,737	1,603	2.2	33.8	ND	23,414	1,650	188	0.8	0.8	11.4
FL	5,074,730	511,245	110,717	2.2	21.7	OH	409,717	48,024	7,624	1.9	1.9	15.9
GA	947,701	62,201	11,370	1.2	18.3	OK	397,189	39,385	6,488	1.6	1.6	16.5
HI	141,627	12,956	2,367	1.7	18.3	OR	517,988	46,768	7,264	1.4	1.4	15.5
ID	204,295	16,413	4,546	2.2	27.7	PA	879,334	124,894	26,848	3.1	3.1	21.5
IL	2,160,772	142,208	33,160	1.5	23.3	RI	156,478	20,268	5,389	3.4	3.4	26.6
IN	442,459	33,271	6,465	1.5	19.4	SC	267,613	18,064	3,476	1.3	1.3	19.2
IA	177,629	12,231	1,412	0.8	11.5	SD	31,511	2,522	308	1.0	1.0	12.2
KS	331,839	24,314	3,402	1.0	14.0	TN	342,662	21,501	3,597	1.0	1.0	16.7
KY	148,093	14,417	996	0.7	6.9	TX	10,744,306	1,026,728	225,291	2.1	2.1	21.9
LA	224,947	21,437	3,898	1.7	18.2	UT	415,645	31,960	3,375	0.8	0.8	10.6
ME	19,901	4,165	764	3.8	18.3	VT	12,152	962	252	2.1	2.1	26.2
MD	579,705	34,376	5,636	1.0	16.4	VA	742,210	46,087	8,470	1.1	1.1	18.4
MA	769,778	97,273	22,520	2.9	23.2	WA	894,489	79,164	14,394	1.6	1.6	18.2
MI	486,707	54,698	7,853	1.6	14.4	WV	24,613	4,355	154	0.6	0.6	3.5
MN	280,305	19,117	3,039	1.1	15.9	WI	383,163	36,207	8,309	2.2	2.2	22.9
MS	81,280	6,989	674	0.8	9.6	WY	55,383	5,969	847	1.5	1.5	14.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.72 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Independent Living Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living		State	Total	Disability	Independent Living		% Total	% Disability
			Count	% Total				Count	% Total		
U.S.	194,808,669	27,580,219	9,907,818	5.1	35.9	MO	4,773,731	705,725	246,315	5.2	34.9
AL	3,152,826	529,263	194,596	6.2	36.8	MT	889,109	130,121	40,078	4.5	30.8
AK	441,379	59,198	18,609	4.2	31.4	NE	1,500,040	192,766	57,166	3.8	29.7
AZ	3,791,384	587,734	195,744	5.2	33.3	NV	1,446,869	236,072	83,327	5.8	35.3
AR	2,139,928	382,016	132,270	6.2	34.6	NH	1,196,320	154,932	48,508	4.1	31.3
CA	14,531,984	1,991,407	803,528	5.5	40.3	NJ	4,918,184	574,088	222,720	4.5	38.8
CO	3,741,556	413,068	127,949	3.4	31.0	NM	775,381	134,240	49,388	6.4	36.8
CT	2,380,116	283,526	111,660	4.7	39.4	NY	10,844,928	1,325,469	515,627	4.8	38.9
DE	589,315	79,729	28,225	4.8	35.4	NC	6,332,108	941,174	335,469	5.3	35.6
DC	244,945	12,036	4,299	1.8	35.7	ND	631,734	72,070	22,252	3.5	30.9
FL	11,106,613	1,801,454	634,710	5.7	35.2	OH	9,101,698	1,295,245	466,173	5.1	36.0
GA	5,397,446	791,089	283,028	5.2	35.8	OK	2,549,766	457,944	156,154	6.1	34.1
HI	291,898	39,007	14,679	5.0	37.6	OR	3,089,556	492,143	170,443	5.5	34.6
ID	1,371,747	196,794	61,682	4.5	31.3	PA	9,707,961	1,400,586	511,755	5.3	36.5
IL	7,791,877	953,842	363,210	4.7	38.1	RI	756,339	104,853	42,988	5.7	41.0
IN	5,205,476	753,719	264,263	5.1	35.1	SC	3,116,189	477,531	161,579	5.2	33.8
IA	2,672,320	338,252	115,066	4.3	34.0	SD	702,370	84,416	26,628	3.8	31.5
KS	2,179,910	302,219	103,314	4.7	34.2	TN	4,865,572	821,953	308,919	6.3	37.6
KY	3,705,371	686,237	248,385	6.7	36.2	TX	11,647,871	1,653,173	561,243	4.8	33.9
LA	2,713,651	422,434	144,219	5.3	34.1	UT	2,381,427	247,690	81,183	3.4	32.8
ME	1,231,059	193,052	72,038	5.9	37.3	VT	575,823	84,342	29,438	5.1	34.9
MD	3,046,085	385,122	132,836	4.4	34.5	VA	5,109,473	652,096	235,196	4.6	36.1
MA	4,878,018	585,172	218,147	4.5	37.3	WA	4,986,104	733,616	263,361	5.3	35.9
MI	7,411,388	1,063,950	379,287	5.1	35.6	WV	1,664,563	334,733	119,662	7.2	35.7
MN	4,402,762	488,922	163,943	3.7	33.5	WI	4,670,127	571,420	202,459	4.3	35.4
MS	1,668,957	290,948	111,601	6.7	38.4	WY	487,415	71,631	22,499	4.6	31.4

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.73 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Independent Living Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living		State	Total	Disability	Independent Living		
			Count	% Total				Count	% Total	
U.S.	38,601,009	5,499,650	2,092,315	5.4	38.0	MO	675,736	103,902	38,820	5.7
AL	1,270,402	213,946	84,049	6.6	39.3	MT	2,389	109	19	0.8
AK	20,689	1,722	143	0.7	8.3	NE	82,600	10,321	3,946	4.8
AZ	274,732	35,845	9,984	3.6	27.9	NV	243,478	35,789	12,031	4.9
AR	451,055	79,897	27,314	6.1	34.2	NH	14,465	1,581	180	1.2
CA	2,086,539	325,430	139,167	6.7	42.8	NJ	1,102,478	140,384	55,988	5.1
CO	209,646	24,451	9,998	4.8	40.9	NM	34,349	5,243	1,090	3.2
CT	347,296	37,690	13,591	3.9	36.1	NY	2,767,090	343,003	131,882	4.8
DE	195,521	22,467	8,674	4.4	38.6	NC	2,102,158	322,876	122,924	5.8
DC	309,737	55,138	20,301	6.6	36.8	ND	19,169	2,043	611	3.2
FL	3,074,126	370,470	142,094	4.6	38.4	OH	1,383,500	221,976	76,910	5.6
GA	3,127,187	401,874	140,221	4.5	34.9	OK	264,506	41,575	13,147	5.0
HI	17,752	2,430	800	4.5	32.9	OR	70,383	11,684	3,755	5.3
ID	8,834	1,194	397	4.5	33.2	PA	1,298,544	214,216	88,187	6.8
IL	1,738,366	240,329	100,092	5.8	41.6	RI	58,396	7,888	4,274	7.3
IN	588,493	95,198	33,587	5.7	35.3	SC	1,297,206	216,827	82,832	6.4
IA	101,991	10,651	3,324	3.3	31.2	SD	11,835	667	22	0.2
KS	160,339	25,413	8,217	5.1	32.3	TN	1,076,331	149,271	57,540	5.3
KY	349,409	57,940	19,660	5.6	33.9	TX	3,161,305	419,825	152,436	4.8
LA	1,457,371	247,675	86,950	6.0	35.1	UT	29,455	3,556	1,047	3.6
ME	20,716	2,353	701	3.4	29.8	VT	5,343	503	148	2.8
MD	1,733,210	192,409	69,152	4.0	35.9	VA	1,517,344	213,378	80,487	5.3
MA	451,709	53,117	22,720	5.0	42.8	WA	245,871	31,310	11,320	4.6
MI	1,320,483	240,475	98,966	7.5	41.2	WV	63,630	9,510	2,917	4.6
MN	311,140	42,022	17,526	5.6	41.7	WI	338,424	45,749	22,343	6.6
MS	1,104,219	165,911	69,831	6.3	42.1	WY	4,062	417	‡	‡

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 1.74 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Independent Living Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living		State	Total	Disability	Count	Independent Living	
			Count	% Total					% Total	% Disability
U.S.	17,280,635	1,212,007	548,924	3.2	45.3	MO	115,089	4,719	1,494	1.3
AL	58,712	3,898	1,422	2.4	36.5	MT	8,806	895	755	8.6
AK	42,724	4,227	1,659	3.9	39.2	NE	43,705	3,170	1,874	4.3
AZ	215,300	15,072	6,261	2.9	41.5	NV	240,515	21,005	5,562	2.3
AR	40,159	2,891	536	1.3	18.5	NH	34,134	1,813	954	2.8
CA	5,506,793	447,745	228,013	4.1	50.9	NJ	846,067	40,960	17,878	2.1
CO	170,243	11,333	4,087	2.4	36.1	NM	30,665	313	‡	‡
CT	160,637	8,581	2,458	1.5	28.6	NY	1,655,276	111,533	53,012	3.2
DE	37,813	1,684	601	1.6	35.7	NC	272,645	13,645	5,730	2.1
DC	26,188	1,877	827	3.2	44.1	ND	6,216	278	89	1.4
FL	545,099	39,682	15,860	2.9	40.0	OH	230,848	11,194	4,200	1.8
GA	392,926	19,677	7,531	1.9	38.3	OK	74,076	3,780	1,140	1.5
HI	517,079	64,511	30,110	5.8	46.7	OR	170,843	14,439	6,019	3.5
ID	23,624	587	335	1.4	57.1	PA	419,618	29,079	13,415	3.2
IL	672,626	42,377	20,741	3.1	48.9	RI	35,985	2,252	942	2.6
IN	142,428	5,085	2,759	1.9	54.3	SC	75,108	5,750	1,610	2.1
IA	74,945	1,705	394	0.5	23.1	SD	12,876	96	‡	‡
KS	76,532	3,332	1,716	2.2	51.5	TN	116,634	7,889	2,106	1.8
KY	61,220	5,017	2,317	3.8	46.2	TX	1,273,968	76,270	30,788	2.4
LA	76,494	7,149	2,004	2.6	28.0	UT	72,540	4,705	1,239	1.7
ME	16,191	1,012	454	2.8	44.9	VT	‡	‡	‡	‡
MD	371,119	22,491	8,511	2.3	37.8	VA	526,835	33,205	13,382	2.5
MA	437,585	27,883	12,610	2.9	45.2	WA	584,049	40,866	17,768	3.0
MI	290,352	16,750	6,623	2.3	39.5	WV	13,821	1,030	718	5.2
MN	267,070	20,173	7,055	2.6	35.0	WI	157,111	6,853	2,953	1.9
MS	26,546	1,391	388	1.5	27.9	WY	5,166	138	24	0.5
										17.4

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 ‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 1.75 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Independent Living Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living		State	Total	Disability	Independent Living	
			Count	% Total				Count	% Total
U.S.	10,887,645	1,374,413	450,086	4.1	32.7	MO	178,028	31,447	8,748
AL	104,695	19,032	6,239	6.0	32.8	MT	91,116	15,729	5,155
AK	167,560	23,891	7,377	4.4	30.9	NE	52,147	7,843	2,261
AZ	438,534	56,039	21,212	4.8	37.9	NV	145,679	18,100	5,809
AR	90,811	16,974	5,638	6.2	33.2	NH	26,422	5,085	4.0
CA	1,519,066	160,218	59,590	3.9	37.2	NJ	201,736	17,485	5,499
CO	166,354	19,923	8,162	4.9	41.0	NM	211,385	30,890	10,041
CT	83,611	8,282	2,056	2.5	24.8	NY	531,703	55,667	19,375
DE	29,841	3,011	777	2.6	25.8	NC	338,834	46,970	16,706
DC	16,477	1,316	323	2.0	24.5	ND	61,448	8,464	1,718
FL	496,646	60,702	19,532	3.9	32.2	OH	315,470	40,828	11,954
GA	259,611	30,329	9,182	3.5	30.3	OK	561,785	89,352	26,064
HI	410,752	37,176	13,495	3.3	36.3	OR	205,901	32,517	11,584
ID	55,285	8,372	2,723	4.9	32.5	PA	274,486	38,820	11,905
IL	260,110	29,698	10,110	3.9	34.0	RI	33,588	4,785	2,507
IN	156,763	18,033	5,432	3.5	30.1	SC	114,956	15,150	4,651
IA	64,577	7,111	2,162	3.3	30.4	SD	90,791	14,483	2,838
KS	103,194	15,523	4,000	3.9	25.8	TN	146,351	20,681	7,032
KY	91,352	16,724	5,712	6.3	34.2	TX	570,810	70,190	19,076
LA	105,298	16,048	4,309	4.1	26.9	UT	126,115	12,179	4,205
ME	29,601	6,302	1,733	5.9	27.5	VT	17,348	2,649	1,054
MD	193,049	15,830	3,499	1.8	22.1	VA	303,068	29,052	8,372
MA	198,864	20,363	8,111	4.1	39.8	WA	473,835	63,018	23,926
MI	308,989	46,253	16,598	5.4	35.9	WV	36,127	7,367	2,190
MN	201,038	23,187	7,244	3.6	31.2	WI	157,983	23,982	6,534
MS	44,243	8,257	2,950	6.7	35.7	WY	24,212	3,086	1,017

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.76 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Independent Living Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living		Disability	Count	Independent Living	
			Count	% Total			% Total	% Disability
U.S.	56,673,410	5,185,937	1,785,814	3.2	34.4	MO	241,183	22,192
AL	196,856	12,680	3,434	1.7	27.1	MT	35,981	3,453
AK	48,189	5,001	1,512	3.1	30.2	NE	200,132	12,329
AZ	2,107,583	209,402	64,744	3.1	30.9	NV	829,062	71,356
AR	212,679	17,019	3,572	1.7	21.0	NH	45,581	5,267
CA	15,121,274	1,278,818	479,893	3.2	37.5	NJ	1,770,419	143,977
CO	1,159,688	98,447	25,472	2.2	25.9	NM	994,891	141,749
CT	553,560	53,116	17,711	3.2	33.3	NY	3,710,458	416,906
DE	85,965	7,663	1,759	2.0	23.0	NC	916,437	60,006
DC	73,837	4,737	2,374	3.2	50.1	ND	23,414	1,650
FL	5,074,730	511,245	194,710	3.8	38.1	OH	409,717	48,024
GA	947,701	62,201	16,145	1.7	26.0	OK	397,189	39,385
HI	141,627	12,956	5,692	4.0	43.9	OR	517,988	46,768
ID	204,295	16,413	5,661	2.8	34.5	PA	879,334	124,894
IL	2,160,772	142,208	52,341	2.4	36.8	RI	156,478	20,268
IN	442,459	33,271	11,150	2.5	33.5	SC	267,613	18,064
IA	177,629	12,231	3,383	1.9	27.7	SD	31,511	2,522
KS	331,839	24,314	3,615	1.1	14.9	TN	342,662	21,501
KY	148,093	14,417	2,640	1.8	18.3	TX	10,744,306	1,026,728
LA	224,947	21,437	6,141	2.7	28.6	UT	415,645	31,960
ME	19,901	4,165	1,514	7.6	36.4	VT	12,152	962
MD	579,705	34,376	10,751	1.9	31.3	VA	742,210	46,087
MA	769,778	97,273	33,859	4.4	34.8	WA	894,489	79,164
MI	486,707	54,698	16,380	3.4	29.9	WV	24,613	4,355
MN	280,305	19,117	3,779	1.3	19.8	WI	383,163	36,207
MS	81,280	6,989	1,826	2.2	26.1	WY	55,383	5,969

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.77 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing		State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing	
				% Total	% Disability					% Total	% Disability
U.S.	155,527,132	19,769,369	6,653,984	4.3	33.7	MO	2,927,716	425,835	144,368	4.9	33.9
AL	2,300,924	372,793	121,080	5.3	32.5	MT	514,776	79,667	32,753	6.4	41.1
AK	372,747	48,500	22,417	6.0	46.2	NE	932,520	118,409	51,446	5.5	43.4
AZ	3,358,818	449,197	169,552	5.0	37.7	NV	1,446,757	193,291	75,481	5.2	39.1
AR	1,431,963	246,966	86,113	6.0	34.9	NH	657,048	83,040	32,878	5.0	39.6
CA	19,121,883	2,025,047	664,345	3.5	32.8	NJ	4,298,210	416,792	116,718	2.7	28.0
CO	2,716,730	291,106	114,299	4.2	39.3	NM	1,000,990	154,062	63,573	6.4	41.3
CT	1,712,996	184,423	57,442	3.4	31.1	NY	9,438,713	1,025,633	286,584	3.0	27.9
DE	448,948	54,282	12,921	2.9	23.8	NC	4,791,251	664,596	216,733	4.5	32.6
DC	315,662	31,358	9,416	3.0	30.0	ND	380,278	47,250	18,616	4.9	39.4
FL	9,833,837	1,345,959	440,418	4.5	32.7	OH	5,589,561	780,992	256,484	4.6	32.8
GA	4,867,157	625,876	195,053	4.0	31.2	OK	1,888,873	304,488	121,043	6.4	39.8
HI	678,395	77,699	29,336	4.3	37.8	OR	2,004,564	300,350	120,434	6.0	40.1
ID	825,091	119,569	47,649	5.8	39.9	PA	6,125,155	871,541	276,116	4.5	31.7
IL	6,165,253	678,547	214,310	3.5	31.6	RI	502,387	66,188	18,044	3.6	27.3
IN	3,200,226	434,214	152,394	4.8	35.1	SC	2,337,468	357,789	120,035	5.1	33.5
IA	1,531,634	190,814	68,978	4.5	36.1	SD	426,009	56,565	26,015	6.1	46.0
KS	1,409,192	180,461	70,946	5.0	39.3	TN	3,169,575	483,890	167,860	5.3	34.7
KY	2,122,190	380,553	130,387	6.1	34.3	TX	13,474,759	1,597,003	546,508	4.1	34.2
LA	2,209,023	341,697	109,184	4.9	32.0	UT	1,518,755	151,209	51,426	3.4	34.0
ME	641,177	98,622	38,626	6.0	39.2	VT	304,770	44,775	16,507	5.4	36.9
MD	2,844,692	299,309	82,061	2.9	27.4	VA	3,969,784	471,297	149,619	3.8	31.7
MA	3,264,760	367,895	116,561	3.6	31.7	WA	3,555,885	465,846	171,283	4.8	36.8
MI	4,804,734	696,211	229,048	4.8	32.9	WV	887,186	177,732	62,109	7.0	34.9
MN	2,709,773	292,879	117,782	4.3	40.2	WI	2,815,524	338,698	123,557	4.4	36.5
MS	1,390,154	216,256	67,508	4.9	31.2	WY	290,649	42,198	19,928	6.9	47.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.78 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing		State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing	
				% Total	% Disability					% Total	% Disability
U.S.	162,724,236	21,082,857	4,776,355	2.9	22.7	MO	3,056,061	442,150	95,681	3.1	21.6
AL	2,482,567	406,026	76,932	3.1	18.9	MT	512,625	70,640	17,773	3.5	25.2
AK	347,794	45,539	11,140	3.2	24.5	NE	946,104	108,020	28,381	3.0	26.3
AZ	3,468,715	454,895	110,824	3.2	24.4	NV	1,458,846	189,031	53,475	3.7	28.3
AR	1,502,669	251,831	57,534	3.8	22.8	NH	659,874	85,638	22,988	3.5	26.8
CA	19,643,773	2,178,571	494,686	2.5	22.7	NJ	4,540,674	500,102	112,838	2.5	22.6
CO	2,730,757	276,116	74,421	2.7	27.0	NM	1,045,681	158,373	40,255	3.8	25.4
CT	1,812,224	206,772	53,407	2.9	25.8	NY	10,070,742	1,226,945	245,776	2.4	20.0
DE	489,507	60,272	13,164	2.7	21.8	NC	5,170,931	720,075	167,681	3.2	23.3
DC	355,522	43,746	7,249	2.0	16.6	ND	361,703	37,255	10,942	3.0	29.4
FL	10,463,377	1,437,594	333,203	3.2	23.2	OH	5,851,672	836,275	180,769	3.1	21.6
GA	5,257,714	679,294	144,121	2.7	21.2	OK	1,958,449	327,548	79,216	4.0	24.2
HI	700,713	78,381	19,177	2.7	24.5	OR	2,050,107	297,201	73,164	3.6	24.6
ID	838,694	103,791	27,355	3.3	26.4	PA	6,454,788	936,054	203,665	3.2	21.8
IL	6,458,498	729,907	159,311	2.5	21.8	RI	538,399	73,858	16,198	3.0	21.9
IN	3,335,393	471,092	107,588	3.2	22.8	SC	2,533,604	375,533	81,414	3.2	21.7
IA	1,559,828	179,136	40,038	2.6	22.4	SD	423,374	45,619	12,002	2.8	26.3
KS	1,442,622	190,340	45,315	3.1	23.8	TN	3,377,975	537,405	119,571	3.5	22.2
KY	2,233,265	399,782	91,198	4.1	22.8	TX	13,923,501	1,649,183	374,861	2.7	22.7
LA	2,368,738	373,046	74,148	3.1	19.9	UT	1,506,427	148,881	35,814	2.4	24.1
ME	676,291	108,262	25,404	3.8	23.5	VT	313,530	43,681	10,888	3.5	24.9
MD	3,078,476	350,919	70,219	2.3	20.0	VA	4,229,146	502,521	110,547	2.6	22.0
MA	3,471,194	415,913	103,970	3.0	25.0	WA	3,628,453	482,128	113,641	3.1	23.6
MI	5,013,185	725,915	165,603	3.3	22.8	WV	915,568	179,263	43,452	4.7	24.2
MN	2,752,542	300,542	78,941	2.9	26.3	WI	2,891,284	345,513	80,320	2.8	23.2
MS	1,535,091	257,240	49,323	3.2	19.2	WY	285,589	39,043	10,752	3.8	27.5

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.79 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision		State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision	
				% Total	% Disability					% Total	% Disability
U.S.	155,527,132	19,769,369	3,500,375	2.3	17.7	MO	2,927,716	425,835	69,529	2.4	16.3
AL	2,300,924	372,793	68,372	3.0	18.3	MT	514,776	79,667	11,136	2.2	14.0
AK	372,747	48,500	6,927	1.9	14.3	NE	932,520	118,409	17,499	1.9	14.8
AZ	3,358,818	449,197	82,470	2.5	18.4	NV	1,446,757	193,291	46,938	3.2	24.3
AR	1,431,963	246,966	46,109	3.2	18.7	NH	657,048	83,040	14,356	2.2	17.3
CA	19,121,883	2,025,047	372,153	1.9	18.4	NJ	4,298,210	416,792	71,419	1.7	17.1
CO	2,716,730	291,106	51,795	1.9	17.8	NM	1,000,990	154,062	30,776	3.1	20.0
CT	1,712,996	184,423	28,128	1.6	15.3	NY	9,438,713	1,025,633	177,302	1.9	17.3
DE	448,948	54,282	8,732	1.9	16.1	NC	4,791,251	664,596	128,166	2.7	19.3
DC	315,662	31,358	7,646	2.4	24.4	ND	380,278	47,250	7,359	1.9	15.6
FL	9,833,837	1,345,959	246,534	2.5	18.3	OH	5,589,561	780,992	128,625	2.3	16.5
GA	4,867,157	625,876	117,911	2.4	18.8	OK	1,888,873	304,488	62,325	3.3	20.5
HI	678,395	77,699	11,925	1.8	15.3	OR	2,004,564	300,350	49,031	2.4	16.3
ID	825,091	119,569	22,412	2.7	18.7	PA	6,125,155	871,541	136,381	2.2	15.6
IL	6,165,253	678,547	117,255	1.9	17.3	RI	502,387	66,188	9,648	1.9	14.6
IN	3,200,226	434,214	74,291	2.3	17.1	SC	2,337,468	357,789	68,293	2.9	19.1
IA	1,531,634	190,814	29,212	1.9	15.3	SD	426,009	56,565	8,387	2.0	14.8
KS	1,409,192	180,461	28,512	2.0	15.8	TN	3,169,575	483,890	97,099	3.1	20.1
KY	2,122,190	380,553	69,379	3.3	18.2	TX	13,474,759	1,597,003	332,475	2.5	20.8
LA	2,209,023	341,697	64,536	2.9	18.9	UT	1,518,755	151,209	24,492	1.6	16.2
ME	641,177	98,622	12,009	1.9	12.2	VT	304,770	44,775	7,157	2.3	16.0
MD	2,844,692	299,309	46,868	1.6	15.7	VA	3,969,764	471,297	78,747	2.0	16.7
MA	3,264,760	367,895	57,292	1.8	15.6	WA	3,555,895	465,846	76,760	2.2	16.5
MI	4,804,734	696,211	102,356	2.1	14.7	WV	887,186	177,732	32,549	3.7	18.3
MN	2,709,773	292,879	41,310	1.5	14.1	WI	2,815,524	338,698	47,995	1.7	14.2
MS	1,390,154	216,256	44,642	3.2	20.6	WY	290,649	42,198	7,155	2.5	17.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.80 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Vision Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision		State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision	
				% Total	% Disability					% Total	% Disability
U.S.	162,724,236	21,082,857	4,167,941	2.6	19.8	MO	3,056,061	442,150	83,967	2.7	19.0
AL	2,482,567	406,026	82,183	3.3	20.2	MT	512,625	70,640	10,703	2.1	15.2
AK	347,794	45,539	10,421	3.0	22.9	NE	946,104	108,020	22,249	2.4	20.6
AZ	3,468,715	454,895	92,959	2.7	20.4	NV	1,458,846	189,031	54,415	3.7	28.8
AR	1,502,669	251,831	51,838	3.4	20.6	NH	659,874	85,638	14,286	2.2	16.7
CA	19,643,773	2,178,571	424,694	2.2	19.5	NJ	4,540,674	500,102	92,202	2.0	18.4
CO	2,730,757	276,116	55,584	2.0	20.1	NM	1,045,681	158,373	34,352	3.3	21.7
CT	1,812,224	206,772	33,043	1.8	16.0	NY	10,070,742	1,226,945	240,989	2.4	19.6
DE	489,507	60,272	10,474	2.1	17.4	NC	5,170,931	720,075	155,625	3.0	21.6
DC	355,522	43,746	8,712	2.5	19.9	ND	361,703	37,255	6,995	1.9	18.8
FL	10,463,377	1,437,594	298,106	2.8	20.7	OH	5,851,672	836,275	151,501	2.6	18.1
GA	5,257,714	679,294	148,261	2.8	21.8	OK	1,958,449	327,548	75,656	3.9	23.1
HI	700,713	78,381	12,516	1.8	16.0	OR	2,050,107	297,201	55,466	2.7	18.7
ID	838,694	103,791	21,100	2.5	20.3	PA	6,454,788	936,054	162,129	2.5	17.3
IL	6,458,498	729,907	141,609	2.2	19.4	RI	538,399	73,858	12,360	2.3	16.7
IN	3,335,393	471,092	85,478	2.6	18.1	SC	2,533,604	375,533	84,912	3.4	22.6
IA	1,559,828	179,136	31,490	2.0	17.6	SD	423,374	45,619	8,244	1.9	18.1
KS	1,442,622	190,340	39,378	2.7	20.7	TN	3,377,975	537,405	108,059	3.2	20.1
KY	2,233,265	399,782	82,620	3.7	20.7	TX	13,923,501	1,649,183	369,131	2.7	22.4
LA	2,368,738	373,046	91,179	3.8	24.4	UT	1,506,427	148,881	30,538	2.0	20.5
ME	676,291	108,262	18,834	2.8	17.4	VT	313,530	43,681	6,988	2.2	16.0
MD	3,078,476	350,919	64,282	2.1	18.3	VA	4,229,146	502,521	99,211	2.3	19.7
MA	3,471,194	415,913	72,482	2.1	17.4	WA	3,628,453	482,128	85,093	2.3	17.6
MI	5,013,185	725,915	121,116	2.4	16.7	WV	915,568	179,263	38,899	4.2	21.7
MN	2,752,542	300,542	44,334	1.6	14.8	WI	2,891,284	345,513	62,220	2.2	18.0
MS	1,535,091	257,240	51,747	3.4	20.1	WY	285,589	39,043	7,311	2.6	18.7

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.81 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Cognitive		State	Total	Disability	Count	Cognitive		% Disability
				% Total	% Disability					% Total	% Disability	
U.S.	155,527,132	19,769,369	7,865,519	5.1	39.8	MO	2,927,716	425,835	174,102	5.9	40.9	
AL	2,300,924	372,793	148,646	6.5	39.9	MT	514,776	79,667	28,703	5.6	36.0	
AK	372,747	48,500	15,609	4.2	32.2	NE	932,520	118,409	41,390	4.4	35.0	
AZ	3,358,818	449,197	161,934	4.8	36.0	NV	1,446,757	193,291	69,262	4.8	35.8	
AR	1,431,963	246,966	97,639	6.8	39.5	NH	657,048	83,040	33,808	5.1	40.7	
CA	19,121,883	2,025,047	820,727	4.3	40.5	NJ	4,298,210	416,792	160,667	3.7	38.5	
CO	2,716,730	291,106	107,764	4.0	37.0	NM	1,000,990	154,062	64,613	6.5	41.9	
CT	1,712,996	184,423	73,928	4.3	40.1	NY	9,438,713	1,025,633	411,427	4.4	40.1	
DE	448,948	54,282	24,130	5.4	44.5	NC	4,791,251	664,596	266,320	5.6	40.1	
DC	315,662	31,358	12,929	4.1	41.2	ND	380,278	47,250	17,950	4.7	38.0	
FL	9,833,837	1,345,959	509,899	5.2	37.9	OH	5,589,561	780,992	317,524	5.7	40.7	
GA	4,867,157	625,876	259,601	5.3	41.5	OK	1,888,873	304,488	106,553	5.6	35.0	
HI	678,395	77,699	30,293	4.5	39.0	OR	2,004,564	300,350	123,281	6.2	41.0	
ID	825,091	119,569	45,712	5.5	38.2	PA	6,125,155	871,541	353,610	5.8	40.6	
IL	6,165,253	678,547	260,490	4.2	38.4	RI	502,387	66,188	30,441	6.1	46.0	
IN	3,200,226	434,214	171,363	5.4	39.5	SC	2,337,468	357,789	140,698	6.0	39.3	
IA	1,531,634	190,814	74,316	4.9	38.9	SD	426,009	56,565	16,617	3.9	29.4	
KS	1,409,192	180,461	65,414	4.6	36.2	TN	3,169,575	483,890	189,522	6.0	39.2	
KY	2,122,190	380,553	162,586	7.7	42.7	TX	13,474,759	1,597,003	631,548	4.7	39.5	
LA	2,209,023	341,697	141,548	6.4	41.4	UT	1,518,755	151,209	65,172	4.3	43.1	
ME	641,177	98,622	42,648	6.7	43.2	VT	304,770	44,775	18,259	6.0	40.8	
MD	2,844,692	299,309	125,987	4.4	42.1	VA	3,969,784	471,297	191,755	4.8	40.7	
MA	3,264,760	367,895	162,013	5.0	44.0	WA	3,555,885	465,846	186,126	5.2	40.0	
MI	4,804,734	696,211	285,790	5.9	41.0	WV	887,186	177,732	68,316	7.7	38.4	
MN	2,709,773	292,879	122,322	4.5	41.8	WI	2,815,524	338,698	128,544	4.6	38.0	
MS	1,390,154	216,256	91,400	6.6	42.3	WY	290,649	42,198	14,613	5.0	34.6	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.82 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Cognitive		State	Total	Disability	Count	Cognitive	
				% Total	% Disability					% Total	% Disability
U.S.	162,724,236	21,082,857	7,625,388	4.7	36.2	MO	3,056,051	442,150	161,003	5.3	36.4
AL	2,482,567	406,026	150,704	6.1	37.1	MT	512,625	70,640	25,835	5.0	36.6
AK	347,794	45,539	19,960	5.7	43.8	NE	946,104	108,020	41,681	4.4	38.6
AZ	3,468,715	454,895	160,746	4.6	35.3	NV	1,458,846	189,031	67,177	4.6	35.5
AR	1,502,669	251,831	94,851	6.3	37.7	NH	659,874	85,638	28,201	4.3	32.9
CA	19,643,773	2,178,571	792,055	4.0	36.4	NJ	4,540,674	500,102	163,225	3.6	32.7
CO	2,730,757	276,116	91,401	3.3	33.1	NM	1,045,681	158,373	56,412	5.4	35.6
CT	1,812,224	206,772	74,920	4.1	36.2	NY	10,070,742	1,226,945	429,675	4.3	35.0
DE	489,507	60,272	19,123	3.9	31.7	NC	5,170,931	720,075	261,487	5.1	36.3
DC	355,522	43,746	14,204	4.0	32.5	ND	361,703	37,255	12,599	3.5	33.8
FL	10,463,377	1,437,594	518,138	5.0	36.0	OH	5,851,672	836,275	309,099	5.3	37.0
GA	5,257,714	679,294	246,904	4.7	36.3	OK	1,958,449	327,548	118,981	6.1	36.3
HI	700,713	78,381	30,721	4.4	39.2	OR	2,050,107	297,201	114,342	5.6	38.5
ID	838,694	103,791	45,941	5.5	44.3	PA	6,454,788	936,054	343,472	5.3	36.7
IL	6,458,498	729,907	246,575	3.8	33.8	RI	538,399	73,858	31,661	5.9	42.9
IN	3,335,393	471,092	180,443	5.4	38.3	SC	2,533,604	375,533	127,619	5.0	34.0
IA	1,559,828	179,136	61,448	3.9	34.3	SD	423,374	45,619	14,186	3.4	31.1
KS	1,442,622	190,340	66,978	4.6	35.2	TN	3,377,975	537,405	201,803	6.0	37.6
KY	2,233,255	399,782	155,063	6.9	38.8	TX	13,923,501	1,649,183	575,755	4.1	34.9
LA	2,368,738	373,046	136,805	5.8	36.7	UT	1,506,427	148,881	56,443	3.7	37.9
ME	676,291	108,262	46,394	6.9	42.9	VT	313,530	43,681	13,947	4.4	31.9
MD	3,078,476	350,919	117,946	3.8	33.6	VA	4,229,146	502,521	176,886	4.2	35.2
MA	3,471,194	415,913	160,667	4.6	38.6	WA	3,628,453	482,128	186,774	5.1	38.7
MI	5,013,185	725,915	266,208	5.3	36.7	WV	915,568	179,263	70,527	7.7	39.3
MN	2,752,542	300,542	108,493	3.9	36.1	WI	2,891,284	345,513	121,369	4.2	35.1
MS	1,535,091	257,240	95,034	6.2	36.9	WY	285,589	39,043	13,467	4.7	34.5

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.83 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Ambulatory		State	Total	Disability	Count	% Total	% Disability
				% Total	% Disability						
U.S.	155,527,132	19,769,369	8,785,550	5.6	44.4	MO	2,927,716	425,835	192,530	6.6	45.2
AL	2,300,924	372,793	183,186	8.0	49.1	MT	514,776	79,667	34,585	6.7	43.4
AK	372,747	48,500	18,017	4.8	37.1	NE	932,520	118,409	45,282	4.9	38.2
AZ	3,358,818	449,197	204,010	6.1	45.4	NV	1,446,757	193,291	91,773	6.3	47.5
AR	1,431,963	246,966	112,971	7.9	45.7	NH	657,048	83,040	32,267	4.9	38.9
CA	19,121,883	2,025,047	911,111	4.8	45.0	NJ	4,298,210	416,792	198,610	4.6	47.7
CO	2,716,730	291,106	117,438	4.3	40.3	NM	1,000,990	154,062	66,049	6.6	42.9
CT	1,712,996	184,423	79,528	4.6	43.1	NY	9,438,713	1,025,633	470,047	5.0	45.8
DE	448,948	54,282	23,099	5.1	42.6	NC	4,791,251	664,596	294,985	6.2	44.4
DC	315,662	31,358	15,433	4.9	49.2	ND	380,278	47,250	21,349	5.6	45.2
FL	9,833,837	1,345,959	631,600	6.4	46.9	OH	5,589,561	780,992	340,989	6.1	43.7
GA	4,867,157	625,876	284,832	5.9	45.5	OK	1,888,873	304,488	141,628	7.5	46.5
HI	678,395	77,699	35,533	5.2	45.7	OR	2,004,564	300,350	115,873	5.8	38.6
ID	825,091	119,569	46,611	5.6	39.0	PA	6,125,155	871,541	383,372	6.3	44.0
IL	6,165,253	678,547	311,865	5.1	46.0	RI	502,387	66,188	30,037	6.0	45.4
IN	3,200,226	434,214	195,876	6.1	45.1	SC	2,337,468	357,789	165,409	7.1	46.2
IA	1,531,634	190,814	76,859	5.0	40.3	SD	426,009	56,565	21,795	5.1	38.5
KS	1,409,192	180,461	72,021	5.1	39.9	TN	3,169,575	483,890	226,222	7.1	46.8
KY	2,122,190	380,553	188,003	8.9	49.4	TX	13,474,759	1,597,003	698,640	5.2	43.7
LA	2,209,023	341,697	153,042	6.9	44.8	UT	1,518,755	151,209	55,130	3.6	36.5
ME	641,177	98,622	37,464	5.8	38.0	VT	304,770	44,775	17,713	5.8	39.6
MD	2,844,692	299,309	133,312	4.7	44.5	VA	3,969,784	471,297	206,921	5.2	43.9
MA	3,264,760	367,895	148,356	4.5	40.3	WA	3,555,885	465,846	192,810	5.4	41.4
MI	4,804,734	696,211	304,408	6.3	43.7	WV	887,186	177,732	91,335	10.3	51.4
MN	2,709,773	292,879	105,375	3.9	36.0	WI	2,815,524	338,698	136,492	4.8	40.3
MS	1,390,154	216,256	108,229	7.8	50.0	WY	290,649	42,198	15,528	5.3	36.8

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.84 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Ambulatory	% Total	% Disability	Total	Disability	Count	% Total	Ambulatory	% Disability
	U.S.	162,724,236	21,082,857	12,450,416	7.7	59.1	MO	3,056,051	442,150	267,757	8.8	60.6
AL	2,482,567	406,026	256,838	10.3	63.3	MT	512,625	70,640	37,566	7.3	53.2	
AK	347,794	45,539	23,326	6.7	51.2	NE	946,104	108,020	60,249	6.4	55.8	
AZ	3,468,715	454,885	264,493	7.6	58.1	NV	1,458,846	189,031	111,332	7.6	58.9	
AR	1,502,669	251,831	157,839	10.5	62.7	NH	659,874	85,638	45,351	6.9	53.0	
CA	19,643,773	2,178,571	1,306,681	6.7	60.0	NJ	4,540,674	500,102	298,038	6.6	59.6	
CO	2,730,757	276,116	151,673	5.6	54.9	NM	1,045,681	158,373	98,270	9.4	62.0	
CT	1,812,224	206,772	116,400	6.4	56.3	NY	10,070,742	1,226,945	755,572	7.5	61.6	
DE	489,507	60,272	38,626	7.9	64.1	NC	5,170,931	720,075	429,233	8.3	59.6	
DC	355,522	43,746	27,557	7.8	63.0	ND	361,703	37,255	17,648	4.9	47.4	
FL	10,463,377	1,437,594	866,601	8.3	60.3	OH	5,851,672	836,275	491,578	8.4	58.8	
GA	5,257,714	679,294	413,247	7.9	60.8	OK	1,958,449	327,548	199,476	10.2	60.9	
HI	700,713	78,381	47,975	6.8	61.2	OR	2,050,107	297,201	168,881	8.2	56.8	
ID	838,694	103,791	56,897	6.8	54.8	PA	6,454,788	936,054	531,619	8.2	56.8	
IL	6,458,498	729,907	453,966	7.0	62.2	RI	538,399	73,858	43,494	8.1	58.9	
IN	3,335,393	471,092	273,659	8.2	58.1	SC	2,533,604	375,533	230,948	9.1	61.5	
IA	1,559,828	179,136	98,913	6.3	55.2	SD	423,374	45,619	25,218	6.0	55.3	
KS	1,442,622	190,340	109,409	7.6	57.5	TN	3,377,975	537,405	325,638	9.6	60.6	
KY	2,233,255	399,782	243,945	10.9	61.0	TX	13,923,501	1,649,183	969,427	7.0	58.8	
LA	2,368,738	373,046	215,354	9.1	57.7	UT	1,506,427	148,881	76,600	5.1	51.5	
ME	676,291	108,282	56,616	8.4	52.3	VT	313,530	43,681	21,807	7.0	49.9	
MD	3,078,476	350,919	207,039	6.7	59.0	VA	4,229,146	502,521	293,251	6.9	58.4	
MA	3,471,194	415,913	224,624	6.5	54.0	WA	3,628,453	482,128	273,046	7.5	56.6	
MI	5,013,185	725,915	425,646	8.5	58.6	WV	915,568	179,263	108,611	11.9	60.6	
MN	2,752,542	300,542	154,357	5.6	51.4	WI	2,891,284	345,513	190,005	6.6	55.0	
MS	1,535,091	257,240	165,790	10.8	64.4	WY	285,589	39,043	22,330	7.8	57.2	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.85 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Self-Care		State	Total	Disability	Count	Self-Care	
				% Total	% Disability					% Total	% Disability
U.S.	155,527,132	19,769,369	3,567,797	2.3	18.0	MO	2,927,716	425,835	67,172	2.3	15.8
AL	2,300,924	372,793	63,975	2.8	17.2	MT	514,776	79,667	13,094	2.5	16.4
AK	372,747	48,500	4,978	1.3	10.3	NE	932,520	118,409	15,255	1.6	12.9
AZ	3,358,818	449,197	71,506	2.1	15.9	NV	1,446,757	193,291	39,459	2.7	20.4
AR	1,431,963	246,966	40,803	2.8	16.5	NH	657,048	83,040	12,304	1.9	14.8
CA	19,121,883	2,025,047	437,125	2.3	21.6	NJ	4,298,210	416,792	85,049	2.0	20.4
CO	2,716,730	291,106	39,378	1.4	13.5	NM	1,000,990	154,062	27,049	2.7	17.6
CT	1,712,996	184,423	33,785	2.0	18.3	NY	9,438,713	1,025,633	207,938	2.2	20.3
DE	448,948	54,232	9,770	2.2	18.0	NC	4,791,251	664,596	120,402	2.5	18.1
DC	315,662	31,388	6,317	2.0	20.1	ND	380,278	47,250	10,128	2.7	21.4
FL	9,833,837	1,345,959	237,115	2.4	17.6	OH	5,589,561	780,992	137,670	2.5	17.6
GA	4,867,157	625,876	109,480	2.2	17.5	OK	1,888,873	304,488	47,207	2.5	15.5
HI	678,395	77,699	13,665	2.0	17.6	OR	2,004,564	300,350	51,011	2.5	17.0
ID	825,091	119,569	18,265	2.2	15.3	PA	6,125,155	871,541	156,488	2.6	18.0
IL	6,165,253	678,547	136,275	2.2	20.1	RI	502,387	66,188	15,999	3.2	24.2
IN	3,200,226	434,214	79,511	2.5	18.3	SC	2,337,468	357,789	63,563	2.7	17.8
IA	1,531,634	190,814	30,348	2.0	15.9	SD	426,009	56,565	5,259	1.2	9.3
KS	1,409,192	180,461	28,144	2.0	15.6	TN	3,169,575	483,890	82,820	2.6	17.1
KY	2,122,190	380,553	72,962	3.4	19.2	TX	13,474,759	1,597,003	280,808	2.1	17.6
LA	2,209,023	341,697	60,586	2.7	17.7	UT	1,518,755	151,209	23,589	1.6	15.6
ME	641,177	98,622	15,023	2.3	15.2	VT	304,770	44,775	8,074	2.6	18.0
MD	2,844,692	299,309	51,477	1.8	17.2	VA	3,969,764	471,297	81,557	2.1	17.3
MA	3,264,760	367,895	64,038	2.0	17.4	WA	3,555,895	465,846	78,409	2.2	16.8
MI	4,804,734	696,211	121,780	2.5	17.5	WV	887,186	177,732	28,343	3.2	15.9
MN	2,709,773	292,879	54,151	2.0	18.5	WI	2,815,524	338,698	58,753	2.1	17.3
MS	1,390,154	216,256	43,813	3.2	20.3	WY	290,649	42,198	6,117	2.1	14.5

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.86 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	Self-Care		State	Total	Disability	Count	Self-Care	
				% Total	% Disability					% Total	% Disability
U.S.	162,724,236	21,082,857	4,563,357	2.8	21.6	MO	3,056,051	442,150	86,882	2.8	19.6
AL	2,482,567	406,026	84,533	3.4	20.8	MT	512,625	70,640	12,470	2.4	17.7
AK	347,794	45,539	9,386	2.7	20.6	NE	946,104	108,020	17,777	1.9	16.5
AZ	3,468,715	454,895	91,138	2.6	20.0	NV	1,458,846	189,031	41,539	2.8	22.0
AR	1,502,669	251,831	55,266	3.7	21.9	NH	659,874	85,638	15,401	2.3	18.0
CA	19,643,773	2,178,571	569,076	2.9	26.1	NJ	4,540,674	500,102	116,100	2.6	23.2
CO	2,730,757	276,116	44,212	1.6	16.0	NM	1,045,681	158,373	38,827	3.7	24.5
CT	1,812,224	206,772	43,443	2.4	21.0	NY	10,070,742	1,226,945	292,953	2.9	23.9
DE	489,507	60,272	11,506	2.4	19.1	NC	5,170,931	720,075	151,854	2.9	21.1
DC	355,522	43,746	7,813	2.2	17.9	ND	361,703	37,255	6,076	1.7	16.3
FL	10,463,377	1,437,594	310,875	3.0	21.6	OH	5,851,672	836,275	176,899	3.0	21.1
GA	5,257,714	679,294	137,077	2.6	20.2	OK	1,958,449	327,548	68,355	3.5	20.9
HI	700,713	78,381	18,270	2.6	23.3	OR	2,050,107	297,201	61,052	3.0	20.5
ID	838,694	103,791	21,367	2.5	20.6	PA	6,454,788	936,054	190,289	2.9	20.3
IL	6,458,498	729,907	167,433	2.6	22.9	RI	538,399	73,858	19,463	3.6	26.4
IN	3,335,393	471,092	92,659	2.8	19.7	SC	2,533,604	375,533	79,731	3.1	21.2
IA	1,559,828	179,136	29,932	1.9	16.7	SD	423,374	45,619	8,218	1.9	18.0
KS	1,442,622	190,340	35,167	2.4	18.5	TN	3,377,975	537,405	119,308	3.5	22.2
KY	2,233,265	399,782	82,999	3.7	20.8	TX	13,923,501	1,649,183	357,179	2.6	21.7
LA	2,368,738	373,046	80,837	3.4	21.7	UT	1,506,427	148,881	25,757	1.7	17.3
ME	676,291	108,262	17,407	2.6	16.1	VT	313,530	43,681	8,894	2.8	20.4
MD	3,078,476	350,919	68,513	2.2	19.5	VA	4,229,146	502,521	105,426	2.5	21.0
MA	3,471,194	415,913	91,215	2.6	21.9	WA	3,628,453	482,128	98,927	2.7	20.5
MI	5,013,185	725,915	154,471	3.1	21.3	WV	915,568	179,263	38,461	4.2	21.5
MN	2,752,542	300,542	56,465	2.1	18.8	WI	2,891,284	345,513	78,372	2.7	22.7
MS	1,535,091	257,240	59,073	3.8	23.0	WY	285,589	39,043	7,104	2.5	18.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



**Table 1.87 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Independent Living Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Independent Living		State	Total	Disability	Independent Living	
			Count	% Total				Count	% Total
U.S.	155,527,132	19,769,369	6,080,522	3.9	30.8	MO	2,927,716	425,835	124,538
AL	2,300,924	372,793	118,542	5.2	31.8	MT	514,776	79,667	21,076
AK	372,747	48,500	10,581	2.8	21.8	NE	932,520	118,409	29,664
AZ	3,358,818	449,197	122,364	3.6	27.2	NV	1,446,757	193,291	54,665
AR	1,431,963	246,966	68,247	4.8	27.6	NH	657,048	83,040	20,628
CA	19,121,883	2,025,047	693,786	3.6	34.3	NJ	4,298,210	416,792	137,794
CO	2,716,730	291,106	75,999	2.8	26.1	NM	1,000,990	154,062	47,580
CT	1,712,996	184,423	59,030	3.4	32.0	NY	9,438,713	1,025,633	335,760
DE	448,948	54,282	17,512	3.9	32.3	NC	4,791,251	664,596	209,899
DC	315,662	31,358	11,610	3.7	37.0	ND	380,278	47,250	11,211
FL	9,833,837	1,345,959	418,825	4.3	31.1	OH	5,589,561	780,992	234,794
GA	4,867,157	625,876	192,458	4.0	30.8	OK	1,888,873	304,488	81,111
HI	678,395	77,699	26,594	3.9	34.2	OR	2,004,564	300,350	82,316
ID	825,091	119,569	29,302	3.6	24.5	PA	6,125,155	871,541	271,991
IL	6,165,253	678,547	227,669	3.7	33.6	RI	502,387	66,188	23,693
IN	3,200,226	434,214	135,302	4.2	31.2	SC	2,337,468	357,789	110,135
IA	1,531,634	190,814	55,563	3.6	29.1	SD	426,009	56,565	12,133
KS	1,409,192	180,461	47,780	3.4	26.5	TN	3,169,575	483,890	153,459
KY	2,122,190	380,553	120,850	5.7	31.8	TX	13,474,759	1,597,003	462,094
LA	2,209,023	341,697	102,475	4.6	30.0	UT	1,518,755	151,209	39,605
ME	641,177	98,622	30,599	4.8	31.0	VT	304,770	44,775	13,406
MD	2,844,692	299,309	89,976	3.2	30.1	VA	3,969,784	471,297	148,219
MA	3,264,760	367,895	118,158	3.6	32.1	WA	3,555,895	465,846	138,952
MI	4,804,734	696,211	214,348	4.5	30.8	WV	887,186	177,732	56,485
MN	2,709,773	292,879	83,104	3.1	28.4	WI	2,815,524	338,698	100,473
MS	1,390,154	216,256	76,525	5.5	35.4	WY	290,649	42,198	11,642

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 1.88 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States—Independent Living Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Disability	Count	% Total	% Disability	State	Total	Disability	Count	% Total	% Disability
U.S.	162,710,997	21,045,911	8,538,280	5.2	40.6	MT	511,223	66,042	24,478	4.8	37.1
AL	2,486,604	409,561	168,497	6.8	41.1	NE	946,103	105,995	38,033	4.0	35.9
AK	346,774	40,656	16,384	4.7	40.3	NV	1,459,896	191,448	75,024	5.1	39.2
AZ	3,469,528	451,859	171,781	5.0	38.0	NH	662,637	82,967	30,284	4.6	36.5
AR	1,504,345	253,631	99,287	6.6	39.1	NJ	4,539,545	504,154	221,440	4.9	43.9
CA	19,650,432	2,186,775	997,116	5.1	45.6	NM	1,044,009	156,357	65,990	6.3	42.2
CO	2,730,005	284,878	102,836	3.8	36.1	NY	10,080,236	1,215,492	529,440	5.3	43.6
CT	1,812,740	211,678	88,117	4.9	41.6	NC	5,169,481	713,572	277,117	5.4	38.8
DE	487,732	60,738	23,739	4.9	39.1	ND	361,814	41,449	13,460	3.7	32.5
DC	355,186	43,913	16,490	4.6	37.6	OH	5,857,710	841,656	337,490	5.8	40.1
FL	10,464,885	1,430,077	576,569	5.5	40.3	OK	1,939,950	316,387	115,789	5.9	36.6
GA	5,254,462	680,504	257,167	4.9	37.8	OR	2,056,808	296,968	119,252	5.8	40.2
HI	701,619	79,244	37,227	5.3	47.0	PA	6,452,273	928,597	382,456	5.9	41.2
ID	836,104	106,399	39,475	4.7	37.1	RI	537,809	75,451	34,778	6.5	46.1
IL	6,452,386	730,221	309,832	4.8	42.4	SC	2,530,595	379,256	147,095	5.8	38.8
IN	3,330,727	467,892	179,956	5.4	38.5	SD	423,381	48,875	18,198	4.3	37.2
IA	1,559,342	181,225	66,369	4.3	36.6	TN	3,374,729	529,763	220,565	6.5	41.6
KS	1,441,866	183,157	68,683	4.8	37.5	TX	13,923,321	1,649,476	634,473	4.6	38.5
KY	2,233,042	400,707	155,780	7.0	38.9	UT	1,507,680	146,902	55,201	3.7	37.6
LA	2,368,355	369,442	139,366	5.9	37.7	VT	313,773	44,373	16,827	5.4	37.9
ME	675,058	106,268	42,838	6.3	40.3	VA	4,228,834	498,192	197,251	4.7	39.6
MD	3,069,634	353,003	136,886	4.5	38.8	WA	3,624,722	470,970	192,007	5.3	40.8
MA	3,475,184	418,169	171,393	4.9	41.0	WV	919,967	178,855	71,504	7.8	40.0
MI	5,010,213	730,326	301,280	6.0	41.3	WI	2,883,142	344,422	138,281	4.8	40.1
MN	2,747,656	299,748	118,898	4.3	39.7	WY	284,070	36,295	13,116	4.6	36.1
MS	1,533,420	254,199	108,422	7.1	42.7	PR	1,778,090	386,625	180,324	10.1	46.6
MO	3,059,990	447,737	174,343	5.7	38.9						

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



## Section 2: Employment

This section presents statistics on monthly and annual **employment participation** and **full-time, year-round (FTYR) employment** in the United States. For both categories of **employment**, data are presented for people with disabilities, people without disabilities, and the difference in percentage **employed (employment gap)** between these two **populations**. There are three sources of data used in this section.

The first source of these data is the **American Community Survey (U.S. Census Bureau)**. For these tables, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status** or **disability type**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey**. The definition for **employment status** in the **American Community Survey** can be found in the glossary.

Monthly time trends are from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Data Retrieval System and are based on data from the **Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly Survey**. Annual time trends were produced by the authors using data from the **Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement**, which is fielded annually in March. For these tables, similar to the **American Community Survey**, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **Current Population Survey**. In addition, the definition for **employment status** in both **Current Population Surveys** can be found in the glossary.

**Table 2.11 Employment—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
U.S.	16,872,442		1,396,459	8.3	MO	336,539		30,523	9.1
AL	309,307		23,141	7.5	MT	61,987		7,306	11.8
AK	29,214		4,893	16.7	NE	98,005		14,096	14.4
AZ	396,946		25,486	6.4	NV	150,943		12,643	8.4
AR	192,960		14,067	7.3	NH	70,026		9,030	12.9
CA	1,869,395		134,653	7.2	NJ	425,669		38,334	9.0
CO	223,200		23,318	10.4	NM	133,565		11,725	8.8
CT	175,836		17,002	9.7	NY	968,549		74,549	7.7
DE	50,284		3,789	7.5	NC	549,480		43,150	7.9
DC	26,085		2,430	9.3	ND	34,979		4,274	12.2
FL	1,331,124		82,006	6.2	OH	638,433		50,512	7.9
GA	486,741		37,205	7.6	OK	245,024		23,638	9.6
HI	80,935		7,393	9.1	OR	250,000		20,405	8.2
ID	90,024		7,819	8.7	PA	735,393		56,648	7.7
IL	615,538		51,728	8.4	RI	52,456		3,438	6.6
IN	351,672		29,467	8.4	SC	296,646		24,416	8.2
IA	157,844		18,608	11.8	SD	46,132		6,964	15.1
KS	151,048		16,879	11.2	TN	396,677		32,792	8.3
KY	279,826		22,176	7.9	TX	1,264,903		122,608	9.7
LA	257,989		27,403	10.6	UT	106,747		10,894	10.2
ME	83,049		6,196	7.5	VT	36,715		3,678	10.0
MD	267,621		24,924	9.3	VA	393,012		35,783	9.1
MA	330,683		31,250	9.5	WA	382,715		30,623	8.0
MI	544,556		37,172	6.8	WV	140,249		9,314	6.6
MN	251,734		23,809	9.5	WI	290,294		27,966	9.6
MS	181,806		14,576	8.0	WY	31,887		3,780	11.9

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of people employed with disabilities.

**Table 2.12 Employment—Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	Employed	Count	% [1]
U.S.	31,046,000	6,982,747	41.4	MO	599,732	135,320	40.2			
AL	453,887	92,602	29.9	MT	118,972	25,096	40.5			
AK	44,332	14,247	48.8	NE	176,188	47,149	48.1			
AZ	762,687	138,456	34.9	NV	285,735	58,884	39.0			
AR	278,689	60,698	31.5	NH	148,084	38,884	55.5			
CA	3,388,460	774,465	41.4	NJ	909,902	240,699	56.5			
CO	505,686	124,350	55.7	NM	201,371	42,798	32.0			
CT	380,051	104,796	59.6	NY	1,966,812	456,739	47.2			
DE	112,619	24,445	48.6	NC	974,987	201,331	36.6			
DC	50,440	16,067	61.6	ND	69,195	20,418	58.4			
FL	2,693,200	484,988	36.4	OH	1,179,024	259,086	40.6			
GA	843,620	188,162	38.7	OK	324,481	73,569	30.0			
HI	158,377	46,105	57.0	OR	428,790	82,820	33.1			
ID	163,140	30,065	33.4	PA	1,407,624	318,493	43.3			
IL	1,193,918	265,260	43.1	RI	113,273	27,903	53.2			
IN	603,679	136,949	38.9	SC	515,184	112,485	37.9			
IA	334,913	80,980	51.3	SD	84,866	23,956	51.9			
KS	265,745	74,594	49.4	TN	620,244	138,764	35.0			
KY	384,087	81,185	29.0	TX	1,991,017	495,185	39.1			
LA	366,581	92,227	35.7	UT	208,732	46,311	43.4			
ME	166,602	42,949	51.7	VT	74,639	20,807	56.7			
MD	585,593	164,704	61.5	VA	808,392	193,095	49.1			
MA	707,411	197,738	59.8	WA	679,351	145,992	38.1			
MI	1,024,715	190,232	34.9	WV	194,824	36,593	26.1			
MN	549,916	120,817	48.0	WI	608,457	125,600	43.3			
MS	254,425	54,438	29.9	WY	53,331	13,251	41.6			

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The percentage of people employed without disabilities.



**Table 2.13 Employment—Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States—Hearing Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	% [1]	State	Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
	Count	Count			Count			
U.S.	6,994,430	688,316	9.8	MO	141,851	15,959	11.3	
AL	121,831	10,927	9.0	MT	29,724	3,774	12.7	
AK	11,898	2,005	16.9	NE	47,460	7,866	16.6	
AZ	184,160	13,511	7.3	NV	63,402	7,006	11.1	
AR	83,214	6,754	8.1	NH	32,197	4,925	15.3	
CA	738,346	60,893	8.2	NJ	151,869	15,462	10.2	
CO	108,746	11,565	10.6	NM	64,036	6,261	9.8	
CT	73,273	9,674	13.2	NY	335,386	31,382	9.4	
DE	16,601	879	5.3	NC	227,302	22,108	9.7	
DC	7,370	440	6.0	ND	17,655	2,553	14.5	
FL	535,510	38,538	7.2	OH	264,018	25,168	9.5	
GA	191,197	17,950	9.4	OK	112,774	11,831	10.5	
HI	32,945	4,024	12.2	OR	122,847	11,737	9.6	
ID	45,614	4,703	10.3	PA	304,978	28,235	9.3	
IL	236,671	21,809	9.2	RI	21,409	1,753	8.2	
IN	155,214	16,945	10.9	SC	121,255	13,005	10.7	
IA	71,749	11,148	15.5	SD	22,446	3,062	13.6	
KS	71,380	9,351	13.1	TN	168,489	17,606	10.4	
KY	125,298	11,481	9.2	TX	531,226	59,676	11.2	
LA	101,091	11,835	11.7	UT	47,515	5,488	11.6	
ME	40,323	4,185	10.4	VT	15,313	2,015	13.2	
MD	94,784	10,313	10.9	VA	153,100	16,150	10.5	
MA	141,646	16,265	11.5	WA	174,413	18,368	10.5	
MI	241,897	18,447	7.6	WV	63,231	5,126	8.1	
MN	121,790	13,925	11.4	WI	124,294	15,164	12.2	
MS	66,655	6,613	9.9	WY	17,037	2,456	14.4	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of people employed with hearing disabilities.



**Table 2.14 Employment—Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and State—Vision Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	% [1]	State	Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
U.S.	3,171,083	230,739	7.3	MO	61,857	4,822		7.8
AL	64,765	3,952	6.1	MT	9,993	940		9.4
AK	7,801	1,599	20.5	NE	16,218	1,409		8.7
AZ	79,436	4,096	5.2	NV	33,050	2,286		6.9
AR	38,106	2,148	5.6	NH	12,878	1,019		7.9
CA	350,210	22,766	6.5	NJ	77,279	8,483		11.0
CO	40,390	3,796	9.4	NM	28,449	2,637		9.3
CT	26,719	1,495	5.6	NY	185,686	10,427		5.6
DE	7,255	373	5.1	NC	113,856	8,978		7.9
DC	5,857	236	4.0	ND	6,114	733		12.0
FL	256,033	14,506	5.7	OH	112,838	7,869		7.0
GA	101,500	6,679	6.6	OK	53,381	5,209		9.8
HI	12,406	514	4.1	OR	44,507	3,685		8.3
ID	16,631	697	4.2	PA	128,060	9,042		7.1
IL	118,697	9,112	7.7	RI	7,927	201		2.5
IN	61,939	4,806	7.8	SC	55,752	3,296		5.9
IA	24,232	2,965	12.2	SD	6,977	841		12.1
KS	29,591	2,021	6.8	TN	79,208	5,624		7.1
KY	58,930	3,323	5.6	TX	261,365	25,521		9.8
LA	54,341	5,132	9.4	UT	19,600	1,772		9.0
ME	13,622	457	3.4	VT	5,879	704		12.0
MD	47,394	5,090	10.7	VA	69,788	6,864		9.8
MA	54,267	3,843	7.1	WA	66,024	4,789		7.3
MI	88,741	3,021	3.4	WV	27,893	1,958		7.0
MN	40,541	3,082	7.6	WI	43,873	3,555		8.1
MS	38,113	2,119	5.6	WY	5,174	297		5.7

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of people employed with vision disabilities.



**Table 2.15 Employment—Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States—Cognitive Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	State		Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
					MO	MT				
U.S.	4,252,463	156,765	3.7		79,924		2,562			3.2
AL	84,402	2,297	2.7		12,814		1,617			12.6
AK	8,734	512	5.9		20,698		2,500			12.1
AZ	90,977	1,930	2.1		37,088		1,686			4.5
AR	53,310	2,106	4.0		16,006		1,184			7.4
CA	534,157	16,333	3.1		104,830		3,634			3.5
CO	45,297	1,909	4.2		35,123		1,503			4.3
CT	44,229	2,631	5.9		246,359		9,292			3.8
DE	11,505	703	6.1		148,405		5,059			3.4
DC	7,110	104	1.5		ND		6,861		31	0.5
FL	343,446	8,498	2.5		OH		146,225		6,011	4.1
GA	128,324	3,759	2.9		OK		57,773		3,183	5.5
HI	27,970	125	0.4		OR		68,314		1,708	2.5
ID	21,302	598	2.8		PA		165,544		4,429	2.7
IL	156,651	6,422	4.1		RI		13,056		533	4.1
IN	84,760	3,004	3.5		SC		76,339		3,313	4.3
IA	32,203	2,428	7.5		SD		8,416		98	1.2
KS	31,002	1,927	6.2		TN		105,429		3,165	3.0
KY	70,367	3,203	4.6		TX		319,094		14,202	4.5
LA	67,927	3,648	5.4		UT		24,971		581	2.3
ME	21,750	601	2.8		VT		7,370		464	6.3
MD	58,330	3,015	5.2		VA		98,226		3,838	3.9
MA	79,701	3,433	4.3		WA		100,469		3,056	3.0
MI	136,172	4,127	3.0		WV		36,603		1,642	4.5
MN	54,186	2,266	4.2		WI		61,852		3,533	5.7
MS	54,825	2,005	3.7		WY		6,027		407	6.8

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of people employed with cognitive disabilities.

**Table 2.16 Employment—Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States—Ambulatory Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	State		Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
			Count	% [1]				
U.S.	10,767,341	645,238	6,0	6.5	MO	211,503	13,790	6.5
AL	210,011	11,473	5.5	9.5	MT	36,052	3,442	9.5
AK	18,455	2,121	11.5	11.7	NE	59,037	6,924	11.7
AZ	245,665	11,273	4.6	5.3	NV	95,134	5,069	5.3
AR	125,269	6,754	5.4	8.4	NH	40,038	3,359	8.4
CA	1,221,885	66,165	5.4	6.6	NJ	278,542	18,393	6.6
CO	128,696	10,273	8.0	5.2	NM	83,921	4,347	5.2
CT	109,556	7,267	6.6	5.7	NY	658,115	37,376	5.7
DE	32,690	2,270	6.9	5.3	NC	345,840	18,303	5.3
DC	18,609	1,750	9.4	ND	19,762	1,731	8.8	
FL	846,655	39,165	4.6	5.8	OH	402,829	23,447	5.8
GA	322,888	16,596	5.1		OK	160,977	11,369	7.1
HI	52,250	3,716	7.1		OR	147,588	8,123	5.5
ID	53,106	4,518	8.5		PA	452,243	26,177	5.8
IL	403,602	26,930	6.7		RI	34,153	1,609	4.7
IN	224,325	12,883	5.7		SC	193,120	11,538	6.0
IA	93,802	7,448	7.9		SD	26,672	3,144	11.8
KS	91,173	7,783	8.5		TN	258,719	14,578	5.6
KY	185,334	10,319	5.6		TX	837,510	59,858	7.1
LA	169,731	14,773	8.7		UT	64,237	4,126	6.4
ME	46,808	1,689	3.6		VT	21,406	1,352	6.3
MD	174,893	12,908	7.4		VA	250,585	15,133	6.0
MA	200,670	13,583	6.8		WA	234,248	11,345	4.8
MN	328,813	15,635	4.8		WV	88,725	3,807	4.3
MN	138,242	9,130	6.6		WI	174,795	11,681	6.7
MS	129,226	7,582	5.9		WY	19,226	1,213	6.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of people employed with ambulatory disabilities.



**Table 2.17 Employment—Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States—Self-Care Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	% [1]	State	Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
U.S.	3,908,454	115,273	2.9	MO	69,151	2,674		3.9
AL	70,981	887	1.2	MT	10,764	1,104		10.3
AK	5,624	679	12.1	NE	18,467	1,338		7.2
AZ	82,311	1,104	1.3	NV	30,620	569		1.9
AR	43,394	1,430	3.3	NH	12,283	393		3.2
CA	527,891	14,422	2.7	NJ	112,653	2,368		2.1
CO	33,568	986	2.9	NM	32,482	828		2.6
CT	44,366	956	2.2	NY	262,082	8,168		3.1
DE	11,104	†	†	NC	123,562	3,681		3.0
DC	6,328	541	8.5	ND	5,704	601		10.5
FL	292,339	7,985	2.7	OH	145,309	5,552		3.8
GA	109,730	3,411	3.1	OK	51,433	1,644		3.2
HI	21,749	99	0.5	OR	54,093	1,467		2.7
ID	16,389	444	2.7	PA	159,300	4,448		2.8
IL	151,489	4,924	3.3	RI	15,623	478		3.1
IN	74,517	1,855	2.5	SC	63,289	2,013		3.2
IA	28,431	935	3.3	SD	7,322	275		3.8
KS	28,408	1,365	4.8	TN	92,185	2,304		2.5
KY	64,608	1,786	2.8	TX	298,128	10,819		3.6
LA	61,434	2,295	3.7	UT	20,044	1,054		5.3
ME	13,730	96	0.7	VT	8,906	82		0.9
MD	57,462	1,713	3.0	VA	88,133	2,195		2.5
MA	77,639	2,217	2.9	WA	85,701	1,869		2.2
MI	115,327	1,373	1.2	WV	31,451	307		1.0
MN	50,570	2,514	5.0	WI	64,314	2,675		4.2
MS	49,752	2,181	4.4	WY	6,324	169		2.7

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of people employed with self-care disabilities.  
† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 2.18 Employment—Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States—Independent Living Disability: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
					MO	MT	NE	NV	NH
U.S.	7,023,904	185,211	2.6			128,399		4,154	3.2
AL	131,947	3,092	2.3			20,253		1,505	7.4
AK	11,019	926	8.4			34,563		1,907	5.5
AZ	139,093	2,223	1.6			53,199		1,213	2.3
AR	80,004	2,273	2.8			24,387		1,199	4.9
CA	911,798	23,297	2.6			190,218		3,898	2.0
CO	74,219	2,606	3.5			54,407		1,532	2.8
CT	79,680	1,947	2.4			453,046		12,452	2.7
DE	21,574	757	3.5			223,588		5,326	2.4
DC	15,228	891	5.9			11,093		436	3.9
FL	531,163	10,818	2.0			259,235		6,780	2.6
GA	200,376	5,184	2.6			91,798		2,789	3.0
HI	38,634	582	1.5			93,132		1,524	1.6
ID	29,038	837	2.9			307,590		7,479	2.4
IL	271,402	7,927	2.9			25,077		606	2.4
IN	136,081	3,067	2.3			117,457		3,528	3.0
IA	56,988	2,319	4.1			16,668		740	4.4
KS	54,413	1,417	2.6			166,611		3,824	2.3
KY	114,783	3,882	3.4			523,290		15,529	3.0
LA	105,116	4,370	4.2			42,486		1,489	3.5
ME	31,818	359	1.1			13,276		256	1.9
MD	111,420	3,588	3.2			162,320		3,731	2.3
MA	138,585	3,988	2.9			153,291		3,150	2.1
MI	214,477	2,975	1.4			55,817		1,342	2.4
MN	92,297	3,072	3.3			117,886		3,210	2.7
MS	83,245	2,882	3.5			WY	10,419	313	3.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of people employed with independent living disabilities.



Table 2.19 Employment Gap—Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability		State	Disability	
U.S.	8.3	41.4	33.1	MO	9.1	40.2
AL	7.5	29.9	22.4	MT	11.8	40.5
AK	16.7	48.8	32.1	NE	14.4	48.1
AZ	6.4	34.9	28.5	NV	8.4	39.0
AR	7.3	31.5	24.2	NH	12.9	55.5
CA	7.2	41.4	34.2	NJ	9.0	56.5
CO	10.4	55.7	45.3	NM	8.8	32.0
CT	9.7	59.6	49.9	NY	7.7	47.2
DE	7.5	48.6	41.1	NC	7.9	36.6
DC	9.3	61.6	52.3	ND	12.2	58.4
FL	6.2	36.4	30.2	OH	7.9	40.6
GA	7.6	38.7	31.1	OK	9.6	30.0
HI	9.1	57.0	47.9	OR	8.2	33.1
ID	8.7	33.4	24.7	PA	7.7	43.3
IL	8.4	43.1	34.7	RI	6.6	53.2
IN	8.4	38.9	30.5	SC	8.2	37.9
IA	11.8	51.3	39.5	SD	15.1	51.9
KS	11.2	49.4	38.2	TN	8.3	35.0
KY	7.9	29.0	21.1	TX	9.7	39.1
LA	10.6	35.7	25.1	UT	10.2	43.4
ME	7.5	51.7	44.2	VT	10.0	56.7
MD	9.3	61.5	52.2	VA	9.1	49.1
MA	9.5	59.8	50.3	WA	8.0	38.1
MI	6.8	34.9	28.1	WV	6.6	26.1
MN	9.5	48.0	38.5	WI	9.6	43.3
MS	8.0	29.9	21.9	WY	11.9	41.6

**Source:** Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau 2016 American Community Survey Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian noninstitutional population Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[11] The difference in percentage points of people employed with and without disabilities by race and ethnicity is based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, non-institutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 2.20 Change in Employment Gap—Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		2016 (%)	Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2015 (%)	2016 (%)			2015 (%)	2016 (%)		
U.S.	31.9	33.1	1.1	MO	28.8	31.1	2.3	
AL	19.1	22.4	4.4	MT	23.2	28.7	5.1	
AK	30.4	32.1	1.8	NE	43.8	33.7	-9.5	
AZ	24.3	28.5	5.0	NV	31.0	30.6	0.1	
AR	18.5	24.2	5.3	NH	41.7	42.6	1.6	
CA	33.7	34.2	0.4	NJ	45.8	47.5	1.8	
CO	39.8	45.3	6.5	NM	20.9	23.2	2.2	
CT	49.4	49.9	0.1	NY	38.0	39.5	0.8	
DE	40.7	41.1	-0.1	NC	26.7	28.7	2.0	
DC	51.4	52.3	1.9	ND	26.7	46.2	19.7	
FL	29.0	30.2	0.5	OH	32.3	32.7	1.0	
GA	29.4	31.1	1.1	OK	25.2	20.4	-5.3	
HI	37.7	47.9	10.6	OR	25.3	24.9	-0.2	
ID	31.2	24.7	-7.2	PA	33.5	35.6	1.3	
IL	36.1	34.7	-1.0	RI	42.0	46.6	3.6	
IN	26.9	30.5	4.6	SC	24.9	29.7	5.2	
IA	36.0	39.5	2.6	SD	46.7	36.8	-9.9	
KS	33.9	38.2	4.4	TN	25.2	26.7	2.1	
KY	22.4	21.1	-1.7	TX	30.3	29.4	-1.7	
LA	24.4	25.1	0.9	UT	35.7	33.2	-2.5	
ME	35.3	44.2	9.9	VT	37.5	46.7	9.7	
MD	48.1	52.2	4.8	VA	40.2	40.0	-0.1	
MA	44.9	50.3	5.8	WA	30.1	30.1	0.0	
MI	26.6	28.1	1.5	WV	17.3	19.5	1.4	
MN	38.7	38.5	0.4	WI	34.3	33.7	-1.5	
MS	23.0	21.9	-1.1	WY	35.4	29.7	-5.0	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points of people employed with and without disabilities between 2015 and 2016.



**Table 2.21 Employment—Non-Hispanic White Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	% [1]	State	Total	Count	Employed	Count	% [1]
	Total	Count	% [1]		MO	293,427			
U.S.	12,737,433	1,096,394	37.4	MO	293,427	26,161			34.4
AL	237,680	19,430	30.3	MT	58,560	7,084			42.6
AK	19,632	3,160	50.2	NE	90,580	13,528			50.7
AZ	307,854	19,039	33.5	NV	109,861	9,741			39.1
AR	164,630	12,975	34.2	NH	66,806	8,394			44.1
CA	1,043,594	82,028	35.7	NJ	303,009	30,302			41.3
CO	183,003	19,188	43.9	NM	69,774	7,402			35.4
CT	146,324	14,406	41.8	NY	646,592	55,659			35.5
DE	39,487	2,684	37.0	NC	419,257	33,187			35.8
DC	4,878	388	62.6	ND	32,458	4,016			48.7
FL	975,969	63,775	33.2	OH	555,700	43,992			37.0
GA	342,407	26,901	35.8	OK	202,921	19,668			38.1
HI	21,287	2,550	39.1	OR	226,189	18,108			39.3
ID	84,554	7,233	44.0	PA	636,555	49,492			37.0
IL	463,934	41,551	38.5	RI	45,736	3,016			29.7
IN	312,742	26,431	37.6	SC	220,257	19,090			35.5
IA	149,560	17,948	47.1	SD	43,281	6,266			56.5
KS	136,748	15,233	45.0	TN	341,764	28,759			30.5
KY	262,283	20,334	30.0	TX	773,870	80,612			41.3
LA	175,123	19,246	34.2	UT	96,695	10,157			44.5
ME	80,313	5,899	33.2	VT	35,690	3,599			44.8
MD	175,215	16,470	43.3	VA	295,161	25,538			38.2
MA	275,793	27,758	40.5	WA	328,226	26,648			39.7
MI	453,012	29,648	35.9	WV	133,452	9,117			26.9
MN	231,086	21,918	52.0	WI	267,388	25,560			43.8
MS	128,029	11,720	32.1	WY	29,087	3,585			45.8

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic White people employed with disabilities.

**Table 2.22 Employment—Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	% [1]	Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
		Count					
U.S.	3,311,789	942,159	28.4	MO	66,888	23,160	34.6
AL	132,797	27,221	20.5	MT	109	‡	‡
AK	1,446	1,446	100.0	NE	6,816	2,588	38.0
AZ	23,948	8,944	37.3	NV	21,964	7,479	34.1
AR	49,318	10,888	22.0	NH	835	728	87.2
CA	197,103	49,726	25.2	NJ	78,873	20,414	25.9
CO	16,773	6,427	38.3	NM	3,863	1,179	30.5
CT	21,439	6,844	31.9	NY	197,195	52,212	26.5
DE	11,360	3,979	35.0	NC	193,232	54,468	28.2
DC	33,694	8,861	26.3	ND	1,587	1,587	100.0
FL	213,438	58,857	27.6	OH	129,503	37,700	29.1
GA	241,179	71,075	29.5	OK	27,328	7,061	25.8
HI	2,007	1,008	50.2	OR	9,051	3,702	40.9
ID	797	170	21.3	PA	130,234	39,373	30.2
IL	142,423	34,992	24.6	RI	4,753	2,216	46.6
IN	58,752	16,784	28.6	SC	132,603	39,995	30.2
IA	5,589	1,982	35.5	SD	565	351	62.1
KS	15,937	8,343	52.3	TN	93,985	29,191	31.1
KY	39,158	12,370	31.6	TX	245,880	73,466	29.9
LA	149,106	35,572	23.9	UT	2,846	1,119	39.3
ME	1,590	523	32.9	VT	371	‡	‡
MD	110,216	39,710	36.0	VA	126,249	45,839	36.3
MA	30,842	9,226	29.9	WA	20,687	4,662	22.5
MI	151,019	38,065	25.2	WV	5,986	3,240	54.1
MN	26,084	6,313	24.2	WI	31,119	7,724	24.8
MS	103,056	23,183	22.5	WY	216	216	100.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Black people employed with disabilities.  
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 2.23 Employment—Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	Count	Total	State	Employed	Count	% [1]
U.S.	516,555		209,698	40.6	MO	2,672	1,395	52.2
AL	1,356		200	14.7	MT	680	240	35.3
AK	1,984		1,850	93.2	NE	2,013	256	12.7
AZ	7,616		3,354	44.0	NV	9,314	4,750	51.0
AR	1,710		535	31.3	NH	664	380	57.2
CA	172,446		64,943	37.7	NJ	15,716	6,217	39.6
CO	4,737		1,971	41.6	NM	111	111	100.0
CT	5,019		1,883	37.5	NY	50,064	16,504	33.0
DE	722		260	36.0	NC	6,985	3,193	45.7
DC	851		522	61.3	ND	89	3	3.4
FL	17,343		7,306	42.1	OH	5,989	3,373	56.3
GA	9,088		3,424	37.7	OK	1,691	730	43.2
HI	20,279		8,512	42.0	OR	6,897	2,704	39.2
ID	234		‡	‡	PA	13,846	6,128	44.3
IL	15,628		6,930	44.3	RI	1,418	767	54.1
IN	2,884		716	24.8	SC	2,970	930	31.3
IA	1,012		552	54.5	SD	96	96	100.0
KS	1,688		520	30.8	TN	3,771	1,693	44.9
KY	3,716		1,549	41.7	TX	34,641	14,384	41.5
LA	4,319		1,248	28.9	UT	3,289	1,925	58.5
ME	813		‡	‡	VT	‡	‡	‡
MD	8,820		4,295	48.7	VA	14,541	7,703	53.0
MA	12,819		5,317	41.5	WA	18,275	9,968	54.5
MI	9,828		3,281	33.4	WV	418	169	40.4
MN	12,218		5,434	44.5	WI	2,652	1,095	41.3
MS	509		268	52.7	WY	114	114	100.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Asian people employed with disabilities.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 2.24 Employment—Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	% [1]	State	Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
	Count	Count			% [1]			
U.S.	825,708	284,165	34.4	MO	18,615	4,750	25.5	
AL	11,227	3,564	31.7	MT	11,238	3,987	35.5	
AK	14,085	4,400	31.2	NE	5,867	2,737	46.7	
AZ	34,279	11,571	33.8	NV	10,910	3,900	35.7	
AR	9,770	2,885	29.5	NH	2,994	1,212	40.5	
CA	90,677	31,542	34.8	NJ	9,189	3,207	34.9	
CO	13,959	4,934	35.3	NM	16,635	5,053	30.4	
CT	5,400	2,160	40.0	NY	33,705	11,509	34.1	
DE	1,626	751	46.2	NC	29,333	10,394	35.4	
DC	867	338	39.0	ND	5,684	2,729	48.0	
FL	33,401	9,836	29.4	OH	24,927	8,547	34.3	
GA	17,025	6,130	36.0	OK	53,487	18,216	34.1	
HI	19,515	7,987	40.9	OR	20,518	6,399	31.2	
ID	5,037	913	18.1	PA	24,400	9,203	37.7	
IL	17,496	4,206	24.0	RI	2,837	519	18.3	
IN	10,426	3,412	32.7	SC	8,566	2,550	29.8	
IA	3,991	910	22.8	SD	9,462	3,262	34.5	
KS	10,207	4,895	48.0	TN	12,762	4,252	33.3	
KY	10,010	3,467	34.6	TX	43,561	18,093	41.5	
LA	7,776	2,709	34.8	UT	8,915	4,004	44.9	
ME	3,890	751	19.3	VT	1,919	151	7.9	
MD	8,913	3,882	43.6	VA	17,454	7,052	40.4	
MA	12,662	5,047	39.9	WA	43,760	14,271	32.6	
MI	27,925	7,630	27.3	WV	4,287	1,234	28.8	
MN	13,618	5,595	41.1	WI	13,168	5,121	38.9	
MS	5,556	1,673	30.1	WY	2,177	625	28.7	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Other people employed with disabilities.



**Table 2.25 Employment—Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]
	Count	%		MO			
U.S.	2,924,914	1,093,063	37.4				
AL	6,903	3,626	52.5	MT	2,084	1,250	60.0
AK	4,207	2,543	60.4	NE	6,881	3,274	47.6
AZ	119,559	43,797	36.6	NV	41,325	22,644	54.8
AR	11,935	5,400	45.2	NH	3,582	1,756	49.0
CA	700,389	248,008	35.4	NJ	83,114	29,113	35.0
CO	61,481	25,071	40.8	NM	79,336	22,461	28.3
CT	31,733	9,627	30.3	NY	234,180	71,048	30.3
DE	5,160	1,497	29.0	NC	35,620	18,143	50.9
DC	2,646	736	27.8	ND	791	67	8.5
FL	256,857	87,500	34.1	OH	29,230	10,126	34.6
GA	34,773	17,316	49.8	OK	25,725	10,817	42.0
HI	7,825	1,789	22.9	OR	30,161	13,700	45.4
ID	9,616	4,458	46.4	PA	83,454	22,392	26.8
IL	82,882	28,785	34.7	RI	13,222	4,010	30.3
IN	21,234	10,392	48.9	SC	9,817	4,284	43.6
IA	6,858	2,553	37.2	SD	1,638	576	35.2
KS	12,921	7,528	58.3	TN	14,173	7,373	52.0
KY	9,618	3,910	40.7	TX	563,066	223,765	39.7
LA	12,313	5,600	45.5	UT	19,545	11,315	57.9
ME	1,568	621	39.6	VT	569	29	5.1
MD	19,354	9,837	50.8	VA	28,456	14,183	49.8
MA	59,246	19,031	32.1	WA	50,138	20,644	41.2
MN	34,569	15,931	46.1	WV	1,829	739	40.4
MN	11,977	5,721	47.8	WI	22,205	9,598	43.2
MS	4,687	1,935	41.3	WY	3,230	1,529	47.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of Hispanic people employed with disabilities.

**Table 2.26 Employment—Non-Hispanic White Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	% [1]		State	Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
			Count	%					
U.S.	107,053,727	84,332,059	78.8		MO	2,564,405		2,057,614	80.2
AL	1,656,235	1,236,630	74.7		MT	475,293		384,272	80.8
AK	257,668	203,923	79.1		NE	824,232		705,341	85.6
AZ	1,955,652	1,491,152	76.2		NV	775,773		590,332	76.1
AR	1,032,042	833,358	76.3		NH	684,998		574,675	83.9
CA	8,282,394	6,340,690	76.6		NJ	2,776,858		2,202,324	79.3
CO	2,212,244	1,798,272	81.3		NM	398,524		294,064	73.8
CT	1,363,951	1,105,421	81.0		NY	6,197,963		4,867,875	78.5
DE	321,447	248,990	77.5		NC	3,450,068		2,656,469	77.0
DC	185,908	160,349	86.3		ND	362,466		311,092	85.8
FL	5,611,997	4,237,504	75.5		OH	4,966,663		3,978,344	80.1
GA	2,948,233	2,266,367	76.9		OK	1,329,136		1,022,259	76.9
HI	168,798	130,395	77.2		OR	1,673,344		1,294,614	77.4
ID	709,291	549,359	77.5		PA	5,334,021		4,246,368	79.6
IL	4,460,467	3,584,864	80.4		RI	434,912		348,586	80.2
IN	2,829,251	2,286,877	80.8		SC	1,663,258		1,285,065	77.3
IA	1,461,469	1,224,257	83.8		SD	387,369		336,876	87.0
KS	1,177,394	961,978	81.7		TN	2,568,035		1,980,222	77.1
KY	1,913,314	1,446,936	75.6		TX	6,463,824		5,041,301	78.0
LA	1,460,798	1,098,108	75.2		UT	1,285,043		1,012,052	78.8
ME	664,006	533,427	80.3		VT	320,015		262,727	82.1
MD	1,720,410	1,396,450	81.2		VA	2,870,466		2,269,896	79.1
MA	2,847,794	2,331,290	81.9		WA	2,779,668		2,173,715	78.2
MI	4,047,851	3,174,496	78.4		WV	831,807		588,547	70.8
MN	2,521,117	2,153,644	85.4		WI	2,643,748		2,205,956	83.4
MS	858,412	638,708	74.4		WY	263,895		208,828	79.1

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic White people employed without disabilities.



**Table 2.27 Employment—Non-Hispanic Black Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed Count	% [1]	State	Total	Employed Count	% [1]
U.S.	21,183,690	15,496,386	73.2	MO	354,663	276,148	77.9
AL	671,260	466,032	69.4	MT	1,814	1,209	66.6
AK	12,945	9,605	74.2	NE	43,386	31,742	73.2
AZ	153,729	113,725	74.0	NV	130,100	98,050	75.4
AR	230,890	162,215	70.3	NH	8,427	6,532	77.5
CA	1,166,856	814,580	69.8	NJ	636,308	467,533	73.5
CO	118,011	88,109	74.7	NM	20,986	16,243	77.4
CT	207,033	156,101	75.4	NY	1,595,386	1,125,985	70.6
DE	110,859	83,144	75.0	NC	1,140,011	845,830	74.2
DC	166,067	108,492	65.3	ND	12,765	10,595	83.0
FL	1,777,682	1,255,035	73.1	OH	720,976	525,081	72.8
GA	1,752,430	1,295,421	73.9	OK	139,233	102,801	73.8
HI	12,008	9,422	78.5	OR	37,599	25,820	68.7
ID	5,261	4,415	83.9	PA	686,118	481,088	70.1
IL	946,331	659,651	69.7	RI	34,529	24,736	71.6
IN	302,229	226,070	74.8	SC	676,709	490,839	72.5
IA	60,387	47,283	78.3	SD	7,334	6,380	87.0
KS	85,696	65,227	76.1	TN	590,658	438,608	74.3
KY	180,532	136,999	75.9	TX	1,794,946	1,368,521	76.2
LA	737,813	511,977	69.4	UT	14,901	11,085	74.4
ME	9,164	6,272	68.4	VT	3,352	2,680	80.0
MD	1,005,878	797,954	79.3	VA	847,867	673,070	79.4
MA	264,567	207,124	78.3	WA	143,914	108,872	75.7
MI	672,245	471,392	70.1	WV	35,431	23,449	66.2
MN	158,736	124,767	78.6	WI	177,960	126,231	70.9
MS	577,128	383,896	66.5	WY	2,580	2,350	91.1

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Black people employed without disabilities.

**Table 2.28 Employment—Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total		Employed		% [1]	State	Total		Count	Employed	% [1]
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]			Count	% [1]			
U.S.	11,249,605	8,182,725	72.7	MO	80,902	54,428	67.3				
AL	38,055	26,499	69.6	MT	6,909	5,915	85.6				
AK	28,345	23,838	84.1	NE	26,337	18,245	69.3				
AZ	142,629	100,219	70.3	NV	152,760	114,369	74.9				
AR	26,541	17,911	67.5	NH	23,367	17,610	75.4				
CA	3,525,193	2,573,661	73.0	NJ	555,574	406,839	73.2				
CO	111,319	84,107	75.6	NM	22,398	15,677	70.0				
CT	105,867	76,681	72.4	NY	1,102,700	773,527	70.1				
DE	25,186	18,326	72.8	NC	182,143	130,087	71.4				
DC	21,453	16,271	75.8	ND	4,863	4,214	86.7				
FL	353,358	252,256	71.4	OH	157,144	109,419	69.6				
GA	261,941	189,436	72.3	OK	49,145	36,999	75.3				
HI	294,913	241,966	82.0	OR	113,722	80,313	70.6				
ID	15,509	10,965	70.6	PA	276,094	192,535	69.7				
IL	440,691	318,419	72.3	RI	24,845	16,479	66.3				
IN	99,712	62,797	63.0	SC	47,975	32,795	68.4				
IA	53,646	37,365	69.7	SD	7,849	4,699	59.9				
KS	53,913	38,790	71.9	TN	75,525	54,719	72.5				
KY	40,060	29,273	73.1	TX	830,338	600,824	72.4				
LA	48,818	36,375	74.5	UT	47,715	35,225	73.8				
ME	10,399	7,688	73.9	VT	5,855	4,448	76.0				
MD	243,870	188,206	77.2	VA	342,798	263,168	76.8				
MA	292,318	209,634	71.7	WA	387,632	287,484	74.2				
MI	195,034	133,856	68.6	WV	9,784	7,160	73.2				
MN	165,102	128,128	77.6	WI	100,856	77,788	77.1				
MS	17,477	12,932	74.0	WY	3,026	2,170	71.7				

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Asian people employed without disabilities.



**Table 2.29 Employment—Non-Hispanic Other Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	State	Total	Employed
	Count	% [1]		Count	
U.S.	4,959,334	3,578,537	72.2	MO	65,324
AL	40,622	29,676	73.1	MT	38,162
AK	77,855	45,769	58.8	NE	22,256
AZ	218,349	133,701	61.2	NV	70,216
AR	36,215	24,846	68.6	NH	10,520
CA	761,623	562,805	73.9	NJ	90,276
CO	81,312	61,054	75.1	NM	113,334
CT	41,013	32,380	79.0	NY	267,540
DE	15,304	8,763	57.3	NC	146,289
DC	8,370	6,700	80.0	ND	29,950
FL	222,204	162,871	73.3	OH	123,907
GA	100,548	72,128	71.7	OK	264,935
HI	219,936	169,601	77.1	OR	98,616
ID	22,770	15,557	68.3	PA	112,984
IL	109,917	81,198	73.9	RI	15,068
IN	59,504	44,816	75.3	SC	41,841
IA	25,627	19,277	75.2	SD	37,100
KS	39,526	29,112	73.7	TN	56,648
KY	31,463	22,502	71.5	TX	252,787
LA	42,662	30,734	72.0	UT	59,999
ME	11,483	8,764	76.3	VT	6,190
MD	87,826	68,194	77.6	VA	133,443
MA	102,871	77,501	75.3	WA	219,290
MI	132,757	93,572	70.5	WV	10,203
MN	88,447	65,253	73.8	WI	67,505
MS	16,139	10,415	64.5	WY	10,608

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Other people employed without disabilities.

**Table 2.30 Employment—Hispanic Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	State		Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
					MO	NE				
U.S.	31,620,089		23,585,571	74.6			127,320	98,034		77.0
AL	102,169		73,236	71.7	MT		17,822	12,500		70.1
AK	26,204		19,721	75.3	NE		105,536	80,546		76.3
AZ	1,131,174		836,478	73.9	NV		465,779	357,754		76.8
AR	108,259		80,935	74.8	NH		24,975	19,415		77.7
CA	8,670,698		6,344,900	73.2	NJ		1,036,860	793,772		76.6
CO	632,415		480,811	76.0	NM		512,231	375,342		73.3
CT	314,802		236,418	75.1	NY		2,130,319	1,545,655		72.6
DE	45,273		33,647	74.3	NC		493,854	364,784		73.9
DC	47,800		38,352	80.2	ND		12,343	8,918		72.3
FL	2,968,495		2,267,513	76.4	OH		209,200	155,140		74.2
GA	522,925		397,795	76.1	OK		198,527	145,233		73.2
HI	71,272		54,276	76.2	OR		277,783	220,548		79.4
ID	106,282		78,358	73.7	PA		444,542	318,389		
IL	1,242,212		959,745	77.3	RI		83,737	62,122		74.2
IN	233,433		173,180	74.2	SC		147,572	109,374		74.1
IA	93,619		70,152	74.9	SD		16,183	10,713		66.2
KS	176,870		134,541	76.1	TN		179,445	133,844		74.6
KY	74,933		57,301	76.5	TX		5,853,344	4,347,422		74.3
LA	126,103		91,218	72.3	UT		221,881	172,500		77.7
ME	10,186		7,302	71.7	VT		5,945	4,402		74.0
MD	336,337		274,130	81.5	VA		438,909	348,614		79.4
MA	424,648		313,201	73.8	WA		470,185	354,552		75.4
MI	246,201		185,107	75.2	WV		11,252	7,407		65.8
MN	152,009		119,756	78.8	WI		199,623	156,737		78.5
MS	42,329		31,763	75.0	WY		28,274	22,018		77.9

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The percentage of Hispanic people employed without disabilities.



**Table 2.31 Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic White Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	37.4	78.8	41.3	MO	34.4	80.2	45.8
AL	30.3	74.7	44.4	MT	42.6	80.8	38.3
AK	50.2	79.1	29.0	NE	50.7	85.6	34.9
AZ	33.5	76.2	42.7	NV	39.1	76.1	37.0
AR	34.2	76.3	42.1	NH	44.1	83.9	39.8
CA	35.7	76.6	40.9	NJ	41.3	79.3	38.0
CO	43.9	81.3	37.4	NM	35.4	73.8	38.3
CT	41.8	81.0	39.2	NY	35.5	78.5	43.0
DE	37.0	77.5	40.5	NC	35.8	77.0	41.2
DC	62.6	86.3	23.7	ND	48.7	85.8	37.2
FL	33.2	75.5	42.3	OH	37.0	80.1	43.1
GA	35.8	76.9	41.1	OK	38.1	76.9	38.9
HI	39.1	77.2	38.1	OR	39.3	77.4	38.1
ID	44.0	77.5	33.5	PA	37.0	79.6	42.6
IL	38.5	80.4	41.9	RI	29.7	80.2	50.5
IN	37.6	80.8	43.2	SC	35.5	77.3	41.8
IA	47.1	83.8	36.7	SD	56.5	87.0	30.4
KS	45.0	81.7	36.7	TN	30.5	77.1	46.7
KY	30.0	75.6	45.6	TX	41.3	78.0	36.7
LA	34.2	75.2	41.0	UT	44.5	78.8	34.2
ME	33.2	80.3	47.1	VT	44.8	82.1	37.3
MD	43.3	81.2	37.9	VA	38.2	79.1	40.9
MA	40.5	81.9	41.4	WA	39.7	78.2	38.5
MI	35.9	78.4	42.6	WV	26.9	70.8	43.9
MN	52.0	85.4	33.4	WI	43.8	83.4	39.6
MS	32.1	74.4	42.3	WY	45.8	79.1	33.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic White people employed with and without disabilities.

**Table 2.32 Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	28.4	73.2	44.7	MO	34.6	77.9	43.2
AL	20.5	69.4	48.9	MT	‡	66.6	‡
AK	100.0	74.2	-25.8	NE	38.0	73.2	35.2
AZ	37.3	74.0	36.6	NV	34.1	75.4	41.3
AR	22.0	70.3	48.2	NH	87.2	77.5	-9.7
CA	25.2	69.8	44.6	NJ	25.9	73.5	47.6
CO	38.3	74.7	36.3	NM	30.5	77.4	46.9
CT	31.9	75.4	43.5	NY	26.5	70.6	44.1
DE	35.0	75.0	40.0	NC	28.2	74.2	46.0
DC	26.3	65.3	39.0	ND	100.0	83.0	-17.0
FL	27.6	73.1	45.5	OH	29.1	72.8	43.7
GA	29.5	73.9	44.5	OK	25.8	73.8	48.0
HI	50.2	78.5	28.2	OR	40.9	68.7	27.8
ID	21.3	83.9	62.6	PA	30.2	70.1	39.9
IL	24.6	69.7	45.1	RI	46.6	71.6	25.0
IN	28.6	74.8	46.2	SC	30.2	72.5	42.4
IA	35.5	78.3	42.8	SD	62.1	87.0	24.9
KS	52.3	76.1	23.8	TN	31.1	74.3	43.2
KY	31.6	75.9	44.3	TX	29.9	76.2	46.4
LA	23.9	69.4	45.5	UT	39.3	74.4	35.1
ME	32.9	68.4	35.5	VT	‡	80.0	‡
MD	36.0	79.3	43.3	VA	36.3	79.4	43.1
MA	29.9	78.3	48.4	WA	22.5	75.7	53.1
MI	25.2	70.1	44.9	WV	54.1	66.2	12.1
MN	24.2	78.6	54.4	WI	24.8	70.9	46.1
MS	22.5	66.5	44.0	WY	100.0	91.1	-8.9

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Black people employed with and without disabilities.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 2.33 Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability		State	Disability	
U.S.	40.6	72.7	32.1	MO	52.2	67.3
AL	14.7	69.6	54.9	MT	35.3	85.6
AK	93.2	84.1	-9.1	NE	12.7	69.3
AZ	44.0	70.3	26.2	NV	51.0	74.9
AR	31.3	67.5	36.2	NH	57.2	75.4
CA	37.7	73.0	35.3	NJ	39.6	73.2
CO	41.6	75.6	33.9	NM	100.0	70.0
CT	37.5	72.4	34.9	NY	33.0	70.1
DE	36.0	72.8	36.8	NC	45.7	71.4
DC	61.3	75.8	14.5	ND	3.4	86.7
FL	42.1	71.4	29.3	OH	56.3	69.6
GA	37.7	72.3	34.6	OK	43.2	75.3
HI	42.0	82.0	40.1	OR	39.2	70.6
ID	‡	70.6	‡	PA	44.3	69.7
IL	44.3	72.3	27.9	RI	54.1	66.3
IN	24.8	63.0	38.2	SC	31.3	68.4
IA	54.5	69.7	15.1	SD	100.0	59.9
KS	30.8	71.9	41.1	TN	44.9	72.5
KY	41.7	73.1	31.4	TX	41.5	72.4
LA	28.9	74.5	45.6	UT	58.5	73.8
ME	‡	73.9	‡	VT	‡	76.0
MD	48.7	77.2	28.5	VA	53.0	76.8
MA	41.5	71.7	30.2	WA	54.5	74.2
MI	33.4	68.6	35.2	WV	40.4	73.2
MN	44.5	77.6	33.1	WI	41.3	77.1
MS	52.7	74.0	21.3	WY	100.0	71.7

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Asian people employed with and without disabilities.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 2.34 Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	34.4	72.2	37.7	MO	25.5	71.8	46.3
AL	31.7	73.1	41.3	MT	35.5	62.3	26.8
AK	31.2	58.8	27.5	NE	46.7	78.1	31.5
AZ	33.8	61.2	27.5	NV	35.7	74.2	38.5
AR	29.5	68.6	39.1	NH	40.5	74.8	34.3
CA	34.8	73.9	39.1	NJ	34.9	77.5	42.6
CO	35.3	75.1	39.7	NM	30.4	60.8	30.4
CT	40.0	79.0	39.0	NY	34.1	72.4	38.2
DE	46.2	57.3	11.1	NC	35.4	70.1	34.6
DC	39.0	80.0	41.1	ND	48.0	69.0	21.0
FL	29.4	73.3	43.8	OH	34.3	70.3	36.0
GA	36.0	71.7	35.7	OK	34.1	70.8	36.7
HI	40.9	77.1	36.2	OR	31.2	73.4	42.2
ID	18.1	68.3	50.2	PA	37.7	74.6	36.9
IL	24.0	73.9	49.8	RI	18.3	69.4	51.2
IN	32.7	75.3	42.6	SC	29.8	72.3	42.6
IA	22.8	75.2	52.4	SD	34.5	50.0	15.6
KS	48.0	73.7	25.7	TN	33.3	72.2	38.9
KY	34.6	71.5	36.9	TX	41.5	74.6	33.0
LA	34.8	72.0	37.2	UT	44.9	76.9	32.0
ME	19.3	76.3	57.0	VT	7.9	84.7	76.9
MD	43.6	77.6	34.1	VA	40.4	73.2	32.8
MA	39.9	75.3	35.5	WA	32.6	74.2	41.6
MI	27.3	70.5	43.2	WV	28.8	70.3	41.5
MN	41.1	73.8	32.7	WI	38.9	75.9	37.1
MS	30.1	64.5	34.4	WY	28.7	72.0	43.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Other people employed with and without disabilities.



Table 2.35 Employment Gap—Hispanic Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016

State	Disability	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
		No Disability	With Disability				No Disability	With Disability	
U.S.	37.4	74.6	37.2	37.2	MO	44.6	77.0	77.0	32.4
AL	52.5	71.7	19.2	52.5	MT	60.0	70.1	70.1	10.1
AK	60.4	75.3	14.9	60.4	NE	47.6	76.3	76.3	28.7
AZ	36.6	73.9	37.3	36.6	NV	54.8	76.8	76.8	22.0
AR	45.2	74.8	29.6	45.2	NH	49.0	77.7	77.7	28.7
CA	35.4	73.2	37.8	35.4	NJ	35.0	76.6	76.6	41.6
CO	40.8	76.0	35.2	40.8	NM	28.3	73.3	73.3	45.0
CT	30.3	75.1	44.8	30.3	NY	30.3	72.6	72.6	42.3
DE	29.0	74.3	45.3	29.0	NC	50.9	73.9	73.9	23.0
DC	27.8	80.2	52.4	27.8	ND	8.5	72.3	72.3	63.8
FL	34.1	76.4	42.3	34.1	OH	34.6	74.2	74.2	39.6
GA	49.8	76.1	26.3	49.8	OK	42.0	73.2	73.2	31.2
HI	22.9	76.2	53.3	22.9	OR	45.4	79.4	79.4	34.0
ID	46.4	73.7	27.3	46.4	PA	26.8	71.6	71.6	44.8
IL	34.7	77.3	42.6	34.7	RI	30.3	74.2	74.2	43.9
IN	48.9	74.2	25.3	48.9	SC	43.6	74.1	74.1	30.5
IA	37.2	74.9	37.7	37.2	SD	35.2	66.2	66.2	31.0
KS	58.3	76.1	17.8	58.3	TN	52.0	74.6	74.6	22.6
KY	40.7	76.5	35.8	40.7	TX	39.7	74.3	74.3	34.6
LA	45.5	72.3	26.8	45.5	UT	57.9	77.7	77.7	19.8
ME	39.6	71.7	32.1	39.6	VT	5.1	74.0	74.0	68.9
MD	50.8	81.5	30.7	50.8	VA	49.8	79.4	79.4	29.6
MA	32.1	73.8	41.7	32.1	WA	41.2	75.4	75.4	34.2
MI	46.1	75.2	29.1	46.1	WV	40.4	65.8	65.8	25.4
MN	47.8	78.8	31.0	47.8	WI	43.2	78.5	78.5	35.3
MS	41.3	75.0	33.7	41.3	WY	47.3	77.9	77.9	30.6

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Hispanic people employed with and without disabilities.



**Table 2.36 Change in Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic White Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1] 2016 (%)		Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1] 2016 (%)	
	State	Gap 2015 (%)	State	Gap Change 2016 (%)	State	Gap 2015 (%)	State	Gap Change 2016 (%)
U.S.	41.9	41.3		-0.9	MO	45.0	45.8	1.0
AL	43.4	44.4		0.6	MT	43.0	38.3	-5.0
AK	33.8	29.0		-4.8	NE	34.8	34.9	0.2
AZ	42.5	42.7		0.5	NV	35.5	37.0	1.5
AR	45.0	42.1		-3.0	NH	41.7	39.8	-1.7
CA	41.5	40.9		-0.5	NJ	37.5	38.0	0.5
CO	37.7	37.4		-0.7	NM	42.6	38.3	-4.6
CT	42.4	39.2		-3.4	NY	43.2	43.0	-0.2
DE	44.8	40.5		-4.8	NC	42.4	41.2	-1.4
DC	34.4	23.7		-10.4	ND	40.4	37.2	-3.4
FL	42.9	42.3		-0.9	OH	42.6	43.1	0.4
GA	43.3	41.1		-2.3	OK	40.7	38.9	-1.7
HI	34.2	38.1		3.8	OR	40.4	38.1	-2.4
ID	37.7	33.5		-4.7	PA	40.4	42.6	2.6
IL	41.8	41.9		0.2	RI	41.3	50.5	8.7
IN	42.0	43.2		1.0	SC	44.4	41.8	-2.4
IA	37.7	36.7		-0.7	SD	29.6	30.4	0.4
KS	37.9	36.7		-0.9	TN	46.2	46.7	0.8
KY	48.4	45.6		-2.4	TX	37.1	36.7	-0.1
LA	39.2	41.0		1.8	UT	31.8	34.2	2.2
ME	53.8	47.1		-6.8	VT	38.6	37.3	-1.6
MD	34.9	37.9		3.1	VA	42.8	40.9	-1.8
MA	45.3	41.4		-4.3	WA	41.4	38.5	-2.4
MI	44.6	42.6		-1.6	WV	45.8	43.9	-1.8
MN	32.9	33.4		0.1	WI	39.4	39.6	0.6
MS	42.0	42.3		0.0	WY	24.5	33.3	8.5

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic White people employed with and without disabilities between 2015 and 2016.



Table 2.37 Change in Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]		State 2015 (%)		Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2016 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	
	U.S.	44.4	44.7	0.6	MO	44.4	43.2		-1.4	
AL	43.3	48.9	5.7	-9.4	MT				‡	‡
AK	49.4	-25.8	‡	59.6	NE		35.2		-24.6	
AZ	39.0	36.6	-2.0	44.3	NV		41.3		-3.3	
AR	40.4	48.2	7.6	12.2	NH		-9.7		‡	
CA	43.6	44.6	1.4	47.5	NJ		47.6		0.5	
CO	48.7	36.3	-12.7	52.9	NM		46.9		-5.9	
CT	47.5	43.5	-4.5	40.5	NY		44.1		3.5	
DE	45.8	40.0	-5.8	47.1	NC		46.0		-1.1	
DC	40.4	39.0	-1.4	ND			-17.0		‡	
FL	46.0	45.5	-1.0	41.8	OH		43.7		2.2	
GA	45.9	44.5	-1.9	OK			48.0		5.4	
HI	2.6	28.2	25.4	OR			27.8		-11.2	
ID	‡	62.6	‡	PA			39.9		-3.6	
IL	41.8	45.1	3.2	RI			25.0		-5.6	
IN	43.0	46.2	3.0	SC			42.4		-5.0	
IA	41.9	42.8	1.1	SD			24.9		-47.2	
KS	47.8	23.8	-23.8	TN			43.2		-3.3	
KY	51.9	44.3	-7.9	TX			46.4		0.0	
LA	41.4	45.5	4.6	UT			6.8		28.2	
ME	62.6	35.5	-26.6	VT			35.1	‡	‡	
MD	44.3	43.3	-1.3	VA			44.3		-1.3	
MA	43.7	48.4	4.3	WA			53.1		12.5	
MI	42.0	44.9	3.0	WV			40.2		-28.2	
MN	37.9	54.4	16.1	WI			43.9		2.1	
MS	43.1	44.0	0.9	WY	‡		-8.9	‡		

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Black people employed with and without disabilities between 2015 and 2016.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 2.38 Change in Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1] 2016 (%)		State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1] 2016 (%)	
	U.S.	32.3	32.1	-0.3		MO	48.2	15.1	-33.2
AL	50.5	54.9	4.5	+	MT	+	50.3		‡
AK	26.4	-9.1	+		NE	33.5	56.6	23.5	
AZ	27.2	26.2	-1.2		NV	40.9	23.9	-16.9	
AR	-5.0	36.2	+		NH	30.0	18.1	-12.0	
CA	37.5	35.3	-2.5		NJ	19.6	33.7	14.4	
CO	20.8	33.9	13.2		NM	27.1	-30.0		‡
CT	34.5	34.9	0.5		NY	34.6	37.2	2.4	
DE	55.6	36.8	-18.6		NC	31.2	25.7	-5.2	
DC	30.0	14.5	-15.0		ND	-3.3	83.3		‡
FL	31.2	29.3	-2.2		OH	31.9	13.3	-18.9	
GA	22.5	34.6	12.5		OK	50.5	32.1	-18.5	
HI	31.9	40.1	8.1		OR	24.1	31.4	6.9	
ID	7.3	+	+		PA	35.2	25.5	-10.2	
IL	24.2	27.9	3.8		RI	1.8	12.2	10.2	
IN	26.1	38.2	11.9		SC	44.4	37.0	-7.4	
IA	-10.7	15.1	+		SD	-11.8	-40.1		‡
KS	32.1	41.1	8.9		TN	43.4	27.6	-15.4	
KY	47.3	31.4	-16.3		TX	28.5	30.8	2.5	
LA	21.7	45.6	24.3		UT	29.9	15.3	-14.9	
ME	-0.8	+	+		VT	56.1		‡	
MD	21.9	28.5	6.1		VA	26.6	23.8	-2.6	
MA	25.2	30.2	4.8		WA	31.1	19.6	-11.1	
MI	30.2	35.2	4.8		WV	7.1	32.8	25.9	
MN	44.0	33.1	-11.0		WI	28.0	35.8	8.0	
MS	46.7	21.3	-25.7		WY	-29.8	-28.3		‡

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Asian people employed with and without disabilities between 2015 and 2016.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 2.39 Change in Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]		Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	
	2015 (%)	2016 (%)	State	2015 (%)	State	2016 (%)	State	2016 (%)
U.S.	39.0	37.7		-1.0	MO	41.8	46.3	4.2
AL	48.5	41.3		-7.5	MT	23.8	26.8	3.2
AK	37.3	27.5		-9.3	NE	18.8	31.5	12.2
AZ	29.6	27.5		-2.6	NV	35.7	38.5	2.3
AR	49.2	39.1		-10.2	NH	28.6	34.3	5.4
CA	44.0	39.1		-5.0	NJ	45.6	42.6	-2.6
CO	29.7	39.7		10.3	NM	31.9	30.4	-1.9
CT	59.0	39.0		-20.0	NY	48.4	38.2	-10.4
DE	23.7	11.1		-12.7	NC	38.1	34.6	-3.1
DC	75.0	41.1		-34.0	ND	28.5	21.0	-7.5
FL	42.3	43.8		1.7	OH	28.6	36.0	7.4
GA	33.2	35.7		2.8	OK	43.5	36.7	-6.5
HI	44.7	36.2		-8.7	OR	40.9	42.2	1.1
ID	50.5	50.2		-0.5	PA	38.2	36.9	-1.2
IL	32.6	49.8		17.4	RI	62.2	51.2	-11.2
IN	27.7	42.6		15.3	SC	39.3	42.6	3.7
IA	30.2	52.4		21.8	SD	19.6	15.6	-3.6
KS	27.8	25.7		-1.8	TN	47.1	38.9	-8.1
KY	36.2	36.9		0.8	TX	35.0	33.0	-2.0
LA	33.5	37.2		3.5	UT	40.2	32.0	-8.2
ME	48.1	57.0		8.9	VT	76.9	76.9	0.1
MD	39.8	34.1		-5.8	VA	40.8	32.8	-7.8
MA	37.6	35.5		-2.6	WA	36.9	41.6	5.1
MI	38.3	43.2		4.7	WV	25.2	41.5	15.8
MN	35.4	32.7		-2.4	WI	39.8	37.1	-2.8
MS	40.7	34.4		-6.7	WY	-12.7	43.3	†

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Other people employed with and without disabilities between 2015 and 2016.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 2.40 Change in Employment Gap—Hispanic Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1] 2016 (%)		State		Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		2016 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]		
	U.S.	36.9	37.2	0.1	MO	39.3	32.3	U.S.	36.9	37.2	-7.3	CA	36.8
AL	8.3	19.2	10.7	MT	19.7	10.2	-9.7						
AK	60.8	14.8	-45.8	NE	38.4	28.7	-9.4						
AZ	31.7	37.3	5.3	NV	20.6	22.0	1.4						
AR	33.9	29.5	-3.9	NH	29.7	28.7	-0.7						
CA	36.8	37.8	1.2	NJ	38.4	41.5	3.6						
CO	36.4	35.2	-1.4	NM	44.1	45.0	0.9						
CT	46.6	44.8	-1.6	NY	41.3	42.2	0.7						
DE	25.9	45.3	19.1	NC	27.8	22.9	-4.8						
DC	19.6	52.4	32.4	ND	61.3	63.8	2.7						
FL	44.0	42.3	-2.0	OH	45.1	39.5	-5.4						
GA	27.3	26.3	-1.3	OK	30.3	31.1	0.7						
HI	38.2	53.3	14.8	OR	31.1	34.0	2.9						
ID	21.6	27.4	5.4	PA	43.5	44.8	1.5						
IL	37.0	42.5	6.0	RI	49.2	43.9	-5.2						
IN	45.5	25.2	-20.5	SC	25.0	30.5	5.0						
IA	28.2	37.7	9.8	SD	24.9	31.0	6.1						
KS	24.3	17.8	-6.3	TN	21.1	22.6	1.9						
KY	35.3	35.8	0.7	TX	34.8	34.5	0.2						
LA	32.4	26.9	-5.4	UT	34.1	19.9	-14.1						
ME	35.1	32.1	-3.1	VT	17.0	68.9	52.0						
MD	25.0	30.7	6.0	VA	27.4	29.6	2.6						
MA	47.4	41.6	-5.4	WA	31.7	34.2	2.3						
MI	41.3	29.1	-12.3	WV	20.5	25.4	4.5						
MN	32.3	31.0	-1.3	WI	38.7	35.3	-3.7						
MS	22.3	33.8	11.7	WY	-2.8	30.5	†						

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of Hispanic people with and without disabilities between 2015 and 2016.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 2.41 Employment—Non-Hispanic White Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed		State	Total	Count	Employed
		Count	% [1]				
U.S.	12,737,433	1,096,594	8.6	MO	293,427	26,161	8.9
AL	237,680	19,430	8.2	MT	58,560	7,084	12.1
AK	19,632	3,160	16.1	NE	90,580	13,528	14.9
AZ	307,854	19,039	6.2	NV	109,861	9,741	8.9
AR	164,630	12,975	7.9	NH	66,806	8,394	12.6
CA	1,043,594	82,028	7.9	NJ	303,009	30,302	10.0
CO	183,003	19,188	10.5	NM	69,774	7,402	10.6
CT	146,324	14,406	9.8	NY	646,592	55,659	8.6
DE	39,487	2,684	6.8	NC	419,257	33,187	7.9
DC	4,878	388	8.0	ND	32,458	4,016	12.4
FL	975,969	63,775	6.5	OH	555,700	43,992	7.9
GA	342,407	26,901	7.9	OK	202,921	19,668	9.7
HI	21,287	2,550	12.0	OR	226,189	18,108	8.0
ID	84,554	7,233	8.6	PA	636,555	49,492	7.8
IL	463,934	41,551	9.0	RI	45,736	3,016	6.6
IN	312,742	26,431	8.5	SC	220,257	19,090	8.7
IA	149,560	17,948	12.0	SD	43,281	6,266	14.5
KS	136,748	15,233	11.1	TN	341,764	28,759	8.4
KY	262,283	20,334	7.8	TX	773,870	80,612	10.4
LA	175,123	19,246	11.0	UT	96,695	10,157	10.5
ME	80,313	5,899	7.3	VT	35,690	3,599	10.1
MD	175,215	16,470	9.4	VA	295,161	25,538	8.7
MA	275,793	27,758	10.1	WA	328,226	26,648	8.1
MI	453,012	29,648	6.5	WV	133,452	9,117	6.8
MN	231,086	21,918	9.5	WI	267,388	25,560	9.6
MS	128,029	11,720	9.2	WY	29,087	3,585	12.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic White people employed with disabilities.

**Table 2.42 Employment—Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	Count	Total	State	Employed	Count	% [1]
	U.S.	2,547,334	570,994	22.4	MO	42,413	10,504	24.8
AL	77,877	15,109	19.4		MT	421	302	71.7
AK	1,437	683	47.5		NE	3,999	1,470	36.8
AZ	14,679	4,300	29.3		NV	16,282	3,037	18.7
AR	23,457	4,342	18.5		NH	1,158	507	43.8
CA	159,627	35,912	22.5		NJ	78,907	20,291	25.7
CO	15,098	2,683	17.8		NM	2,646	804	30.4
CT	23,204	6,478	27.9		NY	220,631	48,419	21.9
DE	13,967	2,784	19.9		NC	147,427	32,066	21.8
DC	25,729	6,223	24.2		ND	‡	‡	‡
FL	207,894	41,739	20.1		OH	94,998	19,358	20.4
GA	185,444	36,926	19.9		OK	16,302	2,887	17.7
HI	604	66	10.9		OR	4,838	1,254	25.9
ID	176	113	64.2		PA	86,639	18,459	21.3
IL	126,363	23,211	18.4		RI	3,243	268	8.3
IN	30,474	7,168	23.5		SC	94,477	21,263	22.5
IA	3,983	1,153	28.9		SD	102	102	100.0
KS	9,287	3,189	34.3		TN	66,303	15,638	23.6
KY	21,792	5,052	23.2		TX	164,072	42,673	26.0
LA	86,774	18,737	21.6		UT	461	‡	‡
ME	32	6	18.8		VT	874	221	25.3
MD	136,068	36,717	27.0		VA	115,347	26,935	23.4
MA	27,989	8,391	30.0		WA	12,138	3,117	25.7
MI	89,043	18,144	20.4		WV	5,298	1,609	30.4
MN	9,338	3,365	36.0		WI	13,768	3,342	24.3
MS	64,304	13,977	21.7		WY	‡	‡	‡

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Black people employed without disabilities.  
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 2.43 Employment—Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	Employed Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	Employed Count	% [1]
<b>U.S.</b>	625,421	41,234	6.6		<b>MO</b>	1,809	108		6.0
<b>AL</b>	1,601	446	27.9		<b>MT</b>	98	‡		‡
<b>AK</b>	1,948	517	26.5		<b>NE</b>	874	‡		‡
<b>AZ</b>	6,658	819	12.3		<b>NV</b>	9,859	583		5.9
<b>AR</b>	936	166	17.7		<b>NH</b>	565	107		18.9
<b>CA</b>	258,147	12,815	5.0		<b>NJ</b>	22,088	1,301		5.9
<b>CO</b>	4,324	331	7.7		<b>NM</b>	106	‡		‡
<b>CT</b>	3,095	424	13.7		<b>NY</b>	56,176	3,268		5.8
<b>DE</b>	962	166	17.3		<b>NC</b>	5,671	516		9.1
<b>DC</b>	1,026	264	25.7		<b>ND</b>	189	‡		‡
<b>FL</b>	20,400	1,385	6.8		<b>OH</b>	4,542	306		6.7
<b>GA</b>	9,600	369	3.8		<b>OK</b>	1,258	‡		‡
<b>HI</b>	42,963	3,576	8.3		<b>OR</b>	7,007	715		10.2
<b>ID</b>	353	‡	‡		<b>PA</b>	12,458	1,247		10.0
<b>IL</b>	23,634	1,474	6.2		<b>RI</b>	834	‡		‡
<b>IN</b>	1,704	223	13.1		<b>SC</b>	2,161	99		4.6
<b>IA</b>	530	‡	‡		<b>SD</b>	‡	‡		‡
<b>KS</b>	1,257	80	6.4		<b>TN</b>	3,727	320		8.6
<b>KY</b>	1,285	247	19.2		<b>TX</b>	34,962	2,620		7.5
<b>LA</b>	2,209	329	14.9		<b>UT</b>	1,132	170		15.0
<b>ME</b>	128	‡	‡		<b>VT</b>	‡	‡		‡
<b>MD</b>	12,363	960	7.8		<b>VA</b>	15,695	1,880		12.0
<b>MA</b>	13,150	510	3.9		<b>WA</b>	20,505	1,652		8.1
<b>MI</b>	5,782	556	9.6		<b>WV</b>	612	138		22.5
<b>MN</b>	5,453	263	4.8		<b>WI</b>	3,081	234		7.6
<b>MS</b>	480	50	10.4		<b>WY</b>	24	‡		‡

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Asian people employed with disabilities.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 2.44 Employment—Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
U.S.	320,484		30,819	9.6	MO		6,963		18.7
AL	5,050		232	4.6	MT		2,412		9.2
AK	7,118		940	13.2	NE		1,332		26.4
AZ	14,320		901	6.3	NV		4,022		3.9
AR	4,201		321	7.6	NH		1,505		35.1
CA	48,064		4,164	8.7	NJ		5,376		6.7
CO	3,851		1,152	29.9	NM		12,184		8.2
CT	805		180	22.4	NY		12,753		7.6
DE	780		117	15.0	NC		10,550		9.1
DC	301		‡	‡	ND		1,378		25.8
FL	14,631		1,006	6.9	OH		6,622		47.4
GA	6,471		514	7.9	OK		24,179		1,886
HI	13,338		1,050	7.9	OR		8,286		380
ID	2,558		586	22.9	PA		4,848		435
IL	6,559		505	7.7	RI		721		34
IN	4,150		584	14.1	SC		3,234		314
IA	1,414		182	12.9	SD		2,292		312
KS	2,345		233	9.9	TN		4,661		855
KY	2,826		250	8.8	TX		15,084		2,263
LA	3,995		239	6.0	UT		1,783		192
ME	1,277		‡	‡	VT		602		79
MD	3,691		195	5.3	VA		6,583		806
MA	3,980		385	9.7	WA		11,946		1,102
MI	8,852		822	9.3	WV		1,858		‡
MN	3,803		460	12.1	WI		3,243		670
MS	1,267		75	5.9	WY		410		21

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Other people employed with disabilities.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 2.45 Employment—Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	Count	Total	State	Employed	Count	Employed	% [1]
U.S.	1,508,891		110,134	73	MO	6,035	682		11.3
AL	3,075		164	5.3	MT	917	†		†
AK	240	†			NE	2,353	141		6.0
AZ	59,318		4,337	7.3	NV	16,559	1,025		6.2
AR	1,604		38	2.4	NH	653	†		†
CA	410,683		26,441	6.4	NJ	44,640	4,069		9.1
CO	26,619		2,108	7.9	NM	50,121	3,143		6.3
CT	12,211		610	5.0	NY	133,608	7,764		5.8
DE	828		85	10.3	NC	11,158	1,380		12.4
DC	1,812		666	36.8	ND	498	†		†
FL	197,432		9,501	4.8	OH	8,888	1,124		12.6
GA	12,243		1,400	11.4	OK	6,048	1,094		18.1
HI	3,091		111	3.6	OR	6,712	1,007		15.0
ID	2,559	†		†	PA	19,844	723		3.6
IL	37,742		3,333	8.8	RI	3,238	303		9.4
IN	6,477		718	11.1	SC	3,467	601		17.3
IA	3,612		114	3.2	SD	559	386		69.1
KS	4,827		439	9.1	TN	2,837	317		11.2
KY	857		323	37.7	TX	315,705	27,242		8.6
LA	5,038		478	9.5	UT	6,752	375		5.6
ME	1,281		297	23.2	VT	291	†		†
MD	9,370		934	10.0	VA	9,528	1,277		13.4
MA	21,414		1,262	5.9	WA	13,454	736		5.5
MI	10,597		1,521	14.4	WV	1,197	†		†
MN	1,987		643	32.4	WI	5,337	816		15.3
MS	1,209		232	19.2	WY	2,366	174		7.4

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of Hispanic people employed with disabilities.  
 † Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 2.46 Employment—Non-Hispanic White Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	State		Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
			Count	% [1]				
U.S.	24,313,211	5,476,073	22.5		MO	539,268	119,562	22.2
AL	361,577	74,205	20.5		MT	112,713	23,072	20.5
AK	36,609	10,709	29.3		NE	165,232	42,869	25.9
AZ	628,883	110,611	17.6		NV	204,700	42,034	20.5
AR	243,693	54,174	22.2		NH	143,759	37,567	26.1
CA	2,002,197	486,350	24.3		NJ	666,208	173,853	26.1
CO	425,503	105,295	24.7		NM	128,768	28,858	22.4
CT	325,133	90,749	27.9		NY	1,402,329	338,890	24.2
DE	91,624	19,738	21.5		NC	784,956	160,148	20.4
DC	21,002	8,722	41.5		ND	67,163	20,021	29.8
FL	2,020,628	356,031	17.6		OH	1,048,032	231,167	22.1
GA	602,934	135,497	22.5		OK	272,739	62,395	22.9
HI	43,299	13,502	31.2		OR	391,294	73,361	18.7
ID	150,032	27,307	18.2		PA	1,260,726	285,113	22.6
IL	923,267	208,065	22.5		RI	102,647	26,318	25.6
IN	549,067	124,984	22.8		SC	403,374	86,163	21.4
IA	323,521	78,093	24.1		SD	80,718	22,813	28.3
KS	241,043	66,720	27.7		TN	536,175	119,450	22.3
KY	355,281	74,275	20.9		TX	1,307,681	332,081	25.4
LA	290,368	69,260	23.9		UT	191,747	41,882	21.8
ME	163,547	42,144	25.8		VT	71,415	19,533	27.4
MD	392,870	109,741	27.9		VA	622,538	143,481	23.0
MA	624,141	175,678	28.1		WA	583,354	123,931	21.2
MI	890,791	162,082	18.2		WV	186,646	34,718	18.6
MN	521,868	112,741	21.6		WI	574,885	118,222	20.6
MS	185,687	40,057	21.6		WY	49,579	11,841	23.9

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic White people employed without disabilities.



**Table 2.47 Employment—Non-Hispanic Black Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	Total	State	Count	Employed	% [1]
U.S.	2,547,334	570,994	22.4		MO	42,413	10,504		24.8
AL	77,877	15,109	19.4		MT	421	302		71.7
AK	1,437	683	47.5		NE	3,999	1,470		36.8
AZ	14,679	4,300	29.3		NV	16,282	3,037		18.7
AR	23,457	4,342	18.5		NH	1,158	507		43.8
CA	159,627	35,912	22.5		NJ	78,907	20,291		25.7
CO	15,098	2,683	17.8		NM	2,646	804		30.4
CT	23,204	6,478	27.9		NY	220,631	48,419		21.9
DE	13,967	2,784	19.9		NC	147,427	32,066		21.8
DC	25,729	6,223	24.2		ND	‡	‡		‡
FL	207,894	41,739	20.1		OH	94,998	19,358		20.4
GA	185,444	36,926	19.9		OK	16,302	2,887		17.7
HI	604	66	10.9		OR	4,838	1,254		25.9
ID	176	113	64.2		PA	86,639	18,459		21.3
IL	126,363	23,211	18.4		RI	3,243	268		8.3
IN	30,474	7,168	23.5		SC	94,477	21,263		22.5
IA	3,983	1,153	28.9		SD	102	102		100.0
KS	9,287	3,189	34.3		TN	66,303	15,638		23.6
KY	21,792	5,052	23.2		TX	164,072	42,673		26.0
LA	86,724	18,737	21.6		UT	461	‡		‡
ME	32	6	18.8		VT	874	221		25.3
MD	136,068	36,717	27.0		VA	115,347	26,935		23.4
MA	27,989	8,391	30.0		WA	12,138	3,117		25.7
MI	89,043	18,144	20.4		WV	5,298	1,609		30.4
MN	9,338	3,365	36.0		WI	13,768	3,342		24.3
MS	64,304	13,977	21.7		WY	‡	‡		‡

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Black people employed without disabilities.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 2.48 Employment—Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
U.S.	1,435,282		322,799	22.5	MO		6,054	1,785	29.5
AL	3,962		814	20.5	MT		301	‡	‡
AK	1,155		400	34.6	NE		2,013	921	45.8
AZ	17,166		3,079	17.9	NV		29,332	5,920	20.2
AR	2,357		795	33.7	NH		1,349	397	29.4
CA	540,622		109,791	20.3	NJ		70,112	20,578	29.4
CO	12,023		3,529	29.4	NM		2,621	571	21.8
CT	10,204		2,445	24.0	NY		133,235	23,872	17.9
DE	3,149		496	15.8	NC		13,579	3,357	24.7
DC	1,192		442	37.1	ND		602	‡	‡
FL	52,317		10,267	19.6	OH		14,704	4,078	27.7
GA	24,703		7,304	29.6	OK		4,606	571	12.4
HI	85,575		24,128	28.2	OR		12,039	2,950	24.5
ID	2,597		105	4.0	PA		28,784	6,520	22.7
IL	56,633		15,246	26.9	RI		1,385	161	11.6
IN	7,007		1,094	15.6	SC		5,880	2,006	34.1
IA	2,244		590	26.3	SD		346	‡	‡
KS	3,756		818	21.8	TN		5,207	1,347	25.9
KY	2,091		941	45.0	TX		81,274	18,933	23.3
LA	5,432		1,358	25.0	UT		4,792	1,167	24.4
ME	1,153		108	9.4	VT		564	165	29.3
MD	31,897		9,671	30.3	VA		39,109	11,061	28.3
MA	27,006		5,973	22.1	WA		48,001	9,566	19.9
MI	18,019		3,707	20.6	WV		695	86	12.4
MN	7,273		2,144	29.5	WI		7,293	1,157	15.9
MS	1,548		314	20.3	WY		324	71	21.9

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Asian people employed without disabilities.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 2.49 Employment—Non-Hispanic Other Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
	U.S.	398,948	96,932	24.3	MO	5,103	1,328	26.0	26.0
AL	4,396	1,351	30.7	MT	4,010	1,030	25.7	25.7	25.7
AK	4,882	2,365	48.4	NE	791	242	30.6	30.6	30.6
AZ	18,377	4,091	22.3	NV	6,462	1,190	18.4	18.4	18.4
AR	3,267	757	23.2	NH	827	235	28.4	28.4	28.4
CA	63,346	13,882	21.9	NJ	8,889	2,567	28.9	28.9	28.9
CO	5,161	1,536	29.8	NM	8,447	1,743	20.6	20.6	20.6
CT	2,664	766	28.8	NY	21,635	6,748	31.2	31.2	31.2
DE	745	221	29.7	NC	11,728	3,144	26.8	26.8	26.8
DC	553	24	4.3	ND	952	70	7.4	7.4	7.4
FL	20,217	3,313	16.4	OH	8,157	2,086	25.6	25.6	25.6
GA	9,180	3,117	34.0	OK	22,953	5,526	24.1	24.1	24.1
HI	24,770	6,947	28.0	OR	6,855	1,111	16.2	16.2	16.2
ID	3,433	539	15.7	PA	7,352	1,159	15.8	15.8	15.8
IL	8,806	2,573	29.2	RI	1,096	172	15.7	15.7	15.7
IN	4,974	1,399	28.1	SC	3,899	1,049	26.9	26.9	26.9
IA	2,042	463	22.7	SD	3,655	1,023	28.0	28.0	28.0
KS	2,787	292	10.5	TN	5,008	1,043	20.8	20.8	20.8
KY	2,176	282	13.0	TX	19,094	3,736	19.6	19.6	19.6
LA	4,041	559	13.8	UT	2,959	670	22.6	22.6	22.6
ME	1,451	668	46.0	VT	1,162	845	72.7	72.7	72.7
MD	5,420	1,320	24.4	VA	9,775	2,764	28.3	28.3	28.3
MA	7,037	2,428	34.5	WA	15,297	3,220	21.0	21.0	21.0
MI	10,814	3,038	28.1	WV	1,094	92	8.4	8.4	8.4
MN	4,969	857	17.2	WI	3,534	794	22.5	22.5	22.5
MS	1,535	90	5.9	WY	1,171	467	39.9	39.9	39.9

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Other people employed without disabilities.

**Table 2.50 Employment—Hispanic Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed Count	% [1]	State	Total	Employed Count	% [1]	Employed	
								Count	Total
U.S.	2,351,225	515,949	21.9	MO	6,914	2,141	31.0		
AL	6,075	1,123	18.5	MT	1,527	692	45.3		
AK	249	90	36.1	NE	4,153	1,647	39.7		
AZ	83,582	16,375	19.6	NV	28,959	6,703	23.1		
AR	5,915	630	10.7	NH	991	178	18.0		
CA	622,668	128,530	20.6	NJ	85,786	23,410	27.3		
CO	47,901	11,307	23.6	NM	58,889	10,822	18.4		
CT	18,846	4,358	23.1	NY	188,982	38,810	20.5		
DE	3,134	1,206	38.5	NC	17,297	2,616	15.1		
DC	1,964	656	33.4	ND	478	327	68.4		
FL	392,144	73,638	18.8	OH	13,133	2,397	18.3		
GA	21,359	5,318	24.9	OK	7,881	2,190	27.8		
HI	4,129	1,462	35.4	OR	13,764	4,144	30.1		
ID	6,902	2,001	29.0	PA	24,123	7,242	30.0		
IL	78,849	16,165	20.5	RI	4,902	984	20.1		
IN	12,157	2,304	19.0	SC	7,554	2,004	26.5		
IA	3,123	681	21.8	SD	45	18	40.0		
KS	8,872	3,575	40.3	TN	7,551	1,286	17.0		
KY	2,747	635	23.1	TX	418,896	97,762	23.3		
LA	10,016	2,313	23.1	UT	8,773	2,592	29.5		
ME	419	23	5.5	VT	624	43	6.9		
MD	19,338	7,255	37.5	VA	21,623	8,854	40.9		
MA	21,238	5,268	24.8	WA	20,561	6,158	29.9		
MI	16,048	3,261	20.3	WV	1,091	88	8.1		
MN	6,468	1,710	26.4	WI	8,977	2,085	23.2		
MS	1,351	+	†	WY	2,257	872	38.6		

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of Hispanic people employed without disabilities.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 2.51 Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic White Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	8.6	22.5	13.9	MO	8.9	22.2	13.3
AL	8.2	20.5	12.3	MT	12.1	20.5	8.4
AK	16.1	29.3	13.2	NE	14.9	25.9	11.0
AZ	6.2	17.6	11.4	NV	8.9	20.5	11.7
AR	7.9	22.2	14.3	NH	12.6	26.1	13.6
CA	7.9	24.3	16.4	NJ	10.0	26.1	16.1
CO	10.5	24.7	14.3	NM	10.6	22.4	11.8
CT	9.8	27.9	18.1	NY	8.6	24.2	15.6
DE	6.8	21.5	14.7	NC	7.9	20.4	12.5
DC	8.0	41.5	33.6	ND	12.4	29.8	17.4
FL	6.5	17.6	11.1	OH	7.9	22.1	14.1
GA	7.9	22.5	14.6	OK	9.7	22.9	13.2
HI	12.0	31.2	19.2	OR	8.0	18.7	10.7
ID	8.6	18.2	9.6	PA	7.8	22.6	14.8
IL	9.0	22.5	13.6	RI	6.6	25.6	19.0
IN	8.5	22.8	14.3	SC	8.7	21.4	12.7
IA	12.0	24.1	12.1	SD	14.5	28.3	13.8
KS	11.1	27.7	16.5	TN	8.4	22.3	13.9
KY	7.8	20.9	13.2	TX	10.4	25.4	15.0
LA	11.0	23.9	12.9	UT	10.5	21.8	11.3
ME	7.3	25.8	18.4	VT	10.1	27.4	17.3
MD	9.4	27.9	18.5	VA	8.7	23.0	14.4
MA	10.1	28.1	18.1	WA	8.1	21.2	13.1
MI	6.5	18.2	11.7	WV	6.8	18.6	11.8
MN	9.5	21.6	12.1	WI	9.6	20.6	11.0
MS	9.2	21.6	12.4	WY	12.3	23.9	11.6

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic White people employed with and without disabilities.



**Table 2.52 Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	7.0	22.4	15.4	MO	8.0	24.8	16.7
AL	4.6	19.4	14.8	MT	†	71.7	†
AK	100.0	47.5	-52.5	NE	2.7	36.8	34.1
AZ	4.2	29.3	25.1	NV	10.7	18.7	8.0
AR	2.6	18.5	15.9	NH	†	43.8	†
CA	8.5	22.5	14.0	NJ	4.6	25.7	21.2
CO	10.0	17.8	7.8	NM	13.1	30.4	17.3
CT	10.3	27.9	17.6	NY	5.8	21.9	16.2
DE	9.0	19.9	11.0	NC	6.9	21.8	14.8
DC	6.2	24.2	18.0	ND	†	†	†
FL	5.2	20.1	14.9	OH	7.4	20.4	13.0
GA	6.9	19.9	13.0	OK	11.2	17.7	6.5
HI	41.4	10.9	-30.5	OR	10.8	25.9	15.1
ID	†	64.2	†	PA	7.7	21.3	13.6
IL	5.8	18.4	12.6	RI	4.4	8.3	3.9
IN	5.7	23.5	17.8	SC	6.4	22.5	16.1
IA	13.3	28.9	15.6	SD	†	100.0	†
KS	15.2	34.3	19.1	TN	5.8	23.6	17.8
KY	8.1	23.2	15.1	TX	7.9	26.0	18.1
LA	9.9	21.6	11.7	UT	†	†	†
ME	†	18.8	†	VT	†	25.3	†
MD	9.5	27.0	17.5	VA	9.5	23.4	13.8
MA	8.2	30.0	21.8	WA	5.7	25.7	20.0
MI	7.0	20.4	13.4	WV	1.9	30.4	28.5
MN	5.6	36.0	30.5	WI	6.1	24.3	18.2
MS	4.9	21.7	16.8	WY	†	†	†

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Black people employed with and without disabilities.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 2.53 Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	6.6	22.5	15.9	MO	6.0	29.5	23.5
AL	27.9	20.5	-7.3	MT	‡	‡	‡
AK	26.5	34.6	8.1	NE	‡	45.8	‡
AZ	12.3	17.9	5.6	NV	5.9	20.2	14.3
AR	17.7	33.7	16.0	NH	18.9	29.4	10.5
CA	5.0	20.3	15.3	NJ	5.9	29.4	23.5
CO	7.7	29.4	21.7	NM	‡	21.8	‡
CT	13.7	24.0	10.3	NY	5.8	17.9	12.1
DE	17.3	15.8	-1.5	NC	9.1	24.7	15.6
DC	25.7	37.1	11.3	ND	‡	‡	‡
FL	6.8	19.6	12.8	OH	6.7	27.7	21.0
GA	3.8	29.6	25.7	OK	‡	12.4	‡
HI	8.3	28.2	19.9	OR	10.2	24.5	14.3
ID	‡	4.0	‡	PA	10.0	22.7	12.6
IL	6.2	26.9	20.7	RI	‡	11.6	‡
IN	13.1	15.6	2.5	SC	4.6	34.1	29.5
IA	‡	26.3	‡	SD	‡	‡	‡
KS	6.4	21.8	15.4	TN	8.6	25.9	17.3
KY	19.2	45.0	25.8	TX	7.5	23.3	15.8
LA	14.9	25.0	10.1	UT	15.0	24.4	9.3
ME	‡	9.4	‡	VT	‡	29.3	‡
MD	7.8	30.3	22.6	VA	12.0	28.3	16.3
MA	3.9	22.1	18.2	WA	8.1	19.9	11.9
MI	9.6	20.6	11.0	WV	22.5	12.4	-10.2
MN	4.8	29.5	24.7	WI	7.6	15.9	8.3
MS	10.4	20.3	9.9	WY	‡	21.9	‡

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Asian people employed with and without disabilities.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 2.54 Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	9.6	24.3	14.7	MO	18.7	26.0	7.4
AL	4.6	30.7	26.1	MT	9.2	25.7	16.5
AK	13.2	48.4	35.2	NE	26.4	30.6	4.2
AZ	6.3	22.3	16.0	NV	3.9	18.4	14.5
AR	7.6	23.2	15.5	NH	35.1	28.4	-6.7
CA	8.7	21.9	13.3	NJ	6.7	28.9	22.2
CO	29.9	29.8	-0.2	NM	8.2	20.6	12.4
CT	22.4	28.8	6.4	NY	7.6	31.2	23.6
DE	15.0	29.7	14.7	NC	9.1	26.8	17.7
DC	‡	4.3	‡	ND	18.7	7.4	-11.4
FL	6.9	16.4	9.5	OH	7.2	25.6	18.4
GA	7.9	34.0	26.0	OK	7.0	24.1	17.1
HI	7.9	28.0	20.2	OR	4.6	16.2	11.6
ID	22.9	15.7	-7.2	PA	9.0	15.8	6.8
IL	7.7	29.2	21.5	RI	4.7	15.7	11.0
IN	14.1	28.1	14.1	SC	9.7	26.9	17.2
IA	12.9	22.7	9.8	SD	13.6	28.0	14.4
KS	9.9	10.5	0.5	TN	18.3	20.8	2.5
KY	8.8	13.0	4.1	TX	15.0	19.6	4.6
LA	6.0	13.8	7.9	UT	10.8	22.6	11.9
ME	‡	46.0	‡	VT	13.1	72.7	59.6
MD	5.3	24.4	19.1	VA	12.2	28.3	16.0
MA	9.7	34.5	24.8	WA	9.2	21.0	11.8
MI	9.3	28.1	18.8	WV	‡	8.4	‡
MN	12.1	17.2	5.2	WI	20.7	22.5	1.8
MS	5.9	5.9	-0.1	WY	5.1	39.9	34.8

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Other people employed with and without disabilities.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 2.55 Employment Gap—Hispanic Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016

State	Disability	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
		No Disability	With Disability				No Disability	With Disability	
U.S.	7.3	21.9	14.6		MO	11.3	31.0		19.7
AL	5.3	18.5	13.2		MT	‡	45.3		‡
AK	‡	36.1	‡		NE	6.0	39.7		33.7
AZ	7.3	19.6	12.3		NV	6.2	23.1		17.0
AR	2.4	10.7	8.3		NH	‡	18.0		‡
CA	6.4	20.6	14.2		NJ	9.1	27.3		18.2
CO	7.9	23.6	15.7		NM	6.3	18.4		12.1
CT	5.0	23.1	18.1		NY	5.8	20.5		14.7
DE	10.3	38.5	28.2		NC	12.4	15.1		2.8
DC	36.8	33.4	-3.4		ND	‡	68.4		‡
FL	4.8	18.8	14.0		OH	12.6	18.3		5.6
GA	11.4	24.9	13.5		OK	18.1	27.8		9.7
HI	3.6	35.4	31.8		OR	15.0	30.1		15.1
ID	‡	29.0	‡		PA	3.6	30.0		26.4
IL	8.8	20.5	11.7		RI	9.4	20.1		10.7
IN	11.1	19.0	7.9		SC	17.3	26.5		9.2
IA	3.2	21.8	18.6		SD	69.1	40.0		-29.1
KS	9.1	40.3	31.2		TN	11.2	17.0		5.9
KY	37.7	23.1	-14.6		TX	8.6	23.3		14.7
LA	9.5	23.1	13.6		UT	5.6	29.5		24.0
ME	23.2	5.5	-17.7		VT	‡	6.9		‡
MD	10.0	37.5	27.5		VA	13.4	40.9		27.5
MA	5.9	24.8	18.9		WA	5.5	29.9		24.5
MI	14.4	20.3	6.0		WV	‡	8.1		‡
MN	32.4	26.4	-5.9		WI	15.3	23.2		7.9
MS	19.2	‡	‡		WY	7.4	38.6		31.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Hispanic people employed with and without disabilities.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 2.56 Change in Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic White Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2015 (%)	2016 (%)			2015 (%)	2016 (%)	
U.S.	13.6	13.9	0.4	MO	13.6	13.3	-0.6
AL	11.4	12.3	0.6	MT	8.3	8.4	-0.3
AK	17.2	13.2	-4.2	NE	15.8	11.0	-4.8
AZ	9.7	11.4	1.3	NV	12.9	11.7	-0.9
AR	11.0	14.3	3.0	NH	16.2	13.6	-2.2
CA	15.5	16.4	0.5	NJ	17.7	16.1	-1.7
CO	15.0	14.3	-1.0	NM	9.8	11.8	2.2
CT	17.3	18.1	0.7	NY	15.1	15.6	0.9
DE	12.3	14.7	2.7	NC	11.9	12.5	0.1
DC	20.5	33.6	13.5	ND	8.8	17.4	8.2
FL	10.8	11.1	0.2	OH	13.1	14.1	0.9
GA	12.5	14.6	2.5	OK	13.5	13.2	-0.5
HI	12.7	19.2	6.3	OR	12.5	10.7	-1.5
ID	14.6	9.6	-4.6	PA	13.4	14.8	1.6
IL	14.4	13.6	-0.4	RI	17.4	19.0	1.6
IN	13.1	14.3	0.9	SC	12.0	12.7	0.0
IA	12.4	12.1	-0.4	SD	16.3	13.8	-2.3
KS	14.0	16.5	3.0	TN	13.4	13.9	0.6
KY	12.3	13.2	0.7	TX	14.6	15.0	0.4
LA	13.6	12.9	-0.6	UT	14.2	11.3	-3.2
ME	14.4	18.4	3.6	VT	14.6	17.3	2.4
MD	17.7	18.5	1.3	VA	15.2	14.4	-1.2
MA	17.0	18.1	1.0	WA	12.3	13.1	0.7
MI	11.7	11.7	0.3	WV	12.1	11.8	-0.1
MN	13.8	12.1	-1.8	WI	11.7	11.0	-0.7
MS	14.7	12.4	-2.7	WY	14.2	11.6	-2.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic White people employed with and without disabilities between 2015 and 2016.



Table 2.57 Change in Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts)[1]		State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts)[1]
	U.S.	2015 (%)	2016 (%)	Gap Change (% pts)[1]		MO	2015 (%)	2016 (%)
AL	14.5	15.0	15.4	0.0	MT	15.6	16.7	1.4
AK	+	14.8	14.8	0.5	NE	+	+	†
AZ	11.9	11.9	-52.5	+	NV	9.0	34.1	25.0
AR	10.7	10.7	25.1	13.1	NH	9.0	8.0	-1.0
CA	15.7	14.0	15.9	5.3	NJ	+	†	†
CO	13.1	7.8	7.8	-5.1	NM	+	17.3	†
CT	17.2	17.6	17.6	0.8	NY	15.2	16.2	0.8
DE	17.3	11.0	11.0	-6.3	NC	11.8	14.8	3.2
DC	13.8	13.0	13.0	4.2	ND	+	†	†
FL	14.6	14.9	14.9	0.4	OH	13.2	13.0	-0.2
GA	14.0	13.0	13.0	-1.0	OK	14.7	6.5	-7.7
HI	+	+	-30.5	+	OR	52.3	15.1	-37.3
ID	+	+	+	+	PA	14.4	13.6	-0.4
IL	11.8	12.6	12.6	1.2	RI	16.9	3.9	-12.9
IN	13.8	17.8	17.8	4.2	SC	13.7	16.1	2.3
IA	+	+	15.6	+	SD	+	†	†
KS	13.1	19.1	19.1	5.9	TN	19.0	17.8	-1.0
KY	16.3	15.1	15.1	-1.3	TX	18.0	18.1	0.0
LA	14.1	11.7	11.7	-2.1	UT	+	†	†
ME	+	+	+	+	VT	+	†	†
MD	20.0	17.5	17.5	-3.0	VA	16.6	13.8	-2.6
MA	12.3	21.8	21.8	9.7	WA	13.9	20.0	6.1
MI	10.9	13.4	13.4	2.1	WV	-0.4	28.5	†
MN	19.3	30.5	30.5	10.7	WI	21.7	18.2	-3.7
MS	16.3	16.8	16.8	0.7	WY	†	†	†

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Black people employed with and without disabilities between 2015 and 2016.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 2.58 Change in Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	2015 (%)	2016 (%)			2015 (%)	2016 (%)	
U.S.	15.1	15.9	0.9	MO	-3.2	23.5	‡
AL	8.8	-7.3	‡	MT	‡	‡	‡
AK	58.4	8.1	-50.4	NE	‡	‡	‡
AZ	7.0	5.6	-1.0	NV	9.2	14.3	4.8
AR	‡	16.0	‡	NH	‡	10.5	‡
CA	14.3	15.3	0.7	NJ	24.1	23.5	-1.1
CO	8.4	21.7	13.6	NM	8.1	‡	‡
CT	8.9	10.3	1.1	NY	17.5	12.1	-5.5
DE	‡	-1.5	‡	NC	7.0	15.6	9.0
DC	-8.2	11.3	‡	ND	‡	‡	‡
FL	13.8	12.8	-0.8	OH	14.2	21.0	6.8
GA	22.1	25.7	3.9	OK	25.2	‡	‡
HI	12.9	19.9	7.1	OR	13.8	14.3	0.2
ID	‡	‡	‡	PA	16.3	12.6	-3.3
IL	20.0	20.7	1.0	RI	‡	‡	‡
IN	19.2	2.5	-16.2	SC	‡	29.5	‡
IA	-15.9	‡	‡	SD	‡	‡	‡
KS	15.1	15.4	-0.1	TN	7.5	17.3	9.5
KY	12.1	25.8	13.9	TX	12.6	15.8	3.4
LA	16.9	10.1	-6.9	UT	-1.8	9.3	‡
ME	‡	‡	‡	VT	‡	‡	‡
MD	13.3	22.6	9.7	VA	19.5	16.3	-3.5
MA	13.4	18.2	4.6	WA	14.3	11.9	-2.3
MI	11.0	11.0	0.0	WV	‡	-10.2	‡
MN	32.1	24.7	-7.1	WI	11.0	8.3	-3.0
MS	10.2	9.9	-0.2	WY	‡	‡	‡

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Asian people employed with and without disabilities between 2015 and 2016.  
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 2.59

Change in Employment Gap—Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]		Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	
	U.S.	15.0	14.7	0.0	MO	15.2	7.4	-8.2
AL	5.7	26.1	20.3		MT	19.8	16.5	-3.8
AK	10.4	35.2	24.6	+	NE	+	4.2	†
AZ	5.3	16.0	10.7		NV	12.8	14.5	2.2
AR	9.1	15.5	6.9		NH	-10.5	-6.7	†
CA	16.2	13.3	-3.2		NJ	22.6	22.2	-0.6
CO	12.0	-0.2	‡		NM	18.7	12.4	-6.7
CT	40.6	6.4	-34.6		NY	11.8	23.6	12.2
DE	-14.8	14.7	‡		NC	12.9	17.7	5.1
DC	-11.5	‡	‡		ND	34.1	-11.4	†
FL	19.3	9.5	-9.3		OH	9.7	18.4	8.3
GA	29.9	26.0	-3.9		OK	12.8	17.1	4.2
HI	15.0	20.2	5.0		OR	10.7	11.6	1.3
ID	17.2	-7.2	‡		PA	7.3	6.8	-0.3
IL	19.0	21.5	3.0		RI	‡	11.0	†
IN	8.6	14.1	5.4		SC	18.0	17.2	-1.0
IA	15.4	9.8	-5.4		SD	17.9	14.4	-3.9
KS	16.3	0.5	-15.3		TN	5.7	2.5	-3.7
KY	13.0	4.1	-9.0		TX	18.0	4.6	-13.0
LA	10.4	7.9	-2.4		UT	15.4	11.9	-3.4
ME	‡	‡	‡		VT	34.3	59.6	25.7
MD	14.9	19.1	4.1		VA	19.1	16.0	-3.1
MA	27.3	24.8	-2.3		WA	18.4	11.8	-6.4
MI	5.3	18.8	13.7		WV	19.3	‡	†
MN	23.2	5.2	-18.2		WI	25.7	1.8	-23.7
MS	-3.8	-0.1	‡		WY	31.0	34.8	4.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Other people employed with and without disabilities between 2015 and 2016.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 2.60 Change in Employment Gap—Hispanic Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]		State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	U.S.	2015 (%)	U.S.	2016 (%)		MO	18.3	19.7
AL	14.4	14.6	0.6		MO	14.1	†	†
AK	-5.5	13.2	‡		MT	-17.2	33.7	‡
AZ	9.0	12.3	‡		NE	12.9	17.0	4.1
AR	15.3	8.3	-7.3		NH	‡	‡	‡
CA	14.8	14.2	-0.8		NJ	17.5	18.2	0.5
CO	9.1	15.7	6.9		NM	11.9	12.1	0.1
CT	19.7	18.1	-1.7		NY	13.7	14.7	1.3
DE	18.0	28.2	10.0		NC	12.3	2.8	-9.3
DC	46.1	34.4	‡		ND	‡	‡	‡
FL	12.3	14.0	1.7		OH	25.8	5.6	-19.8
GA	24.1	13.5	-11.1		OK	18.0	9.7	-8.0
HI	13.7	31.8	18.3		OR	3.6	15.1	11.4
ID	14.7	‡	‡		PA	14.1	26.4	11.9
IL	10.1	11.7	1.9		RI	25.6	10.7	-14.6
IN	16.5	7.9	-8.5		SC	0.8	9.2	8.2
IA	21.3	18.6	-2.3		SD	‡	-29.1	‡
KS	24.7	31.2	6.3		TN	18.6	5.9	-12.6
KY	18.7	-14.6	‡		TX	16.7	14.7	-1.7
LA	11.8	13.6	2.2		UT	15.1	24.0	8.9
ME	‡	-17.7	‡		VT	‡	‡	‡
MD	24.9	27.5	3.1		VA	11.3	27.5	16.7
MA	18.8	18.9	0.2		WA	23.7	24.5	0.3
MI	19.8	6.0	-13.8		WV	‡	‡	‡
MN	9.9	-5.9	‡		WI	6.9	7.9	1.1
MS	-1.7	‡	‡		WY	-21.2	31.3	‡

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of Hispanic people employed with and without disabilities 2015 and 2016.  
 ‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



**Table 2.61 Employment—Male Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	% [1]
	U.S.	10,391,476	3,963,357	38.1	MO	233,231	86,731	37.2
AL	203,094	61,309	30,2	41,003	MT	41,003	17,390	42.4
AK	29,481	15,202	51,6	63,300	NE	63,300	34,978	55.3
AZ	219,335	80,556	36,7	101,913	NV	44,808	44,808	44.0
AR	132,891	46,754	35,2	41,810	NH	20,196	20,196	48.3
CA	1,028,037	385,502	37,5	209,472	NJ	79,763	79,763	38.1
CO	161,517	73,926	45,8	80,626	NM	26,175	26,175	32.5
CT	97,025	38,444	39,6	535,835	NY	181,809	181,809	33.9
DE	26,906	8,762	32,6	358,321	NC	132,408	132,408	37.0
DC	20,193	5,003	24,8	ND	25,131	12,724	12,724	50.6
FL	633,387	217,527	34,3	416,825	OH	158,060	158,060	37.9
GA	345,392	132,372	38,3	164,706	OK	64,154	64,154	39.0
HI	35,903	15,880	44,2	159,274	OR	63,696	63,696	40.0
ID	61,464	28,918	47,0	PA	455,406	161,924	161,924	35.6
IL	354,875	131,104	36,9	RI	34,353	10,922	10,922	31.8
IN	236,451	89,095	37,7	SC	195,160	71,364	71,364	36.6
IA	95,088	45,641	48,0	SD	27,944	16,377	16,377	58.6
KS	95,131	45,464	47,8	TN	273,820	96,017	96,017	35.1
KY	214,940	66,022	30,7	TX	838,500	358,006	358,006	42.7
LA	189,931	58,722	30,9	UT	81,302	41,161	41,161	50.6
ME	48,514	15,956	32,9	VT	24,378	10,515	10,515	43.1
MD	156,250	69,236	43,8	VA	250,729	102,960	102,960	41.1
MA	187,008	71,988	38,5	WA	252,357	105,904	105,904	42.0
MI	387,861	135,192	34,9	WV	100,143	29,128	29,128	29.1
MN	146,061	74,965	51,3	WI	170,655	77,393	77,393	45.4
MS	123,115	33,718	27,4	WY	23,432	11,536	11,536	49.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of males employed with disabilities.

**Table 2.62 Employment—Female Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	State	Total	Employed
	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]
U.S.	10,456,086	3,532,800	MO	235,566	74,750
AL	211,872	52,905	MT	37,750	15,596
AK	26,934	12,447	NE	48,960	19,863
AZ	221,095	72,642	NV	97,072	39,066
AR	132,572	38,889	NH	44,339	18,336
CA	997,791	317,232	NJ	220,079	79,465
CO	144,186	56,024	NM	77,839	23,372
CT	91,648	34,366	NY	579,922	182,804
DE	27,299	10,789	NC	377,283	122,310
DC	24,577	9,654	ND	17,620	8,504
FL	632,053	193,398	OH	425,372	143,210
GA	355,389	108,159	OK	172,100	59,669
HI	30,316	9,912	OR	151,255	58,549
ID	54,272	20,603	PA	470,945	164,457
IL	341,963	112,665	RI	39,347	11,872
IN	248,076	89,198	SC	189,273	58,131
IA	87,252	38,034	SD	21,315	9,111
KS	94,033	42,677	TN	286,172	79,062
KY	227,455	69,191	TX	831,496	295,201
LA	201,756	60,997	UT	80,638	33,895
ME	57,475	18,562	VT	21,474	8,933
MD	172,577	67,986	VA	251,780	92,491
MA	204,868	78,424	WA	246,239	88,795
MN	384,603	126,644	WV	93,781	25,033
MN	148,063	67,912	WI	167,103	63,815
MS	133,744	39,204	WY	19,497	7,996

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of females employed with disabilities.



**Table 2.63 Employment—Male Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	% [1]	State	Total	Count	Employed	% [1]
	Count	Count			Count			
US.	86,261,804	70,739,700	82.0	MO	1,562,187	1,305,411	1,305,411	83.6
AL	1,196,483	932,476	77.9	MT	267,852	221,841	221,841	82.8
AK	206,461	164,593	79.7	NE	505,870	442,003	442,003	87.4
AZ	1,770,932	1,423,238	80.4	NV	794,377	650,899	650,899	81.9
AR	724,152	578,613	79.9	NH	377,948	327,780	327,780	86.7
CA	11,118,384	8,999,606	80.9	NJ	2,505,389	2,072,521	2,072,521	82.7
CO	1,573,537	1,339,528	85.1	NM	521,483	398,365	398,365	76.4
CT	991,235	821,891	82.9	NY	5,507,585	4,386,046	4,386,046	79.6
DE	248,036	199,345	80.4	NC	2,589,850	2,106,154	2,106,154	81.3
DC	204,376	161,022	78.8	ND	217,273	191,608	191,608	88.2
FL	5,274,282	4,248,678	80.6	OH	3,039,324	2,514,022	2,514,022	82.7
GA	2,660,911	2,167,246	81.4	OK	976,502	795,496	795,496	81.5
HI	373,958	309,125	82.7	OR	1,085,974	892,909	892,909	82.2
ID	422,067	357,834	84.8	PA	3,377,895	2,749,964	2,749,964	81.4
IL	3,555,976	2,912,097	82.4	RI	289,581	236,296	236,296	81.6
IN	1,738,466	1,465,446	84.3	SC	1,219,740	986,322	986,322	80.9
IA	843,896	727,792	86.2	SD	228,589	196,606	196,606	86.0
KS	759,060	640,582	84.4	TN	1,672,488	1,369,954	1,369,954	81.9
KY	1,095,821	881,196	80.4	TX	7,466,221	6,243,829	6,243,829	83.6
LA	1,161,301	896,435	77.2	UT	819,161	713,225	713,225	87.1
ME	348,761	283,174	81.2	VT	166,129	138,492	138,492	83.4
MD	1,632,209	1,371,012	84.0	VA	2,232,792	1,879,640	1,879,640	84.2
MA	1,920,893	1,593,888	83.0	WA	1,991,779	1,648,328	1,648,328	82.8
MI	2,662,080	2,093,487	80.5	WV	442,262	324,178	324,178	73.3
MN	1,542,050	1,342,765	87.1	WI	1,587,711	1,357,498	1,357,498	85.5
MS	713,736	547,918	76.8	WY	156,779	131,346	131,346	83.8

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of males employed without disabilities.



**Table 2.64 Employment—Female Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	% [1]	State	Total	Employed	Count	% [1]
U.S.	89,804,641	64,435,578	71.8	MO	1,630,427	1,227,737	75.3	
AL	1,311,858	899,597	68.6	MT	272,148	205,836	75.6	
AK	196,556	138,263	70.3	NE	515,877	411,259	79.7	
AZ	1,830,601	1,252,037	68.4	NV	800,251	561,709	70.2	
AR	769,795	540,652	70.2	NH	374,339	298,322	79.7	
CA	11,288,380	7,637,030	67.7	NJ	2,590,487	1,867,871	72.1	
CO	1,561,764	1,172,825	74.1	NM	545,990	371,850	68.1	
CT	1,041,431	785,110	75.4	NY	5,786,323	4,120,608	71.2	
DE	270,033	193,525	71.7	NC	2,822,515	1,993,496	70.6	
DC	225,222	169,142	75.1	ND	205,114	163,888	79.9	
FL	5,599,454	3,926,501	70.1	OH	3,138,566	2,341,113	74.6	
GA	2,925,166	2,053,901	70.2	OK	1,004,474	699,302	69.6	
HI	392,969	296,535	75.5	OR	1,115,090	800,729	71.8	
ID	437,046	300,810	68.8	PA	3,475,864	2,572,674	74.0	
IL	3,663,642	2,691,780	73.5	RI	303,510	226,091	74.5	
IN	1,785,663	1,327,494	74.3	SC	1,357,615	962,010	70.9	
IA	850,852	670,542	78.8	SD	227,246	180,626	79.5	
KS	774,339	589,066	76.1	TN	1,797,823	1,278,332	71.1	
KY	1,144,481	811,815	70.9	TX	7,729,018	5,302,728	68.6	
LA	1,254,893	871,977	69.5	UT	810,378	563,765	69.6	
ME	356,477	280,279	78.6	VT	175,228	141,010	80.5	
MD	1,762,112	1,353,922	76.8	VA	2,400,691	1,772,753	73.8	
MA	2,011,305	1,544,882	76.8	WA	2,008,910	1,438,975	71.6	
MI	2,682,008	1,964,936	73.0	WV	456,015	309,555	67.9	
MN	1,543,361	1,248,783	80.9	WI	1,601,981	1,260,483	78.7	
MS	797,749	529,796	66.4	WY	151,604	111,656	73.6	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of females employed without disabilities.



Table 2.65 Employment Gap—Male Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016

State	Disability	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
		No Disability	With Disability				No Disability	With Disability	
U.S.	38.1	82.0	43.9	43.9	MO	37.2	83.6	46.4	40.4
AL	30.2	77.9	47.7	47.7	MT	42.4	82.8		
AK	51.6	79.7	28.2		NE	55.3	87.4	32.1	
AZ	36.7	80.4	43.6		NV	44.0	81.9		38.0
AR	35.2	79.9	44.7		NH	48.3	86.7		38.4
CA	37.5	80.9	43.4		NJ	38.1	82.7		44.6
CO	45.8	85.1	39.4		NM	32.5	76.4		43.9
CT	39.6	82.9	43.3		NY	33.9	79.6		45.7
DE	32.6	80.4	47.8		NC	37.0	81.3		44.4
DC	24.8	78.8	54.0		ND	50.6	88.2		37.6
FL	34.3	80.6	46.2		OH	37.9	82.7		44.8
GA	38.3	81.4	43.1		OK	39.0	81.5		42.5
HI	44.2	82.7	38.4		OR	40.0	82.2		42.2
ID	47.0	84.8	37.7		PA	35.6	81.4		45.9
IL	36.9	82.4	45.4		RI	31.8	81.6		49.8
IN	37.7	84.3	46.6		SC	36.6	80.9		44.3
IA	48.0	86.2	38.2		SD	58.6	86.0		27.4
KS	47.8	84.4	36.6		TN	35.1	81.9		46.8
KY	30.7	80.4	49.7		TX	42.7	83.6		40.9
LA	30.9	77.2	46.3		UT	50.6	87.1		36.4
ME	32.9	81.2	48.3		VT	43.1	83.4		40.2
MD	43.8	84.0	40.2		VA	41.1	84.2		43.1
MA	38.5	83.0	44.5		WA	42.0	82.8		40.8
MI	34.9	80.5	45.6		WV	29.1	73.3		44.2
MN	51.3	87.1	35.8		WI	45.4	85.5		40.1
MS	27.4	76.8	49.4		WY	49.2	83.8		34.5

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of males employed with and without disabilities.

**Table 2.66 Employment Gap—Female Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Disability	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
		No Disability	With Disability				No Disability	With Disability	
U.S.	33.8	71.8	38.0		MO	31.7	75.3		43.6
AL	25.0	68.6	43.6		MT	41.3	75.6		34.3
AK	46.2	70.3	24.1		NE	40.6	79.7		39.2
AZ	32.9	68.4	35.5		NV	40.2	70.2		29.9
AR	29.3	70.2	40.9		NH	41.4	79.7		38.3
CA	31.8	67.7	35.9		NJ	36.1	72.1		36.0
CO	38.9	74.1	35.3		NM	30.0	68.1		38.1
CT	37.5	75.4	37.9		NY	31.5	71.2		39.7
DE	39.5	71.7	32.1		NC	32.4	70.6		38.2
DC	39.3	75.1	35.8		ND	48.3	79.9		31.6
FL	30.6	70.1	39.5		OH	33.7	74.6		40.9
GA	30.4	70.2	39.8		OK	34.7	69.6		34.9
HI	32.7	75.5	42.8		OR	38.7	71.8		33.1
ID	38.0	68.8	30.9		PA	34.9	74.0		39.1
IL	32.9	73.5	40.5		RI	30.2	74.5		44.3
IN	36.0	74.3	38.4		SC	30.7	70.9		40.1
IA	43.6	78.8	35.2		SD	42.7	79.5		36.7
KS	45.4	76.1	30.7		TN	27.6	71.1		43.5
KY	30.4	70.9	40.5		TX	35.5	68.6		33.1
LA	30.2	69.5	39.3		UT	42.0	69.6		27.5
ME	32.3	78.6	46.3		VT	41.6	80.5		38.9
MD	39.4	76.8	37.4		VA	36.7	73.8		37.1
MA	38.3	76.8	38.5		WA	36.1	71.6		35.6
MI	32.9	73.0	40.1		WV	26.7	67.9		41.2
MN	45.9	80.9	35.0		WI	38.2	78.7		40.5
MS	29.3	66.4	37.1		WY	41.0	73.6		32.6

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of females employed with and without disabilities.



Table 2.67 Change in Employment Gap—Male Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016

State	Gap/Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap/Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2015 (%)	2016 (%)			2015 (%)	2016 (%)	
U.S.	44.2	43.9	-0.2	MO	46.0	46.4	0.0
AL	47.8	47.7	0.2	MT	40.9	40.4	-0.9
AK	35.1	28.2	-7.1	NE	36.9	32.1	-4.9
AZ	43.6	43.6	0.4	NV	37.0	38.0	1.0
AR	46.0	44.7	-1.0	NH	33.9	38.4	4.1
CA	45.4	43.4	-2.4	NJ	42.3	44.6	2.7
CO	38.7	39.4	0.3	NM	45.8	43.9	-1.8
CT	44.2	43.3	-1.2	NY	45.0	45.7	1.0
DE	42.2	47.8	5.8	NC	45.8	44.4	-1.8
DC	53.4	54.0	0.6	ND	31.3	37.6	6.7
FL	46.6	46.2	-0.6	OH	43.8	44.8	1.2
GA	45.5	43.1	-2.5	OK	43.3	42.5	-0.3
HI	37.1	38.4	0.9	OR	40.2	42.2	1.8
ID	40.3	37.7	-2.3	PA	43.5	45.9	2.5
IL	45.8	45.4	-0.8	RI	44.7	49.8	5.3
IN	42.8	46.6	4.2	SC	47.4	44.3	-3.4
IA	36.2	38.2	1.8	SD	26.1	27.4	0.9
KS	38.4	36.6	-1.4	TN	48.5	46.8	-1.5
KY	52.0	49.7	-2.0	TX	42.2	40.9	-1.2
LA	43.2	46.3	2.8	UT	35.2	36.4	0.8
ME	54.4	48.3	-6.4	VT	41.7	40.2	-1.7
MD	38.1	40.2	1.9	VA	43.6	43.1	-0.6
MA	45.2	44.5	-1.2	WA	42.6	40.8	-1.6
MI	46.8	45.6	-0.8	WV	48.5	44.2	-4.5
MN	33.4	35.8	2.6	WI	41.6	40.1	-1.6
MS	46.9	49.4	2.1	WY	22.0	34.5	13.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of people employed with and without disabilities between 2015 and 2016.



**Table 2.68 Change in Employment Gap—Female Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2014 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]		Gap (Between No Disability & Disability) 2015 (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	
	U.S.	12.6	12.7	0.1	MO	12.3	12.5	0.2
AL	10.5	11.6	1.1	MT	8.8	12.6	3.8	
AK	14.1	15.1	1.0	NE	15.5	10.0	-5.5	
AZ	8.1	10.4	2.3	NV	12.4	11.9	-0.5	
AR	10.8	13.3	2.5	NH	14.2	11.0	-3.2	
CA	13.5	13.5	0.0	NJ	15.9	14.9	-1.0	
CO	14.0	12.6	-1.4	NM	8.7	14.8	6.1	
CT	14.4	17.1	2.7	NY	13.5	13.9	0.4	
DE	11.1	10.1	-1.0	NC	10.9	11.4	0.5	
DC	16.1	22.7	6.6	ND	13.3	19.1	5.8	
FL	10.1	10.0	-0.1	OH	12.7	12.5	-0.2	
GA	11.8	12.7	0.9	OK	12.2	11.7	-0.5	
HI	13.1	20.3	7.2	OR	11.7	10.2	-1.5	
ID	13.0	9.0	-4.0	PA	13.1	13.6	0.5	
IL	12.5	12.0	-0.5	RI	15.1	15.2	0.1	
IN	12.6	12.8	0.2	SC	11.4	13.9	2.5	
IA	12.4	12.8	0.4	SD	16.6	13.2	-3.4	
KS	13.0	15.3	2.3	TN	12.7	14.4	1.7	
KY	11.7	12.8	1.1	TX	13.5	12.8	-0.7	
LA	11.6	10.6	-1.0	UT	11.9	9.8	-2.1	
ME	15.8	17.6	1.8	VT	15.0	13.6	-1.4	
MD	15.1	16.1	1.0	VA	14.1	13.4	-0.7	
MA	14.7	16.6	1.9	WA	11.3	12.1	0.8	
MI	11.0	10.3	-0.7	WV	9.9	11.7	1.8	
MN	14.4	12.1	-2.3	WI	11.7	9.6	-2.1	
MS	13.0	12.3	-0.7	WY	16.1	10.8	-5.3	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of people employed with and without disabilities between 2014 and 2015.



**Table 2.69 Employment—Male Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	State	Total	Employed
	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]
U.S.	7,406,767	832,471	MO	152,588	17,213
AL	135,307	13,894	MT	33,657	5,361
AK	13,990	2,544	NE	45,975	8,982
AZ	187,401	14,933	NV	73,293	7,701
AR	86,880	8,937	NH	32,607	4,492
CA	802,616	76,798	NJ	167,206	21,498
CO	104,708	13,825	NM	60,014	7,526
CT	70,290	9,465	NY	386,734	43,292
DE	20,310	1,754	NC	241,767	24,857
DC	8,649	1,170	ND	16,901	3,193
FL	594,571	48,772	OH	276,402	31,108
GA	207,074	22,400	OK	110,331	13,784
HI	35,849	5,062	OR	117,422	11,979
ID	47,560	6,117	PA	321,916	34,526
IL	264,769	29,823	RI	21,584	1,836
IN	155,463	17,686	SC	128,091	15,098
IA	75,232	12,635	SD	23,717	4,741
KS	66,190	10,484	TN	171,257	21,051
KY	129,202	14,480	TX	564,697	73,545
LA	111,022	13,900	UT	48,598	7,034
ME	38,909	4,989	VT	17,593	1,936
MD	106,172	13,570	VA	170,795	21,003
MA	142,304	17,707	WA	171,846	20,294
MI	241,940	21,375	WV	63,621	5,275
MN	118,478	15,728	WI	134,686	15,676
MS	73,199	8,794	WY	15,384	2,628

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of males employed with disabilities.

**Table 2.70 Employment—Female Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Count	Employed	State		Count	Employed	% [1]
				Total	% [1]			
U.S.	9,465,675	563,988	6.0	MO	183,951	13,310	7.2	
AL	174,000	9,247	5.3	MT	28,330	1,945	6.9	
AK	15,224	2,349	15.4	NE	52,030	5,114	9.8	
AZ	209,545	10,533	5.0	NV	77,650	4,942	6.4	
AR	106,080	5,130	4.8	NH	37,419	4,538	12.1	
CA	1,066,779	57,855	5.4	NJ	258,463	16,836	6.5	
CO	118,492	9,483	8.0	NM	73,551	4,199	5.7	
CT	105,546	7,537	7.1	NY	581,815	31,257	5.4	
DE	29,974	2,035	6.8	NC	307,713	18,293	5.9	
DC	17,436	1,260	7.2	ND	18,078	1,081	6.0	
FL	736,553	33,234	4.5	OH	362,031	19,404	5.4	
GA	279,667	14,805	5.3	OK	134,693	9,854	7.3	
HI	45,086	2,331	5.2	OR	132,578	8,426	6.4	
ID	42,464	1,702	4.0	PA	413,477	22,122	5.4	
IL	350,769	21,905	6.2	RI	30,872	1,602	5.2	
IN	196,209	11,781	6.0	SC	168,555	9,318	5.5	
IA	82,612	5,973	7.2	SD	22,415	2,223	9.9	
KS	84,858	6,395	7.5	TN	225,420	11,741	5.2	
KY	150,624	7,686	5.1	TX	700,206	49,063	7.0	
LA	146,967	13,503	9.2	UT	58,149	3,860	6.6	
ME	44,140	1,207	2.7	VT	19,122	1,742	9.1	
MD	161,449	11,354	7.0	VA	222,217	14,780	6.7	
MA	188,379	13,543	7.2	WA	210,869	10,329	4.9	
Mi	302,616	15,797	5.2	WV	76,628	4,039	5.3	
MN	133,256	8,081	6.1	WI	155,608	12,290	7.9	
MS	108,607	5,782	5.3	WY	16,503	1,152	7.0	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The percentage of females employed with disabilities.



**Table 2.71 Employment—Male Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	State	Total	Employed
	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]
U.S.	13,891,308	3,779,827	MO	263,268	68,964
AL	194,525	48,643	MT	53,518	12,364
AK	22,299	7,528	NE	78,388	27,719
AZ	347,687	74,638	NV	131,246	30,632
AR	124,451	32,678	NH	68,734	20,535
CA	1,531,724	423,042	NJ	406,126	132,832
CO	231,149	67,852	NM	94,118	20,786
CT	172,487	54,525	NY	874,804	246,168
DE	52,250	14,250	NC	428,479	106,435
DC	22,357	7,660	ND	30,753	10,779
FL	1,215,954	269,907	OH	523,544	141,977
GA	372,919	103,505	OK	142,369	38,955
HI	73,066	24,386	OR	192,612	43,743
ID	71,580	18,168	PA	616,517	168,237
IL	524,695	143,134	RI	50,742	15,172
IN	266,936	73,580	SC	233,327	57,590
IA	146,954	43,302	SD	35,964	12,659
KS	122,762	41,957	TN	280,054	72,186
KY	166,720	42,221	TX	887,776	276,367
LA	176,530	48,618	UT	96,188	27,856
ME	74,182	24,192	VT	33,681	11,501
MD	263,914	90,163	VA	363,581	104,117
MA	309,584	103,245	WA	311,136	83,322
MI	459,336	102,354	WV	88,836	18,645
MN	246,303	65,565	WI	273,456	66,834
MS	116,847	30,124	WY	25,080	8,215

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The percentage of males employed without disabilities.

**Table 2.72 Employment—Female Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Employed	State	Total	Employed	
					Count	% [1]
U.S.	17,154,692	3,202,920	MO	336,484	66,356	19.7
AL	259,362	43,959	MT	65,454	12,732	19.5
AK	22,033	6,719	NE	97,800	19,430	19.9
AZ	415,000	63,818	NV	154,489	28,252	18.3
AR	154,238	28,020	NH	79,350	18,349	23.1
CA	1,856,736	351,423	NJ	503,776	107,867	21.4
CO	274,537	56,498	NM	107,253	22,012	20.5
CT	207,564	50,271	NY	1,092,008	210,571	19.3
DE	60,369	10,195	NC	546,508	94,896	17.4
DC	28,083	8,407	ND	38,442	9,639	25.1
FL	1,477,246	215,081	OH	655,480	117,109	17.9
GA	470,701	84,657	OK	182,112	34,614	19.0
HI	85,311	21,719	OR	236,178	39,077	16.5
ID	91,560	11,897	PA	791,107	150,256	19.0
IL	669,223	122,126	RI	62,531	12,731	20.4
IN	336,743	63,369	SC	281,857	54,895	19.5
IA	187,959	37,678	SD	48,902	11,297	23.1
KS	142,983	32,637	TN	340,190	66,578	19.6
KY	217,367	38,964	TX	1,103,241	218,818	19.8
LA	220,051	43,609	UT	112,544	18,455	16.4
ME	92,420	18,757	VT	40,958	9,306	22.7
MD	321,679	74,541	VA	444,811	88,978	20.0
MA	397,827	94,493	WA	368,215	62,670	17.0
MI	565,579	87,878	WV	105,988	17,948	16.9
MN	303,613	55,252	WI	335,001	58,766	17.5
MS	137,578	24,314	WY	28,251	5,036	17.8

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The percentage of females employed without disabilities.



Table 2.73 Employment Gap—Male Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016

State	Disability	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
		No Disability	With Disability				No Disability	With Disability	
U.S.	11.2	27.2	16.0		MO	11.3	26.2	14.9	
AL	10.3	25.0	14.7		MT	15.9	23.1	7.2	
AK	18.2	33.8	15.6		NE	19.5	35.4	15.8	
AZ	8.0	21.5	13.5		NV	10.5	23.3	12.8	
AR	10.3	26.3	16.0		NH	13.8	29.9	16.1	
CA	9.6	27.6	18.1		NJ	12.9	32.7	19.8	
CO	13.2	29.4	16.2		NM	12.5	22.1	9.5	
CT	13.5	31.6	18.1		NY	11.2	28.1	16.9	
DE	8.6	27.3	18.6		NC	10.3	24.8	14.6	
DC	13.5	34.3	20.7		ND	18.9	35.1	16.2	
FL	8.2	22.2	14.0		OH	11.3	27.1	15.9	
GA	10.8	27.8	16.9		OK	12.5	27.4	14.9	
HI	14.1	33.4	19.3		OR	10.2	22.7	12.5	
ID	12.9	25.4	12.5		PA	10.7	27.3	16.6	
IL	11.3	27.3	16.0		RI	8.5	29.9	21.4	
IN	11.4	27.6	16.2		SC	11.8	24.7	12.9	
IA	16.8	29.5	12.7		SD	20.0	35.2	15.2	
KS	15.8	34.2	18.3		TN	12.3	25.8	13.5	
KY	11.2	25.3	14.1		TX	13.0	31.1	18.1	
LA	12.5	27.5	15.0		UT	14.5	29.0	14.5	
ME	12.8	32.6	19.8		VT	11.0	34.1	23.1	
MD	12.8	34.2	21.4		VA	12.3	28.6	16.3	
MA	12.4	33.3	20.9		WA	11.8	26.8	15.0	
MI	8.8	22.3	13.5		WV	8.3	21.0	12.7	
MN	13.3	26.6	13.3		WI	11.6	24.4	12.8	
MS	12.0	25.8	13.8		WY	17.1	32.8	15.7	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of males employed with and without disabilities.

**Table 2.74 Employment Gap—Female Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	6.0	18.7	12.7	MO	7.2	19.7	12.5
AL	5.3	16.9	11.6	MT	6.9	19.5	12.6
AK	15.4	30.5	15.1	NE	9.8	19.9	10.0
AZ	5.0	15.4	10.4	NV	6.4	18.3	11.9
AR	4.8	18.2	13.3	NH	12.1	23.1	11.0
CA	5.4	18.9	13.5	NJ	6.5	21.4	14.9
CO	8.0	20.6	12.6	NM	5.7	20.5	14.8
CT	7.1	24.2	17.1	NY	5.4	19.3	13.9
DE	6.8	16.9	10.1	NC	5.9	17.4	11.4
DC	7.2	29.9	22.7	ND	6.0	25.1	19.1
FL	4.5	14.6	10.0	OH	5.4	17.9	12.5
GA	5.3	18.0	12.7	OK	7.3	19.0	11.7
HI	5.2	25.5	20.3	OR	6.4	16.5	10.2
ID	4.0	13.0	9.0	PA	5.4	19.0	13.6
IL	6.2	18.2	12.0	RI	5.2	20.4	15.2
IN	6.0	18.8	12.8	SC	5.5	19.5	13.9
IA	7.2	20.0	12.8	SD	9.9	23.1	13.2
KS	7.5	22.8	15.3	TN	5.2	19.6	14.4
KY	5.1	17.9	12.8	TX	7.0	19.8	12.8
LA	9.2	19.8	10.6	UT	6.6	16.4	9.8
ME	2.7	20.3	17.6	VT	9.1	22.7	13.6
MD	7.0	23.2	16.1	VA	6.7	20.0	13.4
MA	7.2	23.8	16.6	WA	4.9	17.0	12.1
MI	5.2	15.5	10.3	WV	5.3	16.9	11.7
MN	6.1	18.2	12.1	WI	7.9	17.5	9.6
MS	5.3	17.7	12.3	WY	7.0	17.8	10.8

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of females employed with and without disabilities.



**Table 2.75 Change in Employment Gap—Male Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	2015 (%)	2016 (%)			2015 (%)	2016 (%)	
U.S.	37.9	38.4	0.1	MO	35.6	37.5	1.4
AL	34.6	35.3	0.4	MT	43.2	39.0	-4.2
AK	53.7	51.9	-1.7	NE	49.4	54.9	5.6
AZ	27.3	29.4	1.7	NV	35.0	33.8	-1.0
AR	33.6	36.5	3.4	NH	42.4	43.7	1.6
CA	37.3	37.2	-0.3	NJ	42.8	45.6	3.2
CO	40.9	42.6	2.1	NM	35.3	34.6	-0.3
CT	43.4	45.1	1.6	NY	39.3	39.3	-0.3
DE	37.6	35.9	-1.6	NC	36.3	35.1	-1.3
DC	50.5	47.8	-2.5	ND	44.5	53.9	9.5
FL	30.4	30.4	-0.4	OH	36.3	38.4	1.7
GA	37.5	38.6	1.5	OK	43.7	39.9	-3.7
HI	41.4	47.5	5.6	OR	31.4	32.9	1.6
ID	37.9	38.2	0.1	PA	38.0	38.0	0.0
IL	37.4	38.5	1.6	RI	39.2	38.4	-1.2
IN	37.9	38.9	1.1	SC	36.4	36.5	-0.4
IA	43.4	46.3	2.6	SD	48.3	55.2	6.7
KS	49.1	50.0	0.9	TN	38.7	38.1	-0.7
KY	33.3	36.5	3.7	TX	44.2	44.2	-0.2
LA	41.4	40.1	-1.4	UT	47.4	43.4	-4.4
ME	38.5	45.4	6.5	VT	49.3	45.2	-4.3
MD	46.4	46.9	0.6	VA	42.5	40.9	-1.5
MA	45.2	45.8	0.8	WA	36.5	38.6	2.5
MI	31.3	31.1	-0.3	WV	29.7	29.3	-0.7
MN	40.1	39.9	-0.1	WI	34.4	36.1	1.6
MS	36.8	37.8	1.2	WY	58.6	49.8	-8.6

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of people employed with and without disabilities between 2015 and 2016.

**Table 2.76 Change in Employment Gap—Female Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	2015 (%)	2016 (%)			2015 (%)	2016 (%)	
U.S.	12.6	12.7	0.4	MO	12.3	12.5	-0.3
AL	10.5	11.6	1.5	MT	8.8	12.6	4.2
AK	14.1	15.1	0.9	NE	15.5	10.0	-5.5
AZ	8.1	10.4	1.9	NV	12.4	11.9	-0.4
AR	10.8	13.3	2.2	NH	14.2	11.0	-3.2
CA	13.5	13.5	0.5	NJ	15.9	14.9	-0.9
CO	14.0	12.6	-1.0	NM	8.7	14.8	6.3
CT	14.4	17.1	2.6	NY	13.5	13.9	0.5
DE	11.1	10.1	-1.1	NC	10.9	11.4	0.1
DC	16.1	22.7	6.9	ND	13.3	19.1	5.7
FL	10.1	10.0	-0.1	OH	12.7	12.5	0.3
GA	11.8	12.7	1.2	OK	12.2	11.7	-0.2
HI	13.1	20.3	6.9	OR	11.7	10.2	-1.7
ID	13.0	9.0	-4.0	PA	13.1	13.6	0.9
IL	12.5	12.0	-0.5	RI	15.1	15.2	-0.1
IN	12.6	12.8	0.4	SC	11.4	13.9	2.6
IA	12.4	12.8	0.6	SD	16.6	13.2	-3.6
KS	13.0	15.3	2.0	TN	12.7	14.4	1.3
KY	11.7	12.8	1.3	TX	13.5	12.8	-0.5
LA	11.6	10.6	-0.6	UT	11.9	9.8	-1.9
ME	15.8	17.6	2.2	VT	15.0	13.6	-1.0
MD	15.1	16.1	0.9	VA	14.1	13.4	-1.1
MA	14.7	16.6	2.3	WA	11.3	12.1	0.7
MI	11.0	10.3	-1.0	WV	9.9	11.7	2.1
MN	14.4	12.1	-2.4	WI	11.7	9.6	-1.7
MS	13.0	12.3	-1.0	WY	16.1	10.8	-5.1

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of people employed with and without disabilities between 2015 and 2016.

## Section 3: Poverty

This section presents statistics on **poverty** in the United States. The statistics describe the number and percentage of people with and without disabilities who experience **poverty** as well as the difference between the **poverty rates (poverty gap)** of people with and without disabilities. The principal source of these data is the **U.S. Census Bureau**, specifically the **American Community Survey**. For these tables, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey** (see the glossary for more details). Annual time trends were produced by the authors using data from the **Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement**, which is fielded annually in March. Similar to the **American Community Survey**, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **Current Population Survey**. **Poverty** is defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget and set as a dollar threshold by the **U.S. Census Bureau** in all sources (see the glossary for details).

**Table 3.6 Poverty—Non-Hispanic White Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %	State		Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %
				State	Count			
U.S.	27,580,219	4,894,921	17.7	MO	705,725	148,996	21.1	
AL	529,263	94,716	17.9	MT	130,121	27,233	20.9	
AK	59,198	7,321	12.4	NE	192,766	33,099	17.2	
AZ	587,734	102,051	17.4	NV	236,072	34,810	14.7	
AR	382,016	81,218	21.3	NH	154,932	21,592	13.9	
CA	1,991,407	333,830	16.8	NJ	574,088	68,612	12.0	
CO	413,068	68,634	16.6	NM	134,240	22,634	16.9	
CT	283,526	38,166	13.5	NY	1,325,469	238,803	18.0	
DE	79,729	10,250	12.9	NC	941,174	169,098	18.0	
DC	12,036	2,000	16.6	ND	72,070	15,634	21.7	
FL	1,801,454	280,464	15.6	OH	1,295,245	263,845	20.4	
GA	791,089	131,333	16.6	OK	457,944	82,370	18.0	
HI	39,007	6,619	17.0	OR	492,143	91,907	18.7	
ID	196,794	41,884	21.3	PA	1,400,536	257,490	18.4	
IL	953,842	162,407	17.0	RI	104,853	24,681	23.5	
IN	753,719	148,694	19.7	SC	477,531	73,426	15.4	
IA	338,252	64,411	19.0	SD	84,416	14,869	17.6	
KS	302,219	55,376	18.3	TN	821,953	171,679	20.9	
KY	686,237	186,418	27.2	TX	1,653,173	237,838	14.4	
LA	422,434	85,420	20.2	UT	247,690	37,304	15.1	
ME	193,052	42,599	22.1	VT	84,342	15,331	18.2	
MD	385,122	55,649	14.4	VA	652,096	105,982	16.3	
MA	585,172	99,908	17.1	WA	733,616	127,961	17.4	
MI	1,063,950	188,443	17.7	WV	334,733	83,270	24.9	
MN	488,922	76,710	15.7	WI	571,420	92,155	16.1	
MS	290,948	56,984	19.6	WY	71,631	12,817	17.9	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.7 Poverty—Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty Count	%	State	Total	Count	Poverty % %
	Total	Poverty Count	%				
U.S.	5,499,650	1,814,606	33.0	MO	103,902	37,236	35.8
AL	213,946	72,715	34.0	MT	109	109	100.0
AK	1,722	†	†	NE	10,321	3,840	37.2
AZ	35,845	9,590	26.8	NV	35,789	12,740	35.6
AR	79,897	28,736	36.0	NH	1,581	560	35.4
CA	325,430	108,763	33.4	NJ	140,384	40,187	28.6
CO	24,451	6,954	28.4	NM	5,243	1,838	35.1
CT	37,690	10,632	28.2	NY	343,003	109,034	31.8
DE	222,467	5,337	23.8	NC	322,876	100,929	31.3
DC	55,138	19,881	36.1	ND	2,043	1,293	63.3
FL	370,470	117,489	31.7	OH	221,976	91,288	41.1
GA	401,874	126,636	31.5	OK	41,575	14,954	36.0
HI	2,430	453	18.6	OR	11,684	4,397	37.6
ID	1,194	110	9.2	PA	214,216	75,178	35.1
IL	240,329	84,748	35.3	RI	7,888	2,847	36.1
IN	95,198	32,312	33.9	SC	216,827	63,993	29.5
IA	10,651	4,431	41.6	SD	667	192	28.8
KS	25,413	9,789	38.5	TN	149,271	48,027	32.2
KY	57,940	24,740	42.7	TX	419,825	125,872	30.0
LA	247,675	98,589	39.8	UT	3,556	667	18.8
ME	2,353	901	38.3	VT	503	468	93.0
MD	192,409	45,205	23.5	VA	213,378	57,400	26.9
MA	53,117	18,621	35.1	WA	31,310	10,665	34.1
MI	240,475	82,150	34.2	WV	9,510	2,438	25.6
MN	42,022	16,412	39.1	WI	45,749	16,728	36.6
MS	165,911	66,331	40.0	WY	417	201	48.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 3.8 Poverty—Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty		State	Total	Poverty	
		Count	%			Count	%
U.S.	1,212,007	229,119	18.9	MO	4,719	510	10.8
AL	3,898	715	18.3	MT	895	‡	‡
AK	4,227	134	3.2	NE	3,170	613	19.3
AZ	15,072	3,117	20.7	NV	21,005	3,044	14.5
AR	2,891	940	32.5	NH	1,813	154	8.5
CA	447,745	84,492	18.9	NJ	40,960	5,416	13.2
CO	11,333	2,089	18.4	NM	313	‡	‡
CT	8,581	2,630	30.6	NY	111,533	30,701	27.5
DE	1,684	56	3.3	NC	13,645	1,891	13.9
DC	1,877	422	22.5	ND	278	‡	‡
FL	39,682	4,690	11.8	OH	11,194	1,349	12.1
GA	19,677	3,316	16.9	OK	3,780	1,026	27.1
HI	64,511	10,421	16.2	OR	14,439	2,199	15.2
ID	587	234	39.9	PA	29,079	5,653	19.4
IL	42,377	8,164	19.3	RI	2,252	807	35.8
IN	5,085	1,550	30.5	SC	5,750	916	15.9
IA	1,705	175	10.3	SD	96	‡	‡
KS	3,332	819	24.6	TN	7,889	975	12.4
KY	5,017	1,141	22.7	TX	76,270	10,380	13.6
LA	7,149	2,098	29.3	UT	4,705	475	10.1
ME	1,012	813	80.3	VT	‡	‡	‡
MD	22,491	2,946	13.1	VA	33,205	5,772	17.4
MA	27,883	7,781	27.9	WA	40,866	6,102	14.9
MI	16,750	4,757	28.4	WV	1,030	197	19.1
MN	20,173	4,982	24.7	WI	6,853	1,963	28.6
MS	1,391	380	27.3	WY	138	114	82.6

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 ‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 3.9 Poverty—Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty		State	Total		Poverty	% Count
		Count	%		Count	%		
U.S.	1,374,413	399,296	29.1	MO	31,447	9.806	31.2	
AL	19,032	4,775	25.1	MT	15,729	4,726	30.0	
AK	23,891	5,881	24.6	NE	7,843	1,920	24.5	
AZ	56,039	18,600	33.2	NV	18,100	4,471	24.7	
AR	16,974	4,647	27.4	NH	5,085	1,352	26.6	
CA	160,218	38,152	23.8	NJ	17,485	5,838	33.4	
CO	19,923	5,222	26.2	NM	30,890	9,035	29.2	
CT	8,282	2,201	26.6	NY	55,667	20,025	36.0	
DE	3,011	942	31.3	NC	46,970	14,462	30.8	
DC	1,316	278	21.1	ND	8,464	2,642	31.2	
FL	60,702	17,001	28.0	OH	40,828	15,208	37.2	
GA	30,329	10,010	33.0	OK	89,352	23,573	26.4	
HI	37,176	5,998	16.1	OR	32,517	10,315	31.7	
ID	8,372	2,693	32.2	PA	38,820	13,557	34.9	
IL	29,698	10,007	33.7	RI	4,785	1,383	28.9	
IN	18,033	5,155	28.6	SC	15,150	5,943	39.2	
IA	7,111	2,490	35.0	SD	14,483	7,728	53.4	
KS	15,523	2,849	18.4	TN	20,681	5,702	27.6	
KY	16,724	6,561	39.2	TX	70,190	13,640	19.4	
LA	16,048	4,983	31.1	UT	12,179	4,841	39.7	
ME	6,302	3,358	53.3	VT	2,649	564	21.3	
MD	15,830	4,028	25.4	VA	29,052	4,999	17.2	
MA	20,363	4,623	22.7	WA	63,018	18,610	29.5	
MI	46,253	15,260	33.0	WV	7,367	1,962	26.6	
MN	23,187	7,809	33.7	WI	23,982	8,660	36.1	
MS	8,257	4,072	49.3	WY	3,086	739	23.9	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.10 Poverty—Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty		State	Total		Poverty	% Count
		Count	%		MO	22,192	5,020	22.6
U.S.	5,185,937	1,476,061	28.5	MO				
AL	12,680	3,741	29.5	MT	3,453		1,218	35.3
AK	5,001	1,345	26.9	NE	12,329		4,569	37.1
AZ	209,402	52,977	25.3	NV	71,356		15,147	21.2
AR	17,019	5,587	32.8	NH	5,267		1,093	20.8
CA	1,278,818	310,860	24.3	NJ	143,977		40,403	28.1
CO	98,447	26,363	26.8	NM	141,749		38,559	27.2
CT	53,116	17,152	32.3	NY	416,906		163,948	39.3
DE	7,663	3,050	39.8	NC	60,006		16,183	27.0
DC	4,737	2,072	43.7	ND	1,650		141	8.5
FL	511,245	144,200	28.2	OH	48,024		16,026	33.4
GA	62,201	16,879	27.1	OK	39,385		9,871	25.1
HI	12,956	2,700	20.8	OR	46,768		15,040	32.2
ID	16,413	5,823	35.5	PA	124,894		53,534	42.9
IL	142,208	30,634	21.5	RI	20,268		9,215	45.5
IN	33,271	8,144	24.5	SC	18,064		4,980	27.6
IA	12,231	3,957	32.4	SD	2,522		653	25.9
KS	24,314	4,518	18.6	TN	21,501		7,861	36.6
KY	14,417	6,110	42.4	TX	1,026,728		286,378	27.9
LA	21,437	5,944	27.7	UT	31,960		9,100	28.5
ME	4,165	811	19.5	VT	962		371	38.6
MD	34,376	5,699	16.6	VA	46,087		10,077	21.9
MA	97,273	42,625	43.8	WA	79,164		22,547	28.5
MI	54,698	15,935	29.1	WV	4,355		1,302	29.9
MN	19,117	8,114	42.4	WI	36,207		13,269	36.6
MS	6,989	2,572	36.8	WY	5,969		1,744	29.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.11 Poverty—Non-Hispanic White Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total		Poverty		State	Total		Count	Poverty
	Total	Count	%	Count	%	Total			
U.S.	167,228,450	16,840,157	10.1	MO	4,068,906	475,111	11.7		
AL	2,623,563	314,848	12.0	MT	758,988	89,084	11.7		
AK	382,181	25,403	6.6	NE	1,307,274	119,703	9.2		
AZ	3,203,650	349,256	10.9	NV	1,210,797	108,895	9.0		
AR	1,757,912	238,650	13.6	NH	1,041,388	73,137	7.0		
CA	12,540,577	1,177,723	9.4	NJ	4,344,096	282,713	6.5		
CO	3,328,488	266,450	8.0	NM	641,141	78,878	12.3		
CT	2,096,590	137,147	6.5	NY	9,519,459	958,607	10.1		
DE	509,586	44,787	8.8	NC	5,390,334	598,198	11.1		
DC	232,909	29,125	12.5	ND	559,664	48,587	8.7		
FL	9,305,159	981,275	10.5	OH	7,806,453	859,145	11.0		
GA	4,606,357	502,001	10.9	OK	2,091,822	257,685	12.3		
HI	262,891	20,905	8.3	OR	2,597,413	276,790	10.7		
ID	1,174,953	141,140	12.0	PA	8,307,375	802,334	9.7		
IL	6,838,035	600,850	8.8	RI	651,486	65,240	10.0		
IN	4,451,757	502,655	11.3	SC	2,638,358	279,514	10.6		
IA	2,334,068	236,795	10.1	SD	617,954	52,706	8.5		
KS	1,877,691	187,327	10.0	TN	4,043,619	489,337	12.1		
KY	3,019,134	487,537	16.1	TX	9,994,698	892,358	8.9		
LA	2,291,217	280,768	12.3	UT	2,133,737	178,047	8.3		
ME	1,038,007	123,713	11.9	VT	491,481	62,108	12.6		
MD	2,660,963	188,962	7.1	VA	4,457,377	404,303	9.1		
MA	4,292,846	328,606	7.7	WA	4,252,488	368,522	8.7		
MI	6,347,438	734,995	11.6	WV	1,329,830	227,490	17.1		
MN	3,913,840	287,323	7.3	WI	4,098,707	384,853	9.4		
MS	1,378,009	175,320	12.7	WY	415,784	43,251	10.4		

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.12 Poverty—Non-Hispanic Black Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty Count	% Poverty	State	Total	Poverty	
						Count	%
U.S.	33,101,359	7,848,969	23.7	MO	571,834	126,662	22.2
AL	1,056,456	300,728	28.5	MT	2,280	151	6.6
AK	18,967	727	3.8	NE	72,279	20,188	27.9
AZ	238,887	52,462	22.0	NV	207,689	41,366	19.9
AR	371,158	109,735	29.6	NH	12,884	3,688	28.6
CA	1,761,109	379,317	21.5	NJ	962,094	160,445	16.7
CO	185,195	35,299	19.0	NM	29,106	6,236	21.4
CT	309,606	58,846	19.0	NY	2,424,087	494,909	20.4
DE	173,054	27,979	16.2	NC	1,779,282	441,784	24.8
DC	254,599	73,246	28.8	ND	17,126	4,488	26.2
FL	2,703,656	607,732	22.5	OH	1,161,524	350,681	30.2
GA	2,725,313	611,041	22.4	OK	222,931	64,419	28.9
HI	15,322	1,586	10.4	OR	58,699	14,122	24.1
ID	7,640	1,285	16.8	PA	1,084,328	288,000	26.6
IL	1,498,037	401,599	26.8	RI	50,508	10,557	20.9
IN	493,295	138,109	28.0	SC	1,080,379	267,318	24.7
IA	91,340	27,887	30.5	SD	11,168	1,517	13.6
KS	134,926	36,362	26.9	TN	927,060	249,265	26.9
KY	291,469	89,718	30.8	TX	2,741,480	557,972	20.2
LA	1,209,696	411,446	34.0	UT	25,899	10,903	42.1
ME	18,363	9,639	52.5	VT	4,840	1,322	27.3
MD	1,540,801	195,818	12.7	VA	1,303,966	240,175	18.4
MA	398,592	76,755	19.3	WA	214,561	46,484	21.7
MI	1,080,008	317,078	29.4	WV	54,120	15,155	28.0
MN	269,118	77,196	28.7	WI	292,675	93,095	31.8
MS	938,308	300,895	32.1	WY	3,645	662	18.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.13 Poverty—Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %	State		Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %
				State	Total			
U.S.	16,068,628	2,061,021	12.8	MO	110,370	18,512	16.8	
AL	54,814	7,194	13.1	MT	7,911	2,088	26.4	
AK	38,497	583	1.5	NE	40,535	9,365	23.1	
AZ	200,228	26,957	13.5	NV	219,510	21,290	9.7	
AR	37,268	4,580	12.3	NH	32,321	2,735	8.5	
CA	5,059,048	590,678	11.7	NJ	805,107	60,552	7.5	
CO	158,910	19,265	12.1	NM	30,352	2,980	9.8	
CT	152,056	18,052	11.9	NY	1,543,743	272,243	17.6	
DE	36,129	3,668	10.2	NC	259,000	34,753	13.4	
DC	24,311	5,341	22.0	ND	5,938	1,244	20.9	
FL	505,417	67,788	13.4	OH	219,654	39,140	17.8	
GA	373,249	52,462	14.1	OK	70,296	11,182	15.9	
HI	452,568	28,639	6.3	OR	166,404	24,934	15.9	
ID	23,037	3,124	13.6	PA	390,539	64,080	16.4	
IL	630,249	78,106	12.4	RI	33,733	5,259	15.6	
IN	137,343	37,940	27.6	SC	69,358	9,200	13.3	
IA	73,240	12,305	16.8	SD	12,780	2,605	20.4	
KS	73,200	9,858	13.5	TN	108,745	13,768	12.7	
KY	56,203	9,149	16.3	TX	1,197,698	135,652	11.3	
LA	69,345	11,476	16.5	UT	67,835	11,062	16.3	
ME	15,179	2,898	19.1	VT	7,634	1,407	18.4	
MD	348,628	29,395	8.4	VA	493,630	39,639	8.0	
MA	409,702	73,175	17.9	WA	543,183	52,495	9.7	
MI	273,602	60,067	22.0	WV	12,791	2,659	20.8	
MN	246,897	37,231	15.1	WI	150,258	29,396	19.6	
MS	25,155	2,351	9.3	WY	5,028	499	9.9	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.14 Poverty—Non-Hispanic Other Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %	State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %
U.S.	9,513,232	1,875,347	19.7	MO	146,581	36,595	25.0
AL	85,663	19,334	22.6	MT	75,387	17,687	23.5
AK	143,669	32,980	23.0	NE	44,304	9,052	20.4
AZ	382,495	109,143	28.5	NV	127,579	22,432	17.6
AR	73,837	18,790	25.4	NH	21,337	5,701	26.7
CA	1,358,848	195,556	14.4	NJ	184,251	22,656	12.3
CO	146,431	24,477	16.7	NM	180,495	57,087	31.6
CT	75,329	10,596	14.1	NY	476,036	93,458	19.6
DE	26,830	5,182	19.3	NC	291,864	63,494	21.7
DC	15,161	1,817	12.0	ND	52,984	19,122	36.1
FL	435,944	84,549	19.4	OH	274,642	71,567	26.1
GA	229,282	45,610	19.9	OK	472,433	102,222	21.6
HI	373,576	47,274	12.7	OR	173,384	32,284	18.6
ID	46,913	9,252	19.7	PA	235,666	49,996	21.2
IL	230,412	41,069	17.8	RI	28,803	7,787	27.0
IN	138,730	35,212	25.4	SC	99,806	26,844	26.9
IA	57,466	11,708	20.4	SD	76,308	40,135	52.6
KS	87,671	13,664	15.6	TN	125,670	26,302	20.9
KY	74,628	19,602	26.3	TX	500,620	76,200	15.2
LA	89,250	23,231	26.0	UT	113,936	18,800	16.5
ME	23,299	5,541	23.8	VT	14,699	2,037	13.9
MD	177,219	23,420	13.2	VA	274,016	42,525	15.5
MA	178,501	32,181	18.0	WA	410,817	65,309	15.9
MI	262,736	59,973	22.8	WV	28,760	9,427	32.8
MN	177,851	38,675	21.7	WI	134,001	29,495	22.0
MS	35,986	12,823	35.6	WY	21,126	5,534	26.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.15 Poverty—Hispanic Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty	Count	%	State	Total	Poverty	Count	%
U.S.	51,487,473	10,994,450	21.4		MO	218,991	55,525		25.4
AL	184,176	61,368	33.3		MT	32,528	4,272		13.1
AK	43,188	7,522	17.4		NE	187,803	47,716		25.4
AZ	1,898,181	464,515	24.5		NV	757,706	146,072		19.3
AR	195,660	51,366	26.3		NH	40,314	6,567		16.3
CA	13,842,456	2,702,409	19.5		NJ	1,626,442	300,623		18.5
CO	1,061,241	183,704	17.3		NM	853,142	209,001		24.5
CT	500,444	96,512	19.3		NY	3,293,552	781,959		23.7
DE	78,302	22,316	28.5		NC	856,431	248,863		29.1
DC	69,100	15,714	22.7		ND	21,764	6,890		31.7
FL	4,563,485	855,557	18.7		OH	361,693	95,126		26.3
GA	885,500	221,484	25.0		OK	357,804	99,547		27.8
HI	128,671	14,156	11.0		OR	471,220	113,361		24.1
ID	187,882	47,050	25.0		PA	754,440	205,003		27.2
IL	2,018,564	354,693	17.6		RI	136,210	29,794		21.9
IN	409,188	104,126	25.4		SC	249,549	69,879		28.0
IA	165,398	44,029	26.6		SD	28,989	9,956		34.3
KS	307,525	58,552	19.0		TN	321,161	94,042		29.3
KY	133,676	45,171	33.8		TX	9,717,578	2,200,647		22.6
LA	203,510	52,414	25.8		UT	383,685	68,811		17.9
ME	15,736	2,284	14.5		VT	11,190	2,401		21.5
MD	545,329	72,675	13.3		VA	696,123	114,434		16.4
MA	672,505	174,877	26.0		WA	815,325	160,795		19.7
MI	422,009	103,309	23.9		WV	20,258	5,504		27.2
MN	261,188	48,183	18.4		WI	346,956	85,649		24.7
MS	74,291	19,340	26.0		WY	49,414	8,687		17.6

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.16 Poverty—Male Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty Count	%	State	Total	Poverty Count	%
U.S.	19,769,369	3,932,850	19.9	MO	425,835	93,049	21.9
AL	372,793	77,928	20.9	MT	79,667	15,721	19.7
AK	48,500	8,500	17.5	NE	118,409	18,959	16.0
AZ	449,197	85,881	19.1	NV	193,291	33,832	17.5
AR	246,966	51,563	20.9	NH	83,040	10,656	12.8
CA	2,025,047	396,658	19.6	NJ	416,792	69,811	16.7
CO	291,106	51,973	17.9	NM	154,062	32,596	21.2
CT	184,423	34,425	18.7	NY	1,025,633	228,696	22.3
DE	54,282	9,232	17.0	NC	664,596	132,581	19.9
DC	31,358	11,805	37.6	ND	47,250	11,010	23.3
FL	1,345,959	255,540	19.0	OH	780,992	172,652	22.1
GA	625,876	127,644	20.4	OK	304,488	60,145	19.8
HI	77,699	12,028	15.5	OR	300,350	55,585	18.5
ID	119,569	25,083	21.0	PA	871,541	188,280	21.6
IL	678,547	134,675	19.8	RI	66,188	18,107	27.4
IN	434,214	84,208	19.4	SC	357,789	69,070	19.3
IA	190,814	33,076	17.3	SD	56,565	10,985	19.4
KS	180,461	31,751	17.6	TN	483,890	101,060	20.9
KY	380,553	98,965	26.0	TX	1,597,003	303,450	19.0
LA	341,697	85,338	25.0	UT	151,209	23,948	15.8
ME	98,622	20,218	20.5	VT	44,775	7,220	16.1
MD	299,309	50,109	16.7	VA	471,297	86,077	18.3
MA	367,895	72,344	19.7	WA	465,846	83,905	18.0
MI	696,211	140,342	20.2	WV	177,732	38,148	21.5
MN	292,879	48,627	16.6	WI	338,698	57,774	17.1
MS	216,256	54,258	25.1	WY	42,198	7,362	17.4

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.17 Poverty—Female Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty		State	Total		Poverty	% Count
		Count	%		MO	442,150	108,519	24.5
U.S.	21,082,857	4,881,153	23.2					
AL	406,026	98,734	24.3	MT	70,640	17,565	24.9	
AK	45,539	6,181	13.6	NE	108,020	25,082	23.2	
AZ	454,895	100,454	22.1	NV	189,031	36,380	19.2	
AR	251,831	69,565	27.6	NH	85,638	14,095	16.5	
CA	2,178,571	479,439	22.0	NJ	500,102	90,645	18.1	
CO	276,116	57,289	20.7	NM	158,373	39,470	24.9	
CT	206,772	36,356	17.6	NY	1,226,945	333,815	27.2	
DE	60,272	10,403	17.3	NC	720,075	169,982	23.6	
DC	43,746	12,848	29.4	ND	37,255	8,700	23.4	
FL	1,437,594	308,304	21.4	OH	836,275	215,064	25.7	
GA	679,294	160,510	23.6	OK	327,548	71,649	21.9	
HI	78,381	14,163	18.1	OR	297,201	68,273	23.0	
ID	103,791	25,661	24.7	PA	936,054	217,132	23.2	
IL	729,907	161,285	22.1	RI	73,858	20,826	28.2	
IN	471,092	111,647	23.7	SC	375,533	80,188	21.4	
IA	179,136	42,388	23.7	SD	45,619	12,457	27.3	
KS	190,340	41,600	21.9	TN	537,405	133,184	24.8	
KY	399,782	126,005	31.5	TX	1,649,183	370,658	22.5	
LA	373,046	111,696	29.9	UT	148,881	28,439	19.1	
ME	108,262	28,264	26.1	VT	43,681	9,514	21.8	
MD	350,919	63,418	18.1	VA	502,521	98,153	19.5	
MA	415,913	101,214	24.3	WA	482,128	101,980	21.2	
MI	725,915	166,203	22.9	WV	179,263	51,021	28.5	
MN	300,542	65,400	21.8	WI	345,513	75,001	21.7	
MS	257,240	76,081	29.6	WY	39,043	8,253	21.1	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.18 Poverty—Male Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total		Poverty		State	Total		Poverty	
	Count	%	Count	%		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	135,757,763	13.1	17,759,159	13.1	MO	2,501,881	321,970	321,970	12.9
AL	1,928,131	16.0	307,555	16.0	MT	435,109	58,127	58,127	13.4
AK	324,247	9.5	30,925	9.5	NE	814,111	95,388	95,388	11.7
AZ	2,909,621	15.9	463,971	15.9	NV	1,253,466	155,352	155,352	12.4
AR	1,184,997	16.5	195,527	16.5	NH	574,008	39,446	39,446	6.9
CA	17,096,836	2,306,135	13.5	NJ	3,881,418	369,160	369,160	9.5	
CO	2,425,624	242,585	10.0	NM	846,928	158,280	158,280	18.7	
CT	1,528,573	142,522	9.3	NY	8,413,080	1,153,077	1,153,077	13.7	
DE	394,666	42,627	10.8	NC	4,126,655	613,721	613,721	14.9	
DC	284,304	56,279	19.8	ND	333,028	40,540	40,540	12.2	
FL	8,487,878	1,158,432	13.6	OH	4,808,569	629,896	629,896	13.1	
GA	4,241,281	626,066	14.8	OK	1,584,385	237,407	237,407	15.0	
HI	600,696	49,639	8.3	OR	1,704,214	207,225	207,225	12.2	
ID	705,522	91,554	13.0	PA	5,253,614	618,732	618,732	11.8	
IL	5,486,706	644,745	11.8	RI	436,199	53,502	53,502	12.3	
IN	2,766,012	368,473	13.3	SC	1,979,679	285,375	285,375	14.4	
IA	1,340,820	151,923	11.3	SD	369,444	47,370	47,370	12.8	
KS	1,228,731	138,570	11.3	TN	2,685,685	388,494	388,494	14.5	
KY	1,741,637	280,159	16.1	TX	11,877,756	1,729,631	1,729,631	14.6	
LA	1,867,326	343,594	18.4	UT	1,367,546	132,616	132,616	9.7	
ME	542,555	64,395	11.9	VT	259,995	33,756	33,756	13.0	
MD	2,545,383	229,283	9.0	VA	3,498,487	368,793	368,793	10.5	
MA	2,896,865	304,470	10.5	WA	3,090,049	312,622	312,622	10.1	
MI	4,108,523	591,314	14.4	WV	709,454	121,509	121,509	17.1	
MN	2,416,894	227,477	9.4	WI	2,476,826	282,187	282,187	11.4	
MS	1,173,898	218,212	18.6	WY	248,451	28,551	28,551	11.5	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.19 Poverty—Female Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %	State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %
U.S.	141,641,379	21,860,785	15.4	MO	2,613,901	390,435	14.9
AL	2,076,541	395,917	19.1	MT	441,985	55,155	12.5
AK	302,255	36,290	12.0	NE	838,084	110,636	13.2
AZ	3,013,820	538,362	17.9	NV	1,269,815	184,703	14.5
AR	1,250,838	227,594	18.2	NH	574,236	52,382	9.1
CA	17,465,202	2,739,518	15.7	NJ	4,040,572	457,829	11.3
CO	2,454,641	286,520	11.7	NM	887,308	195,902	22.1
CT	1,605,452	178,631	11.1	NY	8,843,797	1,448,099	16.4
DE	429,235	61,305	14.3	NC	4,450,856	773,341	17.4
DC	311,776	68,964	22.1	ND	324,448	39,791	12.3
FL	9,025,783	1,438,469	15.9	OH	5,015,397	785,763	15.7
GA	4,578,420	806,532	17.6	OK	1,630,901	297,648	18.3
HI	622,332	62,921	10.1	OR	1,752,906	254,266	14.5
ID	734,903	110,297	15.0	PA	5,518,734	790,681	14.3
IL	5,728,591	831,572	14.5	RI	464,541	65,135	14.0
IN	2,864,301	449,569	15.7	SC	2,158,071	367,380	17.0
IA	1,380,692	180,811	13.1	SD	377,755	59,549	15.8
KS	1,252,282	167,193	13.4	TN	2,840,570	484,220	17.0
KY	1,833,473	371,018	20.2	TX	12,274,318	2,128,198	17.3
LA	1,995,692	435,741	21.8	UT	1,357,546	155,007	11.4
ME	568,029	79,680	14.0	VT	269,849	35,519	13.2
MD	2,727,557	280,987	10.3	VA	3,726,625	472,283	12.7
MA	3,055,281	381,124	12.5	WA	3,146,325	380,983	12.1
MI	4,287,270	684,108	16.0	WV	736,305	138,726	18.8
MN	2,452,000	261,131	10.6	WI	2,545,771	340,301	13.4
MS	1,277,851	292,517	22.9	WY	246,546	30,082	12.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.20 Poverty—Civilians with Hearing Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Count	%	State	Total	Count	%
U.S.	11,430,339	1,687,824	14.8	MO	240,049	35,163	14.6
AL	198,012	29,225	14.8	MT	50,526	7,651	15.1
AK	33,557	4,620	13.8	NE	79,827	10,756	13.5
AZ	280,376	40,624	14.5	NV	128,956	16,057	12.5
AR	143,647	24,732	17.2	NH	55,866	4,626	8.3
CA	1,159,031	174,944	15.1	NJ	229,556	26,309	11.5
CO	188,720	25,910	13.7	NM	103,828	16,923	16.3
CT	110,849	12,146	11.0	NY	532,350	88,993	16.7
DE	26,085	3,619	13.9	NC	384,474	63,158	16.4
DC	16,665	5,442	32.7	ND	29,558	4,568	15.5
FL	773,621	116,133	15.0	OH	437,233	74,366	17.0
GA	339,174	51,227	15.1	OK	200,259	30,451	15.2
HI	48,513	6,058	12.5	OR	193,598	26,026	13.4
ID	75,004	10,373	13.8	PA	479,801	69,013	14.4
IL	373,621	53,323	14.3	RI	34,242	5,974	17.4
IN	259,982	37,242	14.3	SC	201,449	26,455	13.1
IA	109,016	11,922	10.9	SD	38,017	4,880	12.8
KS	116,261	14,427	12.4	TN	287,431	48,432	16.8
KY	221,585	51,205	23.1	TX	921,369	141,501	15.4
LA	183,332	35,467	19.3	UT	87,240	11,279	12.9
ME	64,030	7,365	11.5	VT	27,395	2,890	10.5
MD	152,280	17,757	11.7	VA	260,166	32,971	12.7
MA	220,531	31,310	14.2	WA	284,924	33,780	11.9
MI	394,651	52,803	13.4	WV	105,561	16,957	16.1
MN	196,723	23,208	11.8	WI	203,877	20,423	10.0
MS	116,831	22,458	19.2	WY	30,680	4,682	15.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.21 Poverty—Civilians with Vision Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %	State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %
U.S.	7,668,316	1,783,049	23.2	MO	153,496	38,300	24.9
AL	150,555	36,520	24.2	MT	21,839	4,340	19.8
AK	17,348	2,831	16.3	NE	39,748	10,274	25.8
AZ	175,429	39,512	22.5	NV	101,353	18,355	18.1
AR	97,947	27,759	28.3	NH	28,642	5,304	18.5
CA	796,847	181,435	22.7	NJ	163,621	28,713	17.5
CO	107,379	24,321	22.6	NM	65,128	15,194	23.3
CT	61,171	12,290	20.0	NY	418,291	108,205	25.8
DE	19,206	2,519	13.1	NC	283,791	68,330	24.0
DC	16,358	4,843	29.6	ND	14,354	2,932	20.4
FL	544,640	124,922	22.9	OH	280,126	65,558	23.4
GA	266,172	64,984	24.4	OK	137,981	31,421	22.7
HI	24,441	4,655	19.0	OR	104,497	23,538	22.5
ID	43,512	11,123	25.5	PA	298,510	65,178	21.8
IL	258,864	57,078	22.0	RI	22,008	6,203	28.1
IN	159,769	39,463	24.7	SC	153,205	34,222	22.3
IA	60,702	13,000	21.4	SD	16,631	4,308	25.9
KS	67,890	15,649	23.0	TN	205,158	52,564	25.6
KY	151,999	49,117	32.3	TX	701,606	160,730	22.9
LA	155,715	47,291	30.3	UT	55,030	11,247	20.4
ME	30,843	7,066	22.9	VT	14,145	3,239	22.8
MD	111,150	18,486	16.6	VA	177,958	36,790	20.6
MA	129,774	28,641	22.0	WA	161,853	31,269	19.3
MI	223,472	50,392	22.5	WV	71,448	17,525	24.5
MN	85,644	19,578	22.8	WI	110,215	22,243	20.1
MS	96,389	30,858	32.0	WY	14,466	2,734	18.8

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.22 Poverty—Civilians with Cognitive Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty		State	Total	Poverty	Count	%
		Count	%					
U.S.	15,490,907	4,352,768	28.1	MO	335,105	104,884	104,884	31.3
AL	299,350	79,563	26.6	MT	54,538	17,666	17,666	32.4
AK	35,569	7,487	21.0	NE	83,071	25,278	25,278	30.4
AZ	322,680	88,838	27.5	NV	136,439	29,451	29,451	21.6
AR	192,490	58,558	30.4	NH	62,009	13,768	13,768	22.2
CA	1,612,782	418,960	26.0	NJ	323,952	72,822	72,822	22.5
CO	199,165	53,885	27.1	NM	121,025	38,458	38,458	31.8
CT	148,848	36,194	24.3	NY	841,102	271,201	271,201	32.2
DE	43,253	8,991	20.8	NC	527,807	140,519	140,519	26.6
DC	27,133	11,078	40.8	ND	30,549	10,674	10,674	34.9
FL	1,028,037	263,422	25.6	OH	626,623	202,029	202,029	32.2
GA	506,505	131,713	26.0	OK	225,544	59,359	59,359	26.3
HI	61,014	12,859	21.1	OR	237,623	66,978	66,978	28.2
ID	91,653	28,047	30.6	PA	697,082	216,677	216,677	31.1
IL	507,065	137,221	27.1	RI	62,102	22,858	22,858	36.8
IN	351,806	102,859	29.2	SC	268,317	66,672	66,672	24.8
IA	135,764	40,018	29.5	SD	30,803	10,725	10,725	34.8
KS	132,392	38,008	28.7	TN	391,325	115,059	115,059	29.4
KY	317,649	121,037	38.1	TX	1,207,303	314,084	314,084	26.0
LA	278,353	93,594	33.6	UT	121,615	29,124	29,124	23.9
ME	89,042	28,918	32.5	VT	32,206	9,062	9,062	28.1
MD	243,933	56,990	23.4	VA	368,621	93,947	93,947	25.5
MA	322,680	96,865	30.0	WA	372,900	101,711	101,711	27.3
MI	551,998	153,869	27.9	WV	138,843	46,025	46,025	33.1
MN	230,815	64,146	27.8	WI	249,913	71,083	71,083	28.4
MS	186,434	60,831	32.6	WY	28,080	8,703	8,703	31.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.23 Poverty—Civilians with Ambulatory Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total		Poverty		State	Total		Poverty	
	Total	Count	%	Count		Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	21,235,966	4,604,130	21.7	MO	460,287	110,583	24.0		
AL	440,024	98,963	22.5	MT	72,151	16,895	23.4		
AK	41,343	5,815	14.1	NE	105,531	21,377	20.3		
AZ	468,503	93,768	20.0	NV	203,105	37,565	18.5		
AR	270,810	65,141	24.1	NH	77,618	12,107	15.6		
CA	2,217,792	465,562	21.0	NJ	496,648	88,941	17.9		
CO	269,111	53,911	20.0	NM	164,319	35,661	21.7		
CT	195,928	37,786	19.3	NY	1,225,619	310,062	25.3		
DE	61,725	9,305	15.1	NC	724,218	161,092	22.2		
DC	42,990	13,984	32.5	ND	38,997	9,484	24.3		
FL	1,498,201	307,385	20.5	OH	832,537	201,651	24.2		
GA	698,079	154,131	22.1	OK	341,104	70,437	20.6		
HI	83,508	17,038	20.4	OR	284,754	61,012	21.4		
ID	103,508	24,955	24.1	PA	914,991	201,749	22.0		
IL	765,831	160,464	21.0	RI	73,531	21,575	29.3		
IN	469,535	93,649	19.9	SC	396,357	83,175	21.0		
IA	175,772	32,907	18.7	SD	47,013	11,690	24.9		
KS	181,430	35,843	19.8	TN	551,890	127,180	23.0		
KY	431,948	123,135	28.5	TX	1,668,067	344,292	20.6		
LA	368,396	95,720	26.0	UT	131,730	22,758	17.3		
ME	94,080	19,655	20.9	VT	39,520	8,867	22.4		
MD	340,351	61,897	18.2	VA	500,172	94,346	18.9		
MA	372,980	83,841	22.5	WA	465,856	91,457	19.6		
MI	730,054	162,738	22.3	WV	199,946	49,037	24.5		
MN	259,732	51,819	20.0	WI	326,497	59,213	18.1		
MS	274,019	75,160	27.4	WY	37,858	7,352	19.4		

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.24 Poverty—Civilians with Self-Care Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total		Poverty		State	Total		Poverty	% Count
	Total	Count	Poverty	%		Total	Count		
U.S.	8,131,154	1,944,111	23.9		MO	154,054	38,989		25.3
AL	148,508	33,966	22.9		MT	25,564	8,361		32.7
AK	14,364	1,845	12.8		NE	33,032	6,852		20.7
AZ	162,644	35,913	22.1		NV	80,998	15,572		19.2
AR	96,069	25,008	26.0		NH	27,705	5,374		19.4
CA	1,006,201	235,956	23.5		NJ	201,149	37,088		18.4
CO	83,590	19,497	23.3		NM	65,876	17,863		27.1
CT	77,228	17,148	22.2		NY	500,891	136,525		27.3
DE	21,276	3,394	16.0		NC	272,256	62,948		23.1
DC	14,130	4,383	31.0		ND	16,204	5,689		35.1
FL	547,990	122,690	22.4		OH	314,479	85,460		27.2
GA	246,557	57,828	23.5		OK	115,562	24,553		21.2
HI	31,935	6,584	20.6		OR	112,063	26,183		23.4
ID	39,632	12,794	32.3		PA	346,787	84,630		24.4
IL	303,708	70,505	23.2		RI	35,462	10,948		30.9
IN	172,170	37,659	21.9		SC	143,294	35,022		24.4
IA	60,280	11,839	19.6		SD	13,477	2,830		21.0
KS	63,311	14,664	23.2		TN	202,128	47,655		23.6
KY	155,961	46,707	29.9		TX	637,987	153,478		24.1
LA	141,423	39,110	27.7		UT	49,346	7,412		15.0
ME	32,430	8,425	26.0		VT	16,968	3,474		20.5
MD	119,990	26,314	21.9		VA	186,983	36,003		19.3
MA	155,253	41,364	26.6		WA	177,336	37,796		21.3
MI	276,251	68,905	24.9		WV	66,804	16,981		25.4
MN	110,616	25,885	23.4		WI	137,125	35,163		25.6
MS	102,886	30,424	29.6		WY	13,221	2,455		18.6

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.25 Poverty—Civilians with Independent Living Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Total	Poverty Count	% Poverty	State	Total	Poverty	
						Count	%
U.S.	14,784,957	3,497,212	23.7	MO	301,019	83,478	27.7
AL	289,740	69,674	24.0	MT	47,266	11,454	24.2
AK	29,300	5,772	19.7	NE	69,477	14,643	21.1
AZ	297,945	67,555	22.7	NV	127,883	24,124	18.9
AR	169,330	45,430	26.8	NH	53,465	10,963	20.5
CA	1,710,191	383,814	22.4	NJ	356,073	67,625	19.0
CO	175,668	40,642	23.1	NM	115,770	29,112	25.1
CT	147,476	29,948	20.3	NY	871,595	232,641	26.7
DE	40,036	5,674	14.2	NC	493,909	117,960	23.9
DC	28,124	8,627	30.7	ND	24,855	8,119	32.7
FL	1,006,906	222,923	22.1	OH	575,025	148,460	25.8
GA	456,107	105,231	23.1	OK	208,008	44,350	21.3
HI	64,776	12,581	19.4	OR	202,142	49,266	24.4
ID	70,798	19,591	27.7	PA	669,990	162,541	24.3
IL	546,494	130,750	23.9	RI	58,142	17,785	30.6
IN	317,191	71,148	22.4	SC	257,138	54,753	21.3
IA	124,329	30,936	24.9	SD	30,575	6,870	22.5
KS	120,862	28,677	23.7	TN	382,183	96,057	25.1
KY	278,714	83,312	29.9	TX	1,110,080	281,285	22.6
LA	243,623	67,551	27.7	UT	96,363	15,833	16.4
ME	76,440	22,323	29.2	VT	31,084	8,087	26.0
MD	224,749	44,637	19.9	VA	349,814	70,799	20.2
MA	295,447	72,597	24.6	WA	338,395	76,789	22.7
MI	517,854	124,939	24.1	WV	126,404	35,564	28.1
MN	199,547	50,588	25.4	WI	243,975	54,230	22.2
MS	186,596	54,292	29.1	WY	26,084	5,212	20.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

**Table 3.26 Poverty Gap—Non-Hispanic White Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	17.7	10.1	7.7	MO	21.1	11.7	9.4
AL	17.9	12.0	5.9	MT	20.9	11.7	9.2
AK	12.4	6.6	5.7	NE	17.2	9.2	8.0
AZ	17.4	10.9	6.5	NV	14.7	9.0	5.8
AR	21.3	13.6	7.7	NH	13.9	7.0	6.9
CA	16.8	9.4	7.4	NJ	12.0	6.5	5.4
CO	16.6	8.0	8.6	NM	16.9	12.3	4.6
CT	13.5	6.5	6.9	NY	18.0	10.1	7.9
DE	12.9	8.8	4.1	NC	18.0	11.1	6.9
DC	16.6	12.5	4.1	ND	21.7	8.7	13.0
FL	15.6	10.5	5.0	OH	20.4	11.0	9.4
GA	16.6	10.9	5.7	OK	18.0	12.3	5.7
HI	17.0	8.3	8.7	OR	18.7	10.7	8.0
ID	21.3	12.0	9.3	PA	18.4	9.7	8.7
IL	17.0	8.8	8.2	RI	23.5	10.0	13.5
IN	19.7	11.3	8.4	SC	15.4	10.6	4.8
IA	19.0	10.1	8.9	SD	17.6	8.5	9.1
KS	18.3	10.0	8.3	TN	20.9	12.1	8.8
KY	27.2	16.1	11.0	TX	14.4	8.9	5.5
LA	20.2	12.3	8.0	UT	15.1	8.3	6.7
ME	22.1	11.9	10.1	VT	18.2	12.6	5.5
MD	14.4	7.1	7.3	VA	16.3	9.1	7.2
MA	17.1	7.7	9.4	WA	17.4	8.7	8.8
MI	17.7	11.6	6.1	WV	24.9	17.1	7.8
MN	15.7	7.3	8.3	WI	16.1	9.4	6.7
MS	19.6	12.7	6.9	WY	17.9	10.4	7.5

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.

**Table 3.27 Poverty Gap—Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Disability	Poverty Rate (%) No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability	Poverty Rate (%) No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]
U.S.	33.0	23.7	9.3	MO	35.8	22.2	13.7
AL	34.0	28.5	5.5	MT	100.0	6.6	93.4
AK	†	3.8	†	NE	37.2	27.9	9.3
AZ	26.8	22.0	4.8	NV	35.6	19.9	15.7
AR	36.0	29.6	6.4	NH	35.4	28.6	6.8
CA	33.4	21.5	11.9	NJ	28.6	16.7	11.9
CO	28.4	19.0	9.4	NM	35.1	21.4	13.6
CT	28.2	19.0	9.2	NY	31.8	20.4	11.4
DE	23.8	16.2	7.6	NC	31.3	24.8	6.4
DC	36.1	28.8	7.3	ND	63.3	26.2	37.1
FL	31.7	22.5	9.2	OH	41.1	30.2	10.9
GA	31.5	22.4	9.1	OK	36.0	28.9	7.1
HI	18.6	10.4	8.3	OR	37.6	24.1	13.6
ID	9.2	16.8	-7.6	PA	35.1	26.6	8.5
IL	35.3	26.8	8.5	RI	36.1	20.9	15.2
IN	33.9	28.0	5.9	SC	29.5	24.7	4.8
IA	41.6	30.5	11.1	SD	28.8	13.6	15.2
KS	38.5	26.9	11.6	TN	32.2	26.9	5.3
KY	42.7	30.8	11.9	TX	30.0	20.2	9.8
LA	39.8	34.0	5.8	UT	18.8	42.1	-23.3
ME	38.3	52.5	-14.2	VT	93.0	27.3	65.7
MD	23.5	12.7	10.8	VA	26.9	18.4	8.5
MA	35.1	19.3	15.8	WA	34.1	21.7	12.4
MI	34.2	29.4	4.8	WV	25.6	28.0	-2.4
MN	39.1	28.7	10.4	WI	36.6	31.8	4.8
MS	40.0	32.1	7.9	WY	48.2	18.2	30.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 3.28 Poverty Gap—Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Disability	Poverty Rate (%)	No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability	Poverty Rate (%)	No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]
U.S.	18.9	12.8	6.1		MO	10.8	16.8		-6.0
AL	18.3	13.1	5.2		MT	†	26.4		†
AK	3.2	1.5	1.7		NE	19.3	23.1		-3.8
AZ	20.7	13.5	7.2		NV	14.5	9.7		4.8
AR	32.5	12.3	20.2		NH	8.5	8.5		0.0
CA	18.9	11.7	7.2		NJ	13.2	7.5		5.7
CO	18.4	12.1	6.3		NM	†	9.8		†
CT	30.6	11.9	18.8		NY	27.5	17.6		9.9
DE	3.3	10.2	-6.8		NC	13.9	13.4		0.4
DC	22.5	22.0	0.5		ND	†	20.9		†
FL	11.8	13.4	-1.6		OH	12.1	17.8		-5.8
GA	16.9	14.1	2.8		OK	27.1	15.9		11.2
HI	16.2	6.3	9.8		OR	15.2	15.9		-0.7
ID	39.9	13.6	26.3		PA	19.4	16.4		3.0
IL	19.3	12.4	6.9		RI	35.8	15.6		20.2
IN	30.5	27.6	2.9		SC	15.9	13.3		2.7
IA	10.3	16.8	-6.5		SD	†	20.4		†
KS	24.6	13.5	11.1		TN	12.4	12.7		-0.3
KY	22.7	16.3	6.5		TX	13.6	11.3		2.3
LA	29.3	16.5	12.8		UT	10.1	16.3		-6.2
ME	80.3	19.1	61.2		VT	†	18.4		†
MD	13.1	8.4	4.7		VA	17.4	8.0		9.4
MA	27.9	17.9	10.0		WA	14.9	9.7		5.3
MI	28.4	22.0	6.4		WV	19.1	20.8		-1.7
MN	24.7	15.1	9.6		WI	28.6	19.6		9.1
MS	27.3	9.3	18.0		WY	82.6	9.9		72.7

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 3.29 Poverty Gap—Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Poverty		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Poverty		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	18.9	12.8	6.1	MO	10.8	16.8	-6.0
AL	18.3	13.1	5.2	MT	†	26.4	†
AK	3.2	1.5	1.7	NE	19.3	23.1	-3.8
AZ	20.7	13.5	7.2	NV	14.5	9.7	4.8
AR	32.5	12.3	20.2	NH	8.5	8.5	0.0
CA	18.9	11.7	7.2	NJ	13.2	7.5	5.7
CO	18.4	12.1	6.3	NM	†	9.8	†
CT	30.6	11.9	18.8	NY	27.5	17.6	9.9
DE	3.3	10.2	-6.8	NC	13.9	13.4	0.4
DC	22.5	22.0	0.5	ND	†	20.9	†
FL	11.8	13.4	-1.6	OH	12.1	17.8	-5.8
GA	16.9	14.1	2.8	OK	27.1	15.9	11.2
HI	16.2	6.3	9.8	OR	15.2	15.9	-0.7
ID	39.9	13.6	26.3	PA	19.4	16.4	3.0
IL	19.3	12.4	6.9	RI	35.8	15.6	20.2
IN	30.5	27.6	2.9	SC	15.9	13.3	2.7
IA	10.3	16.8	-6.5	SD	†	20.4	†
KS	24.6	13.5	11.1	TN	12.4	12.7	-0.3
KY	22.7	16.3	6.5	TX	13.6	11.3	2.3
LA	29.3	16.5	12.8	UT	10.1	16.3	-6.2
ME	80.3	19.1	61.2	VT	†	18.4	†
MD	13.1	8.4	4.7	VA	17.4	8.0	9.4
MA	27.9	17.9	10.0	WA	14.9	9.7	5.3
MI	28.4	22.0	6.4	WV	19.1	20.8	-1.7
MN	24.7	15.1	9.6	WI	28.6	19.6	9.1
MS	27.3	9.3	18.0	WY	82.6	9.9	72.7

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.  
† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 3.30 Poverty Gap—Hispanic Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Disability	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
		No Disability	With Disability				No Disability	With Disability	
U.S.	28.5	21.4	7.1		MO	22.6	25.4		-2.7
AL	29.5	33.3	-3.8		MT	35.3	13.1		22.1
AK	26.9	17.4	9.5		NE	37.1	25.4		11.7
AZ	25.3	24.5	0.8		NV	21.2	19.3		1.9
AR	32.8	26.3	6.6		NH	20.8	16.3		4.5
CA	24.3	19.5	4.8		NJ	28.1	18.5		9.6
CO	26.8	17.3	9.5		NM	27.2	24.5		2.7
CT	32.3	19.3	13.0		NY	39.3	23.7		15.6
DE	39.8	28.5	11.3		NC	27.0	29.1		-2.1
DC	43.7	22.7	21.0		ND	8.5	31.7		-23.1
FL	28.2	18.7	9.5		OH	33.4	26.3		7.1
GA	27.1	25.0	2.1		OK	25.1	27.8		-2.8
HI	20.8	11.0	9.8		OR	32.2	24.1		8.1
ID	35.5	25.0	10.4		PA	42.9	27.2		15.7
IL	21.5	17.6	4.0		RI	45.5	21.9		23.6
IN	24.5	25.4	-1.0		SC	27.6	28.0		-0.4
IA	32.4	26.6	5.7		SD	25.9	34.3		-8.5
KS	18.6	19.0	-0.5		TN	36.6	29.3		7.3
KY	42.4	33.8	8.6		TX	27.9	22.6		5.2
LA	27.7	25.8	2.0		UT	28.5	17.9		10.5
ME	19.5	14.5	5.0		VT	38.6	21.5		17.1
MD	16.6	13.3	3.3		VA	21.9	16.4		5.4
MA	43.8	26.0	17.8		WA	28.5	19.7		8.8
MI	29.1	23.9	5.2		WV	29.9	27.2		2.7
MN	42.4	18.4	24.0		WI	36.6	24.7		12.0
MS	36.8	26.0	10.8		WY	29.2	17.6		11.6

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.

**Table 3.31 Poverty Gap—Male Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Disability	Poverty Rate (%)	No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability	Poverty Rate (%)	No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]
					U.S.	19.9	13.1	6.8	9.0
AL	20.9	16.0	5.0	MT	19.7	13.4	6.4		
AK	17.5	9.5	8.0	NE	16.0	11.7	4.3		
AZ	19.1	15.9	3.2	NV	17.5	12.4	5.1		
AR	20.9	16.5	4.4	NH	12.8	6.9	6.0		
CA	19.6	13.5	6.1	NJ	16.7	9.5	7.2		
CO	17.9	10.0	7.9	NM	21.2	18.7	2.5		
CT	18.7	9.3	9.3	NY	22.3	13.7	8.6		
DE	17.0	10.8	6.2	NC	19.9	14.9	5.1		
DC	37.6	19.8	17.9	ND	23.3	12.2	11.1		
FL	19.0	13.6	5.3	OH	22.1	13.1	9.0		
GA	20.4	14.8	5.6	OK	19.8	15.0	4.8		
HI	15.5	8.3	7.2	OR	18.5	12.2	6.3		
ID	21.0	13.0	8.0	PA	21.6	11.8	9.8		
IL	19.8	11.8	8.1	RI	27.4	12.3	15.1		
IN	19.4	13.3	6.1	SC	19.3	14.4	4.9		
IA	17.3	11.3	6.0	SD	19.4	12.8	6.6		
KS	17.6	11.3	6.3	TN	20.9	14.5	6.4		
KY	26.0	16.1	9.9	TX	19.0	14.6	4.4		
LA	25.0	18.4	6.6	UT	15.8	9.7	6.1		
ME	20.5	11.9	8.6	VT	16.1	13.0	3.1		
MD	16.7	9.0	7.7	VA	18.3	10.5	7.7		
MA	19.7	10.5	9.2	WA	18.0	10.1	7.9		
MI	20.2	14.4	5.8	WV	21.5	17.1	4.3		
MN	16.6	9.4	7.2	WI	17.1	11.4	5.7		
MS	25.1	18.6	6.5	WY	17.4	11.5	6.0		

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.

**Table 3.32 Poverty Gap—Female Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Poverty Rate (%)	Gap (% pts) [1]		State	Poverty Rate (%)	No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]
		Disability	No Disability				
U.S.	23.2	15.4	7.7	MO	24.5	14.9	9.6
AL	24.3	19.1	5.3	MT	24.9	12.5	12.4
AK	13.6	12.0	1.6	NE	23.2	13.2	10.0
AZ	22.1	17.9	4.2	NV	19.2	14.5	4.7
AR	27.6	18.2	9.4	NH	16.5	9.1	7.3
CA	22.0	15.7	6.3	NJ	18.1	11.3	6.8
CO	20.7	11.7	9.1	NM	24.9	22.1	2.8
CT	17.6	11.1	6.5	NY	27.2	16.4	10.8
DE	17.3	14.3	3.0	NC	23.6	17.4	6.2
DC	29.4	22.1	7.2	ND	23.4	12.3	11.1
FL	21.4	15.9	5.5	OH	25.7	15.7	10.0
GA	23.6	17.6	6.0	OK	21.9	18.3	3.6
HI	18.1	10.1	8.0	OR	23.0	14.5	8.5
ID	24.7	15.0	9.7	PA	23.2	14.3	8.9
IL	22.1	14.5	7.6	RI	28.2	14.0	14.2
IN	23.7	15.7	8.0	SC	21.4	17.0	4.3
IA	23.7	13.1	10.6	SD	27.3	15.8	11.5
KS	21.9	13.4	8.5	TN	24.8	17.0	7.7
KY	31.5	20.2	11.3	TX	22.5	17.3	5.1
LA	29.9	21.8	8.1	UT	19.1	11.4	7.7
ME	26.1	14.0	12.1	VT	21.8	13.2	8.6
MD	18.1	10.3	7.8	VA	19.5	12.7	6.9
MA	24.3	12.5	11.9	WA	21.2	12.1	9.0
MI	22.9	16.0	6.9	WV	28.5	18.8	9.6
MN	21.8	10.6	11.1	WI	21.7	13.4	8.3
MS	29.6	22.9	6.7	WY	21.1	12.2	8.9

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.

**Table 3.33 Change in Poverty Gap—Non-Hispanic White Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Gap (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2015	2016			2015	2016	
U.S.	7.3	7.7	0.7	MO	8.3	9.4	0.7
AL	5.3	5.9	0.7	MT	7.7	9.2	1.3
AK	4.5	5.7	1.5	NE	7.0	8.0	1.0
AZ	5.3	6.5	0.7	NV	7.7	5.8	-1.7
AR	6.8	7.7	1.2	NH	8.9	6.9	-1.9
CA	7.2	7.4	-0.2	NJ	4.9	5.4	0.1
CO	6.4	8.6	2.6	NM	5.3	4.6	-0.3
CT	6.9	6.9	0.1	NY	7.7	7.9	0.3
DE	5.8	4.1	-1.8	NC	7.3	6.9	-0.3
DC	13.8	4.1	-9.8	ND	10.1	13.0	2.9
FL	3.9	5.0	1.1	OH	9.3	9.4	-0.3
GA	6.6	5.7	-0.6	OK	6.1	5.7	-0.1
HI	4.8	8.7	4.2	OR	7.7	8.0	0.3
ID	8.8	9.3	0.2	PA	7.1	8.7	1.9
IL	7.0	8.2	1.0	RI	7.9	13.5	6.1
IN	6.6	8.4	1.4	SC	6.3	4.8	-1.3
IA	6.8	8.9	2.2	SD	10.2	9.1	-1.2
KS	6.8	8.3	1.2	TN	9.9	8.8	-0.9
KY	10.0	11.0	1.0	TX	5.1	5.5	-0.1
LA	6.9	8.0	1.1	UT	5.6	6.7	1.4
ME	13.0	10.1	-3.0	VT	5.8	5.5	0.2
MD	5.8	7.3	1.2	VA	6.4	7.2	0.6
MA	9.0	9.4	0.0	WA	9.0	8.8	0.0
MI	7.6	6.1	-1.6	WV	5.5	7.8	2.5
MN	7.9	8.3	0.1	WI	8.1	6.7	-1.1
MS	6.3	6.9	0.7	WY	-0.3	7.5	†

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2015 and 2016.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 3.34 Change in Poverty Gap—Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Gap (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2015	2016			2015	2016	
U.S.	8.2	9.3	0.8	MO	9.0	13.7	5.0
AL	6.5	5.5	-0.5	MT	-3.8	93.4	†
AK	23.9	‡	‡	NE	23.3	9.3	-14.3
AZ	9.6	4.8	-4.6	NV	2.2	15.7	13.8
AR	7.3	6.4	-1.3	NH	-0.1	6.8	†
CA	11.0	11.9	1.0	NJ	9.9	11.9	2.1
CO	5.3	9.4	3.7	NM	17.8	13.6	-3.8
CT	14.8	9.2	-5.8	NY	11.5	11.4	-0.5
DE	4.9	7.6	3.1	NC	7.4	6.4	-1.4
DC	10.9	7.3	-3.9	ND	‡	37.1	†
FL	6.8	9.2	2.2	OH	7.2	10.9	3.8
GA	7.7	9.1	1.3	OK	11.1	7.1	-4.1
HI	13.9	8.3	-5.9	OR	11.0	13.6	3.0
ID	44.7	-7.6	‡	PA	8.0	8.5	1.0
IL	6.1	8.5	1.9	RI	6.1	15.2	8.9
IN	5.9	5.9	0.1	SC	6.5	4.8	-1.5
IA	-3.4	11.1	‡	SD	-1.6	15.2	†
KS	8.3	11.6	3.7	TN	6.2	5.3	-1.2
KY	12.6	11.9	-0.6	TX	7.7	9.8	2.3
LA	3.3	5.8	2.7	UT	0.2	-23.3	†
ME	-15.1	-14.2	‡	VT	39.9	65.7	26.1
MD	9.0	10.8	2.0	VA	4.4	8.5	3.6
MA	8.4	15.8	7.6	WA	11.7	12.4	0.3
MI	4.4	4.8	0.6	WV	6.8	-2.4	†
MN	18.5	10.4	-8.5	WI	6.2	4.8	-1.2
MS	6.2	7.9	1.8	WY	42.1	30.0	-12.1

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2015 and 2016.  
 † Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 3.35 Change in Poverty Gap—Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Gap (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2015	2016			2015	2016	
U.S.	5.5	6.1	0.5	MO	-1.9	-6.0	‡
AL	0.1	5.2	4.9	MT	‡	‡	‡
AK	-11.3	1.7	‡	NE	-8.4	-3.8	‡
AZ	-2.0	7.2	‡	NV	1.8	4.8	3.2
AR	-2.5	20.2	‡	NH	-1.0	0.0	‡
CA	7.2	7.2	-0.2	NJ	5.0	5.7	1.0
CO	6.2	6.3	-0.2	NM	14.7	‡	‡
CT	3.6	18.8	15.4	NY	5.4	9.9	4.6
DE	10.1	-6.8	‡	NC	2.3	0.4	-2.3
DC	-5.2	0.5	‡	ND	-20.4	‡	‡
FL	1.8	-1.6	‡	OH	4.3	-5.8	‡
GA	8.9	2.8	-5.9	OK	12.9	11.2	-1.9
HI	5.2	9.8	4.8	OR	0.9	-0.7	‡
ID	‡	26.3	‡	PA	3.9	3.0	-0.9
IL	2.5	6.9	4.5	RI	9.3	20.2	10.7
IN	-6.5	2.9	‡	SC	-10.4	2.7	‡
IA	0.0	-6.5	‡	SD	‡	‡	‡
KS	-5.6	11.1	‡	TN	-1.4	-0.3	‡
KY	28.3	6.5	-22.3	TX	7.5	2.3	-5.5
LA	10.4	12.8	2.6	UT	5.0	-6.2	‡
ME	‡	61.2	‡	VT	3.9	‡	‡
MD	9.1	4.7	-4.1	VA	3.9	9.4	5.1
MA	2.4	10.0	7.6	WA	8.1	5.3	-3.1
MI	4.7	6.4	1.3	WV	‡	-1.7	‡
MN	25.8	9.6	-15.8	WI	13.0	9.1	-4.0
MS	21.2	18.0	-3.2	WY	-14.7	72.7	‡

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2015 and 2016.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 3.36 Change in Poverty Gap—Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Gap (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2015	2016			2015	2016	
U.S.	10.1	9.3	-1.1	MO	5.0	6.2	1.0
AL	11.8	2.5	-8.8	MT	-10.2	6.6	‡
AK	-1.9	1.7	‡	NE	-17.6	4.0	‡
AZ	9.7	4.7	-4.7	NV	15.1	7.1	-8.1
AR	1.0	1.9	1.0	NH	14.3	-0.1	‡
CA	12.4	9.4	-3.4	NJ	15.1	21.1	5.9
CO	11.7	9.5	-2.7	NM	10.4	-2.4	‡
CT	12.1	12.5	0.9	NY	17.5	16.3	-1.5
DE	10.2	12.0	1.8	NC	10.1	9.0	-1.1
DC	8.4	9.1	0.6	ND	10.0	-4.9	‡
FL	7.7	8.6	1.3	OH	7.4	11.2	3.6
GA	3.6	13.1	9.4	OK	9.5	4.7	-4.5
HI	7.1	3.5	-4.1	OR	11.3	13.1	1.7
ID	6.1	12.4	5.9	PA	5.0	13.7	9.0
IL	6.1	15.9	9.9	RI	18.0	1.9	-16.0
IN	2.5	3.2	0.5	SC	7.6	12.3	4.4
IA	2.2	14.6	12.8	SD	1.7	0.8	-0.7
KS	24.6	2.8	-21.6	TN	9.6	6.6	-2.6
KY	5.2	13.0	7.8	TX	14.9	4.2	-10.9
LA	11.9	5.0	-6.9	UT	19.3	23.2	3.7
ME	11.9	29.5	18.1	VT	41.2	7.4	-34.2
MD	12.6	12.2	-0.6	VA	12.8	1.7	-10.8
MA	11.3	4.7	-6.3	WA	8.0	13.6	6.0
MI	2.3	10.2	7.7	WV	0.0	-6.1	‡
MN	9.1	11.9	2.9	WI	3.3	14.1	10.7
MS	6.0	13.7	8.0	WY	-5.0	-2.2	‡

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2015 and 2016.  
 ‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 3.37 Change in Poverty Gap—Hispanic Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Gap (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2015	2016			2015	2016	
U.S.	6.6	7.1	0.4	MO	5.0	-2.7	‡
AL	-5.7	-3.8	‡	MT	2.4	22.1	19.6
AK	-3.5	9.5	‡	NE	11.1	11.7	0.9
AZ	3.4	0.8	-2.4	NV	3.5	1.9	-1.5
AR	-0.6	6.6	‡	NH	29.8	4.5	-25.8
CA	3.5	4.8	1.5	NJ	10.1	9.6	-0.1
CO	7.7	9.5	1.3	NM	5.9	2.7	-2.9
CT	12.3	13.0	0.7	NY	14.7	15.6	1.3
DE	7.3	11.3	3.7	NC	-1.7	-2.1	‡
DC	27.7	21.0	-6.7	ND	20.0	-23.1	‡
FL	7.8	9.5	1.2	OH	6.5	7.1	0.5
GA	2.4	2.1	-0.4	OK	4.4	-2.8	‡
HI	15.5	9.8	-5.5	OR	10.1	8.1	-2.1
ID	-1.6	10.4	‡	PA	20.1	15.7	-4.1
IL	-1.1	4.0	‡	RI	23.4	23.6	0.6
IN	5.6	-1.0	‡	SC	-2.7	-0.4	‡
IA	11.2	5.7	-5.2	SD	10.7	-8.5	‡
KS	0.1	-0.5	‡	TN	-2.7	7.3	‡
KY	3.5	8.6	5.5	TX	5.8	5.2	-0.8
LA	1.4	2.0	0.6	UT	2.2	10.5	8.8
ME	20.5	5.0	-15.5	VT	2.0	17.1	15.0
MD	15.7	3.3	-12.7	VA	6.4	5.4	-1.4
MA	15.9	17.8	2.1	WA	4.2	8.8	4.8
MI	11.7	5.2	-6.7	WV	-0.7	2.7	‡
MN	10.7	24.0	13.3	WI	8.8	12.0	3.2
MS	-19.7	10.8	‡	WY	-3.2	11.6	‡

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2015 and 2016.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 3.38 Change in Poverty Gap—Male Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016**

State	Gap (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]		State	Gap (%)		2016		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2015	2016	2015	2016		MO	2015	2016	2015	
U.S.	6.3	6.8	0.7	0.7	MO	7.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	1.1
AL	4.9	5.0	0.1	-0.1	MT	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	0.2
AK	2.4	8.0	5.6	5.6	NE	5.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	-1.8
AZ	3.4	3.2	-0.4	-0.4	NV	4.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	0.8
AR	4.8	4.4	-0.8	-0.8	NH	7.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	-1.3
CA	5.5	6.1	0.5	0.5	NJ	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.2	0.3
CO	5.4	7.9	2.6	2.6	NM	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	-1.8
CT	7.6	9.3	1.4	1.4	NY	10.2	8.6	8.6	8.6	-1.2
DE	2.7	6.2	3.3	3.3	NC	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	-0.8
DC	20.6	17.9	-2.6	-2.6	ND	3.4	11.1	11.1	11.1	7.6
FL	4.4	5.3	0.6	0.6	OH	8.5	9.0	9.0	9.0	0.5
GA	4.7	5.6	1.3	1.3	OK	5.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	-0.9
HI	4.0	7.2	3.0	3.0	OR	4.8	6.3	6.3	6.3	1.2
ID	6.6	8.0	1.4	1.4	PA	7.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	2.3
IL	5.5	8.1	2.5	2.5	RI	10.2	15.1	15.1	15.1	4.8
IN	6.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	SC	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	0.9
IA	2.5	6.0	3.5	3.5	SD	2.1	6.6	6.6	6.6	4.9
KS	5.3	6.3	0.7	0.7	TN	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	-1.2
KY	10.0	9.9	0.0	0.0	TX	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	-0.8
LA	4.4	6.6	2.6	2.6	UT	2.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	3.5
ME	11.1	8.6	-2.1	-2.1	VT	7.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	-4.2
MD	5.7	7.7	2.3	2.3	VA	5.0	7.7	7.7	7.7	3.0
MA	7.9	9.2	1.1	1.1	WA	6.6	7.9	7.9	7.9	1.4
MI	7.6	5.8	-1.6	-1.6	WV	6.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	-2.0
MN	7.4	7.2	-0.4	-0.4	WI	7.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	-1.5
MS	5.8	6.5	1.2	1.2	WY	-3.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	†

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2015 and 2016.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 3.39 Change in Poverty Gap—Female Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2016

State	Gap (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (%)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2015	2016			2015	2016	
U.S.	7.2	7.7	0.8	MO	8.0	9.6	2.0
AL	5.4	5.3	-0.4	MT	5.7	12.4	6.3
AK	2.5	1.6	-0.5	NE	7.1	10.0	2.9
AZ	3.9	4.2	0.1	NV	6.4	4.7	-1.4
AR	6.4	9.4	2.6	NH	11.1	7.3	-4.1
CA	5.6	6.3	0.4	NJ	5.6	6.8	1.4
CO	7.0	9.1	2.0	NM	6.6	2.8	-3.6
CT	8.3	6.5	-2.3	NY	8.3	10.8	2.7
DE	6.9	3.0	-3.9	NC	6.3	6.2	-0.3
DC	11.9	7.2	-4.9	ND	15.1	11.1	-4.1
FL	3.8	5.5	2.2	OH	9.3	10.0	0.7
GA	6.7	6.0	-0.7	OK	6.5	3.6	-2.5
HI	7.9	8.0	0.1	OR	9.3	8.5	-1.3
ID	8.5	9.7	1.5	PA	8.4	8.9	0.6
IL	5.7	7.6	2.3	RI	8.3	14.2	5.7
IN	5.3	8.0	2.7	SC	7.2	4.3	-3.2
IA	8.2	10.6	2.8	SD	16.7	11.5	-4.7
KS	7.9	8.5	1.1	TN	9.1	7.7	-1.1
KY	9.3	11.3	1.7	TX	5.0	5.1	0.0
LA	6.7	8.1	1.3	UT	7.9	7.7	0.1
ME	14.1	12.1	-2.1	VT	8.7	8.6	0.3
MD	8.4	7.8	-0.4	VA	7.2	6.9	-0.2
MA	10.3	11.9	1.7	WA	9.1	9.0	-0.1
MI	7.7	6.9	-0.7	WV	4.5	9.6	5.5
MN	11.2	11.1	-0.2	WI	8.4	8.3	-0.4
MS	4.2	6.7	2.8	WY	1.9	8.9	7.1

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2015 and 2016.

## Section 4: Earnings

The 2016 *Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at [disability.statistics@unh.edu](mailto:disability.statistics@unh.edu).

## Section 5: Veterans

This section presents statistics on **Veterans** in the United States. Specifically, the data address **service connected to disability rating**; the prevalence of disabilities in the **Veteran population**; the portion of the **Veteran population** that experiences **poverty** (as well as the difference between the **poverty rates (poverty gap)** of **Veterans** with and without disabilities), by **disability status**; and **Veterans' benefits**, by **disability status**. The principal sources of these data are the **U.S. Census Bureau**, specifically the **American Community Survey** and the **Veterans Benefits Administration's Annual Benefits Report**. For these tables, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey** (see the glossary for more details). **Poverty** is defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget and set as a dollar threshold by the **U.S. Census Bureau** in all sources (see the glossary for details).

**Table 5.7 Non-Hispanic White Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Disability Count	% [1]	No Disability Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	Disability Count	% [1]	No Disability Count	% [1]
	U.S.	4,276,734	30.1	9,940,453	69.9	MO	361,970	112,975	31.2	248,995	68.8	
AL	243,217	79,987	32.9	163,230	67.1	MT	73,047	25,215	34.5	47,832	65.5	
AK	49,155	11,362	23.1	37,793	76.9	NE	109,276	35,880	32.8	73,396	67.2	
AZ	385,463	116,564	30.2	268,899	69.8	NV	151,638	45,974	30.3	105,664	69.7	
AR	162,312	56,059	34.5	106,253	65.5	NH	93,391	26,529	28.4	66,862	71.6	
CA	1,043,628	318,995	30.6	724,633	69.4	NJ	256,285	72,954	28.5	183,331	71.5	
CO	291,881	74,706	25.6	217,175	74.4	NM	83,229	22,208	26.7	61,021	73.3	
CT	144,036	42,872	29.8	101,164	70.2	NY	569,787	168,634	29.6	401,153	70.4	
DE	48,420	12,053	24.9	36,367	75.1	NC	472,780	143,125	30.3	329,655	69.7	
DC	8,943	1,586	17.7	7,357	82.3	ND	43,696	12,512	28.6	31,184	71.4	
FL	1,128,933	351,874	31.2	777,059	68.8	OH	626,466	175,512	28.0	450,954	72.0	
GA	397,799	118,094	29.7	279,705	70.3	OK	210,165	75,865	36.1	134,300	63.9	
HI	39,684	11,064	27.9	28,620	72.1	OR	265,394	88,453	33.3	176,941	66.7	
ID	101,361	32,211	31.8	69,150	68.2	PA	673,459	200,084	29.7	473,375	70.3	
IL	455,897	134,288	29.5	321,609	70.5	RI	48,714	14,798	30.4	33,916	69.6	
IN	326,084	101,503	31.1	224,581	68.9	SC	259,290	79,665	30.7	179,625	69.3	
IA	177,023	49,574	28.0	127,449	72.0	SD	56,491	16,056	28.4	40,435	71.6	
KS	148,672	44,662	30.0	104,010	70.0	TN	348,943	117,020	33.5	231,923	66.5	
KY	237,355	86,541	36.5	150,814	63.5	TX	946,994	297,062	31.4	649,932	68.6	
LA	161,879	48,094	29.7	113,785	70.3	UT	108,359	30,275	27.9	78,084	72.1	
ME	94,329	27,426	29.1	66,903	70.9	VT	33,242	11,894	35.8	21,348	64.2	
MD	229,734	54,108	23.6	175,626	76.4	VA	469,233	110,547	23.6	358,686	76.4	
MA	273,885	81,113	29.6	192,772	70.4	WA	450,249	132,209	29.4	318,040	70.6	
MI	477,299	145,536	30.5	331,763	69.5	WV	125,964	49,409	39.2	76,555	60.8	
MN	282,836	79,770	28.2	203,066	71.8	WI	303,101	83,705	27.6	219,396	72.4	
MS	123,227	37,192	30.2	86,035	69.8	WY	42,972	10,940	25.5	32,032	74.5	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] Count of disability or no disability as a percent of total.

**Table 5.8 Non-Hispanic Black Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability		State	Total	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]
		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]						
U.S.	2,063,054	538,974	26.1	1,524,080	73.9	MO	40,132	10,766	26.8	29,366	73.2
AL	67,352	19,377	28.8	47,975	71.2	MT	420	†	†	420	100.0
AK	2,948	939	31.9	2,009	68.1	NE	5,108	1,440	28.2	3,668	71.8
AZ	20,931	5,010	23.9	15,921	76.1	NV	18,638	4,894	26.3	13,744	73.7
AR	21,312	7,169	33.6	14,143	66.4	NH	1,790	906	50.6	884	49.4
CA	139,194	39,610	28.5	99,584	71.5	NJ	34,766	8,661	24.9	26,105	75.1
CO	20,773	6,026	29.0	14,747	71.0	NM	5,500	1,095	19.9	4,405	80.1
CT	10,181	2,000	19.6	8,181	80.4	NY	69,309	18,628	26.9	50,681	73.1
DE	11,867	2,725	23.0	9,142	77.0	NC	138,065	37,417	27.1	100,648	72.9
DC	13,386	4,352	32.5	9,034	67.5	ND	933	†	†	933	100.0
FL	141,692	33,384	23.6	108,308	76.4	OH	74,075	18,095	24.4	55,980	75.6
GA	203,022	48,138	23.7	154,884	76.3	OK	20,134	6,277	31.2	13,857	68.8
HI	6,180	1,669	27.0	4,511	73.0	OR	3,665	921	25.1	2,744	74.9
ID	1,127	†	†	1,127	100.0	PA	62,985	16,928	26.9	46,057	73.1
IL	71,027	22,104	31.1	48,923	68.9	RI	2,064	323	15.6	1,741	84.4
IN	29,949	9,734	32.5	20,215	67.5	SC	82,377	23,059	28.0	59,318	72.0
IA	2,925	1,270	43.4	1,655	56.6	SD	376	†	†	376	100.0
KS	13,607	2,887	21.2	10,720	78.8	TN	61,246	17,494	28.6	43,752	71.4
KY	20,075	6,413	31.9	13,662	68.1	TX	188,028	51,219	27.2	136,809	72.8
LA	62,219	18,059	29.0	44,160	71.0	UT	1,770	268	15.1	1,502	84.9
ME	148	148	100.0	†	†	VT	386	157	40.7	229	59.3
MD	101,633	19,738	19.4	81,895	80.6	VA	135,430	27,311	20.2	103,119	79.8
MA	10,882	2,996	27.5	7,886	72.5	WA	23,823	5,634	23.6	18,189	76.4
MI	51,966	16,925	32.6	35,041	67.4	WV	4,243	1,200	28.3	3,043	71.7
MN	5,631	1,102	19.6	4,529	80.4	WI	11,728	3,560	30.4	8,168	69.6
MS	45,680	10,946	24.0	34,734	76.0	WY	356	†	†	356	100.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Count of disability or no disability as a percent of total.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 5.9 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Disability Count	% [1]	No Disability Count		State	Total Count	Disability Count	% [1]	No Disability Count		% [1]
				Count	% [1]					Count	% [1]	
<b>U.S.</b>	288,743	57,538	19.9	231,205	80.1	<b>MO</b>	1,475	323	21.9	1,152	78.1	
<b>AL</b>	2,457	184	7.5	2,273	92.5	<b>MT</b>	846	198	23.4	648	76.6	
<b>AK</b>	1,390	‡	‡	1,390	100.0	<b>NE</b>	245	49	20.0	196	80.0	
<b>AZ</b>	5,579	616	11.0	4,963	89.0	<b>NV</b>	7,084	1,179	16.6	5,905	83.4	
<b>AR</b>	763	415	54.4	348	45.6	<b>NH</b>	162	‡	‡	162	100.0	
<b>CA</b>	97,975	23,285	23.8	74,690	76.2	<b>NJ</b>	6,007	1,170	19.5	4,837	80.5	
<b>CO</b>	4,768	613	12.9	4,155	87.1	<b>NM</b>	209	37	17.7	172	82.3	
<b>CT</b>	1,232	‡	‡	1,232	100.0	<b>NY</b>	10,388	1,502	14.5	8,886	85.5	
<b>DE</b>	427	99	23.2	328	76.8	<b>NC</b>	4,842	547	11.3	4,295	88.7	
<b>DC</b>	349	‡	‡	349	100.0	<b>ND</b>	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
<b>FL</b>	13,634	2,390	17.5	11,244	82.5	<b>OH</b>	2,334	88	3.8	2,246	96.2	
<b>GA</b>	4,989	335	6.7	4,654	93.3	<b>OK</b>	1,244	‡	‡	1,244	100.0	
<b>HI</b>	32,727	9,410	28.8	23,317	71.2	<b>OR</b>	4,055	1,253	30.9	2,802	69.1	
<b>ID</b>	40	‡	‡	40	100.0	<b>PA</b>	3,562	322	9.0	3,240	91.0	
<b>IL</b>	5,024	929	18.5	4,095	81.5	<b>RI</b>	327	‡	‡	327	100.0	
<b>IN</b>	1,608	388	24.1	1,220	75.9	<b>SC</b>	2,143	425	19.8	1,718	80.2	
<b>IA</b>	594	‡	‡	594	100.0	<b>SD</b>	524	71	13.5	453	86.5	
<b>KS</b>	245	‡	‡	245	100.0	<b>TN</b>	1,358	251	18.5	1,107	81.5	
<b>KY</b>	365	87	23.8	278	76.2	<b>TX</b>	16,637	2,465	14.8	14,192	85.2	
<b>LA</b>	2,202	256	11.6	1,946	88.4	<b>UT</b>	770	74	9.6	696	90.4	
<b>ME</b>	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	<b>VT</b>	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
<b>MD</b>	7,181	567	7.9	6,614	92.1	<b>VA</b>	15,707	1,887	12.0	13,820	88.0	
<b>MA</b>	3,178	274	8.6	2,904	91.4	<b>WA</b>	14,978	2,919	19.5	12,059	80.5	
<b>MI</b>	3,127	1,550	49.6	1,577	50.4	<b>WV</b>	38	‡	‡	38	100.0	
<b>MN</b>	2,410	1,009	41.9	1,401	58.1	<b>WI</b>	1,187	371	31.3	816	68.7	
<b>MS</b>	315	‡	‡	315	100.0	<b>WY</b>	22	‡	‡	22	100.0	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Count of disability or no disability as a percent of total.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 5.10 Non-Hispanic Other Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Disability		% [1]		State	Total	Disability		Count	% [1]
		Count	%	Count	%			Count	%		
U.S.	456,221	151,257	33.2	304,964	66.8	MO	8,546	3,581	41.9	4,965	58.1
AL	6,210	2,664	42.9	3,546	57.1	MT	6,161	2,010	32.6	4,151	67.4
AK	7,780	2,399	30.8	5,381	69.2	NE	2,789	890	31.9	1,899	68.1
AZ	14,159	4,409	31.1	9,750	68.9	NV	7,539	1,690	22.4	5,849	77.6
AR	4,717	1,713	36.3	3,004	63.7	NH	1,706	801	47.0	905	53.0
CA	55,915	14,503	25.9	41,412	74.1	NJ	4,213	1,633	38.8	2,580	61.2
CO	13,078	4,364	33.4	8,714	66.6	NM	9,038	4,448	49.2	4,590	50.8
CT	2,017	438	21.7	1,579	78.3	NY	8,677	3,867	44.6	4,810	55.4
DE	1,193	236	19.8	957	80.2	NC	15,744	4,646	29.5	11,098	70.5
DC	742	90	12.1	652	87.9	ND	2,065	1,024	49.6	1,041	50.4
FL	22,501	7,219	32.1	15,282	67.9	OH	10,046	3,863	38.5	6,183	61.5
GA	12,755	4,726	37.1	8,029	62.9	OK	23,898	9,820	41.1	14,078	58.9
HI	20,722	4,849	23.4	15,873	76.6	OR	12,070	6,252	51.8	5,818	48.2
ID	1,993	978	49.1	1,015	50.9	PA	10,285	2,949	28.7	7,336	71.3
IL	9,588	3,203	33.4	6,385	66.6	RI	1,482	367	24.8	1,115	75.2
IN	6,021	2,589	43.0	3,432	57.0	SC	6,090	1,817	29.8	4,273	70.2
IA	1,762	911	51.7	851	48.3	SD	3,799	1,268	33.4	2,531	66.6
KS	3,614	964	26.7	2,650	73.3	TN	6,503	2,642	40.6	3,861	59.4
KY	5,018	2,008	40.0	3,010	60.0	TX	31,344	10,108	32.2	21,236	67.8
LA	4,402	2,177	49.5	2,225	50.5	UT	2,149	871	40.5	1,278	59.5
ME	883	292	33.1	591	66.9	VT	923	138	15.0	785	85.0
MD	7,538	1,412	18.7	6,126	81.3	VA	19,458	5,011	25.8	14,447	74.2
MA	6,162	1,304	21.2	4,858	78.8	WA	23,625	7,008	29.7	16,617	70.3
MI	10,474	4,590	43.8	5,884	56.2	WV	1,467	1,040	70.9	427	29.1
MN	8,204	3,376	41.2	4,828	58.8	WI	5,391	1,316	24.4	4,075	75.6
MS	2,715	569	21.0	2,146	79.0	WY	1,050	214	20.4	836	79.6

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] Count of disability or no disability as a percent of total.

**Table 5.11 Hispanic Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Disability Count	No Disability		State	Total	Disability Count	No Disability	
			% [1]	Count				% [1]	Count
U.S.	1,176,173	306,513	26.1	869,660	73.9	MO	6,352	1,896	29.8
AL	4,272	608	14.2	3,664	85.8	MT	1,566	187	11.9
AK	2,063	463	22.4	1,600	77.6	NE	2,286	509	22.3
AZ	57,490	15,789	27.5	41,701	72.5	NV	19,631	4,964	25.3
AR	3,826	562	14.7	3,264	85.3	NH	1,773	77	4.3
CA	256,560	68,492	26.7	188,068	73.3	NJ	23,523	6,044	25.7
CO	37,052	10,573	28.5	26,479	71.5	NM	40,368	13,439	33.3
CT	9,576	2,211	23.1	7,365	76.9	NY	55,927	14,813	26.5
DE	813	159	19.6	654	80.4	NC	23,970	6,213	25.9
DC	1,463	‡	‡	1,463	100.0	ND	617	14	2.3
FL	109,824	25,776	23.5	84,048	76.5	OH	13,997	3,440	24.6
GA	18,921	5,308	28.1	13,613	71.9	OK	9,209	1,756	19.1
HI	5,647	1,370	24.3	4,277	75.7	OR	9,857	2,474	25.1
ID	3,259	749	23.0	2,510	77.0	PA	14,186	2,894	20.4
IL	25,766	5,240	20.3	20,526	79.7	RI	1,238	278	22.5
IN	8,282	1,879	22.7	6,383	77.3	SC	8,876	1,428	16.1
IA	2,445	644	26.3	1,801	73.7	SD	414	243	58.7
KS	6,900	1,331	19.3	5,569	80.7	TN	9,091	1,309	14.4
KY	5,261	1,095	20.8	4,166	79.2	TX	254,973	74,014	29.0
LA	8,041	1,959	24.4	6,082	75.6	UT	6,057	1,496	24.7
ME	338	201	59.5	137	40.5	VT	356	198	55.6
MD	13,152	2,902	22.1	10,250	77.9	VA	28,580	5,356	18.7
MA	9,521	2,094	22.0	7,427	78.0	WA	22,055	6,064	27.5
MI	13,005	3,186	24.5	9,819	75.5	WV	1,288	444	34.5
MN	4,576	884	19.3	3,692	80.7	WI	5,715	1,599	28.0
MS	2,776	691	24.9	2,085	75.1	WY	3,459	1,198	34.6

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Count of disability or no disability as a percent of total.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 5.12 Male Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Disability		No Disability		State	Total	Count	Disability	% [1]	Count	No Disability	% [1]
		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]								
U.S.	16,616,805	4,989,537	30.0	11,627,268	70.0	MO	386,741	121,779	31.5	264,962	68.5		
AL	290,722	94,898	32.6	195,824	67.4	MT	73,661	24,799	33.7	48,862	66.3		
AK	54,647	13,468	24.6	41,179	75.4	NE	110,340	36,925	33.5	73,415	66.5		
AZ	445,385	134,104	30.1	311,281	69.9	NV	185,725	55,407	29.8	130,318	70.2		
AR	178,218	63,374	35.6	114,844	64.4	NH	93,264	26,605	28.5	66,659	71.5		
CA	1,465,273	437,489	29.9	1,027,784	70.1	NJ	303,888	85,371	28.1	218,517	71.9		
CO	330,931	91,388	27.6	239,543	72.4	NM	126,882	37,596	29.6	89,286	70.4		
CT	155,898	44,236	28.4	111,662	71.6	NY	665,733	196,275	29.5	469,458	70.5		
DE	57,320	14,384	25.1	42,936	74.9	NC	588,152	175,814	29.9	412,338	70.1		
DC	22,584	5,289	23.4	17,295	76.6	ND	43,553	12,787	29.4	30,766	70.6		
FL	1,289,535	394,580	30.6	894,955	69.4	OH	668,251	190,296	28.5	477,955	71.5		
GA	556,519	161,208	29.0	395,311	71.0	OK	240,914	88,348	36.7	152,566	63.3		
HI	94,595	25,333	26.8	69,262	73.2	OR	271,711	93,134	34.3	178,577	65.7		
ID	98,973	32,403	32.7	66,570	67.3	PA	717,336	211,979	29.6	505,357	70.4		
IL	523,685	156,039	29.8	367,646	70.2	RI	50,771	14,943	29.4	35,828	70.6		
IN	343,342	108,514	31.6	234,828	68.4	SC	324,266	99,729	30.8	224,537	69.2		
IA	173,521	49,975	28.8	123,546	71.2	SD	56,077	16,354	29.2	39,723	70.8		
KS	157,620	46,915	29.8	110,705	70.2	TN	388,694	129,379	33.3	259,315	66.7		
KY	247,482	89,707	36.2	157,775	63.8	TX	1,284,231	401,343	31.3	882,888	68.7		
LA	218,430	64,760	29.6	153,670	70.4	UT	112,078	31,778	28.4	80,300	71.6		
ME	89,344	26,627	29.8	62,717	70.2	VT	31,207	11,090	35.5	20,117	64.5		
MD	316,168	73,487	23.2	242,681	76.8	VA	583,217	136,886	23.5	446,331	76.5		
MA	286,323	82,905	29.0	203,418	71.0	WA	484,057	143,164	29.6	340,893	70.4		
MI	517,088	162,640	31.5	354,448	68.5	WV	126,318	49,501	39.2	76,817	60.8		
MN	281,799	81,540	28.9	200,259	71.1	WI	303,969	85,899	28.3	218,070	71.7		
MS	157,487	44,934	28.5	112,553	71.5	WY	42,880	12,159	28.4	30,721	71.6		

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] Count of disability or no disability as a percent of total.

**Table 5.13 Female Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Disability Count	% [1]		% [1]		State	Total	Disability Count	% [1]		No Disability Count	% [1]
			Count	%	Count	%				Count	%		
U.S.	1,584,573	341,479	21.6	1,243,094	78.4		MO	31,734	7,762	24.5	23,972	75.5	
AL	32,786	7,922	24.2	24,864	75.8		MT	8,379	2,811	33.5	5,568	66.5	
AK	8,689	1,695	19.5	6,994	80.5		NE	9,364	1,843	19.7	7,521	80.3	
AZ	38,237	8,284	21.7	29,953	78.3		NV	18,805	3,294	17.5	15,511	82.5	
AR	14,712	2,544	17.3	12,168	82.7		NH	5,558	1,708	30.7	3,850	69.3	
CA	127,999	27,396	21.4	100,603	78.6		NJ	20,906	5,091	24.4	15,815	75.6	
CO	36,621	4,894	13.4	31,727	86.6		NM	11,462	3,631	31.7	7,831	68.3	
CT	11,144	3,285	29.5	7,859	70.5		NY	48,355	11,169	23.1	37,186	76.9	
DE	5,400	888	16.4	4,512	83.6		NC	67,249	16,134	24.0	51,115	76.0	
DC	2,299	739	32.1	1,560	67.9		ND	3,758	763	20.3	2,995	79.7	
FL	127,049	26,063	20.5	100,986	79.5		OH	58,667	10,702	18.2	47,965	81.8	
GA	80,967	15,393	19.0	65,574	81.0		OK	23,736	5,370	22.6	18,366	77.4	
HI	10,365	3,029	29.2	7,336	70.8		OR	23,330	6,219	26.7	17,111	73.3	
ID	8,807	1,535	17.4	7,272	82.6		PA	47,141	11,198	23.8	35,943	76.2	
IL	43,617	9,725	22.3	33,892	77.7		RI	3,054	823	26.9	2,231	73.1	
IN	28,582	7,579	26.5	21,003	73.5		SC	34,510	6,665	19.3	27,845	80.7	
IA	11,228	2,424	21.6	8,804	78.4		SD	5,527	1,284	23.2	4,243	76.8	
KS	15,418	2,929	19.0	12,489	81.0		TN	38,447	9,337	24.3	29,110	75.7	
KY	20,592	6,437	31.3	14,155	68.7		TX	153,765	33,525	21.8	120,240	78.2	
LA	20,313	5,785	28.5	14,528	71.5		UT	7,027	1,206	17.2	5,821	82.8	
ME	6,354	1,440	22.7	4,914	77.3		VT	3,700	1,297	35.1	2,403	64.9	
MD	43,070	5,240	12.2	37,830	87.8		VA	85,191	13,226	15.5	71,965	84.5	
MA	17,305	4,876	28.2	12,429	71.8		WA	50,673	10,670	21.1	40,003	78.9	
MI	38,783	9,147	23.6	29,636	76.4		WV	6,682	2,592	38.8	4,090	61.2	
MN	21,858	4,601	21.0	17,257	79.0		WI	23,153	4,652	20.1	18,501	79.9	
MS	17,226	4,464	25.9	12,762	74.1		WY	4,979	193	3.9	4,786	96.1	

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] Count of disability or no disability as a percent of total.

**Table 5.14 Civilian Veterans with Hearing Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	% [1]
U.S.	18,201,378	2,697,628	14.8	MO	418,475	66,521	15.9
AL	323,508	50,963	15.8	MT	82,040	14,081	17.2
AK	63,336	8,364	13.2	NE	119,704	23,394	19.5
AZ	483,622	76,766	15.9	NV	204,530	29,165	14.3
AR	192,930	31,546	16.4	NH	98,822	16,146	16.3
CA	1,553,272	229,990	14.4	NJ	324,794	41,808	12.9
CO	367,552	53,294	14.5	NM	138,344	23,440	16.9
CT	167,042	23,823	14.3	NY	714,088	95,842	13.4
DE	62,720	5,881	9.4	NC	655,401	92,042	14.0
DC	24,883	1,725	6.9	ND	47,311	7,479	15.8
FL	1,416,584	212,053	15.0	OH	726,918	99,864	13.7
GA	637,486	81,630	12.8	OK	264,650	52,261	19.7
HI	104,960	12,895	12.3	OR	295,041	57,600	19.5
ID	107,780	19,850	18.4	PA	764,477	110,541	14.5
IL	567,302	82,421	14.5	RI	53,825	7,252	13.5
IN	371,924	57,085	15.3	SC	358,776	49,410	13.8
IA	184,749	28,473	15.4	SD	61,604	11,171	18.1
KS	173,038	28,291	16.3	TN	427,141	72,401	17.0
KY	268,074	49,543	18.5	TX	1,437,996	221,886	15.4
LA	238,743	34,191	14.3	UT	119,105	17,485	14.7
ME	95,698	15,918	16.6	VT	34,907	6,252	17.9
MD	359,238	33,564	9.3	VA	668,408	68,902	10.3
MA	303,628	44,346	14.6	WA	534,730	83,223	15.6
MI	555,871	86,328	15.5	WV	133,000	26,815	20.2
MN	303,657	52,676	17.3	WI	327,122	47,711	14.6
MS	174,713	25,453	14.6	WY	47,859	7,867	16.4

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] Count of hearing disability as a percent of total population.

**Table 5.15 Civilian Veterans with Vision Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	% [1]
U.S.	18,201,378	2,697,628	4.7	MO	418,475	66,521	4.6
AL	323,508	50,963	5.6	MT	82,040	14,081	3.7
AK	63,336	8,364	2.6	NE	119,704	23,394	4.2
AZ	493,622	76,766	4.5	NV	204,530	29,165	5.3
AR	192,930	31,546	5.5	NH	98,822	16,146	5.0
CA	1,593,272	229,990	4.7	NJ	324,794	41,808	4.4
CO	367,552	53,294	3.8	NM	138,344	23,440	4.8
CT	167,042	23,823	4.2	NY	714,088	95,842	5.1
DE	62,720	5,881	3.6	NC	655,401	92,042	4.8
DC	24,883	1,725	4.1	ND	47,311	7,479	4.4
FL	1,416,584	212,053	5.0	OH	726,918	99,864	4.2
GA	637,486	81,630	4.6	OK	264,650	52,261	6.5
HI	104,960	12,895	3.9	OR	295,041	57,600	4.7
ID	107,780	19,850	5.6	PA	764,477	110,541	4.6
IL	567,302	82,421	4.5	RI	53,825	7,252	4.2
IN	371,924	57,085	4.9	SC	358,776	49,410	5.3
IA	184,749	28,473	4.0	SD	61,604	11,171	4.7
KS	173,038	28,291	4.5	TN	427,141	72,401	5.3
KY	268,074	49,543	5.5	TX	1,437,996	221,886	5.3
LA	238,743	34,191	5.7	UT	119,105	17,485	4.4
ME	95,698	15,918	3.5	VT	34,907	6,252	4.7
MD	359,238	33,564	3.6	VA	668,408	68,902	3.5
MA	303,628	44,346	4.6	WA	534,730	83,223	4.3
MI	555,871	86,328	4.4	WV	133,000	26,815	6.3
MN	303,657	52,676	4.5	WI	327,122	47,711	3.6
MS	174,713	25,453	5.0	WY	47,859	7,867	4.9

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] Count of vision disability as a percent of total population.

**Table 5.16 Civilian Veterans with Cognitive Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	% [1]
U.S.	18,201,378	1,443,270	7.9	MO	418,475	38,128	9.1
AL	323,508	32,131	9.9	MT	82,040	7,130	8.7
AK	63,336	3,246	5.1	NE	119,704	9,991	8.3
AZ	483,622	34,310	7.1	NV	204,530	15,372	7.5
AR	192,930	17,419	9.0	NH	98,822	8,423	8.5
CA	1,593,272	130,553	8.2	NJ	324,794	21,770	6.7
CO	367,552	27,005	7.3	NM	138,344	10,461	7.6
CT	167,042	13,521	8.1	NY	714,088	51,489	7.2
DE	62,720	4,565	7.3	NC	655,401	60,923	9.3
DC	24,883	2,080	8.4	ND	47,311	3,449	7.3
FL	1,416,584	108,624	7.7	OH	726,918	50,555	7.0
GA	637,486	51,526	8.1	OK	264,650	21,714	8.2
HI	104,960	8,356	8.0	OR	295,041	29,400	10.0
ID	107,780	6,199	5.8	PA	764,477	52,057	6.8
IL	567,302	45,390	8.0	RI	53,825	2,945	5.5
IN	371,924	30,865	8.3	SC	358,776	29,202	8.1
IA	184,749	13,616	7.4	SD	61,604	3,779	6.1
KS	173,038	12,589	7.3	TN	427,141	38,947	9.1
KY	268,074	27,963	10.4	TX	1,437,996	122,771	8.5
LA	238,743	20,433	8.6	UT	119,105	8,950	7.5
ME	95,698	9,004	9.4	VT	34,907	3,175	9.1
MD	359,238	20,490	5.7	VA	668,408	40,766	6.1
MA	303,628	22,815	7.5	WA	534,730	45,905	8.6
MI	555,871	48,646	8.8	WV	133,000	15,579	11.7
MN	393,657	19,877	6.5	WI	327,122	19,914	6.1
MS	174,713	16,838	9.6	WY	47,859	2,314	4.8

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
 [1] Count of cognitive disability as a percent of total population.

**Table 5.17 Civilian Veterans with Ambulatory Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	% [1]
U.S.	18,201,378	2,841,139	15.6	MO	418,475	67,157	16.0
AL	323,508	57,833	17.9	MT	82,040	13,987	17.1
AK	63,336	7,649	12.1	NE	119,704	18,328	15.3
AZ	483,622	73,396	15.2	NV	204,530	32,237	15.8
AR	192,930	39,407	20.4	NH	98,822	12,933	13.1
CA	1,593,272	250,534	15.7	NJ	324,794	51,511	15.9
CO	367,552	45,128	12.3	NM	138,344	21,991	15.9
CT	167,042	26,875	16.1	NY	714,088	118,523	16.6
DE	62,720	8,027	12.8	NC	655,401	98,160	15.0
DC	24,883	3,896	15.7	ND	47,311	7,304	15.4
FL	1,416,584	233,897	16.5	OH	726,918	107,578	14.8
GA	637,486	96,291	15.1	OK	264,650	51,087	19.3
HI	104,960	15,571	14.8	OR	295,041	47,112	16.0
ID	107,780	17,344	16.1	PA	764,477	120,259	15.7
IL	567,302	89,165	15.7	RI	53,825	8,842	16.4
IN	371,924	64,176	17.3	SC	368,776	57,823	16.1
IA	184,749	27,223	14.7	SD	61,604	7,843	12.7
KS	173,038	25,283	14.6	TN	427,141	74,437	17.4
KY	268,074	53,227	19.9	TX	1,437,996	237,077	16.5
LA	238,743	36,269	15.2	UT	119,105	15,728	13.2
ME	95,698	11,527	12.0	VT	34,907	7,424	21.3
MD	359,238	45,137	12.6	VA	668,408	82,475	12.3
MA	303,628	46,156	15.2	WA	534,730	77,074	14.4
MI	555,871	85,559	15.4	WV	133,000	29,733	22.4
MN	303,657	36,402	12.0	WI	327,122	45,830	14.0
MS	174,713	28,018	16.0	WY	47,859	4,676	9.8

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Count of ambulatory disability as a percent of total population.

**Table 5.18 Civilian Veterans with Self-Care Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	% [1]
U.S.	18,201,378	941,921	5.2	MO	418,475	21,553	5.2
AL	323,508	18,789	5.8	MT	82,040	4,790	5.8
AK	63,336	1,954	3.1	NE	119,704	4,592	3.8
AZ	483,622	20,966	4.3	NV	204,530	11,491	5.6
AR	192,930	12,193	6.3	NH	98,822	4,072	4.1
CA	1,593,272	89,209	5.6	NJ	324,794	17,941	5.5
CO	367,552	10,109	2.8	NM	138,344	8,368	6.0
CT	167,042	10,027	6.0	NY	714,088	39,721	5.6
DE	62,720	3,260	5.2	NC	655,401	35,567	5.4
DC	24,883	1,607	6.5	ND	47,311	2,360	5.0
FL	1,416,584	74,879	5.3	OH	726,918	36,586	5.0
GA	637,486	31,905	5.0	OK	264,650	15,021	5.7
HI	104,960	5,112	4.9	OR	295,041	17,192	5.8
ID	107,780	5,661	5.3	PA	764,477	38,226	5.0
IL	567,302	33,334	5.9	RI	53,825	3,823	7.1
IN	371,924	21,403	5.8	SC	358,776	17,924	5.0
IA	184,749	9,944	5.4	SD	61,604	1,840	3.0
KS	173,038	8,369	4.8	TN	427,141	23,880	5.6
KY	268,074	18,484	6.9	TX	1,437,996	76,467	5.3
LA	238,743	13,486	5.6	UT	119,105	5,250	4.4
ME	95,698	3,187	3.3	VT	34,907	2,335	6.7
MD	359,238	14,238	4.0	VA	668,408	25,704	3.8
MA	303,628	16,045	5.3	WA	534,730	26,947	5.0
MI	555,871	28,890	5.1	WV	133,000	9,903	7.4
MN	303,657	13,290	4.4	WI	327,122	13,808	4.2
MS	174,713	9,627	5.5	WY	47,859	1,092	2.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] Count of self-care disability as a percent of total population.

**Table 5.19 Civilian Veterans with Independent Living Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Total	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	% [1]
	Total	Count	% [1]		Total	Count	% [1]
U.S.	18,201,378	1,598,384	8.8	MO	418,475	37,326	8.9
AL	323,508	30,205	9.3	MT	82,040	7,220	8.8
AK	63,336	3,561	5.6	NE	119,704	9,147	7.6
AZ	493,622	37,297	7.7	NV	204,530	14,630	7.2
AR	192,930	20,876	10.8	NH	98,822	6,650	6.7
CA	1,593,272	156,641	9.8	NJ	324,734	29,063	8.9
CO	367,552	24,680	6.7	NM	138,344	13,084	9.5
CT	167,042	18,175	10.9	NY	714,088	64,350	9.0
DE	62,720	5,790	9.2	NC	655,401	62,420	9.5
DC	24,883	3,049	12.3	ND	47,311	2,792	5.9
FL	1,416,584	127,367	9.0	OH	726,918	61,901	8.5
GA	637,486	50,135	7.9	OK	264,650	26,831	10.1
HI	104,960	9,159	8.7	OR	295,041	25,281	8.6
ID	107,780	8,269	7.7	PA	764,477	65,666	8.6
IL	567,302	52,712	9.3	RI	53,825	5,281	9.8
IN	371,924	35,345	9.5	SC	358,776	26,351	7.3
IA	184,749	17,090	9.3	SD	61,604	4,643	7.5
KS	173,038	13,447	7.8	TN	427,141	42,065	9.8
KY	268,074	31,667	11.8	TX	1,437,996	126,028	8.8
LA	238,743	21,222	8.9	UT	119,105	9,525	8.0
ME	95,698	8,767	9.2	VT	34,907	3,407	9.8
MD	359,238	22,899	6.4	VA	668,408	45,627	6.8
MA	303,628	29,446	9.7	WA	534,730	45,981	8.6
MI	555,871	49,517	8.9	WV	133,000	15,426	11.6
MN	303,657	24,056	7.9	WI	327,122	26,571	8.1
MS	174,713	16,791	9.6	WY	47,859	2,955	6.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] Count of independent living disability as a percent of total population.

**Table 5.20 Disability Gap—Non-Hispanic White Civilian Veterans Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Disability Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	Disability Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability		State	Disability	
U.S.	30.1	69.9	39.8	MO	31.2	68.8
AL	32.9	67.1	34.2	MT	34.5	65.5
AK	23.1	76.9	53.8	NE	32.8	67.2
AZ	30.2	69.8	39.6	NV	30.3	69.7
AR	34.5	65.5	31.0	NH	28.4	71.6
CA	30.6	69.4	38.8	NJ	28.5	71.5
CO	25.6	74.4	48.8	NM	26.7	73.3
CT	29.8	70.2	40.4	NY	29.6	70.4
DE	24.9	75.1	50.2	NC	30.3	69.7
DC	17.7	82.3	64.6	ND	28.6	71.4
FL	31.2	68.8	37.6	OH	28.0	72.0
GA	29.7	70.3	40.6	OK	36.1	63.9
HI	27.9	72.1	44.2	OR	33.3	66.7
ID	31.8	68.2	36.4	PA	29.7	70.3
IL	29.5	70.5	41.0	RI	30.4	69.6
IN	31.1	68.9	37.8	SC	30.7	69.3
IA	28.0	72.0	44.0	SD	28.4	71.6
KS	30.0	70.0	40.0	TN	33.5	66.5
KY	36.5	63.5	27.0	TX	31.4	68.6
LA	29.7	70.3	40.6	UT	27.9	72.1
ME	29.1	70.9	41.8	VT	35.8	64.2
MD	23.6	76.4	52.8	VA	23.6	76.4
MA	29.6	70.4	40.8	WA	29.4	70.6
MI	30.5	69.5	39.0	WV	39.2	60.8
MN	28.2	71.8	43.6	WI	27.6	72.4
MS	30.2	69.8	39.6	WY	25.5	74.5

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points between disability and no disability rates.

**Table 5.21 Disability Gap—Non-Hispanic Black Civilian Veterans Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Disability Rate (%)		Gap (% pts)[1]	State	Disability Rate (%)		Gap (% pts)[1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	26.1	73.9	47.8	MO	26.8	73.2	46.4
AL	28.8	71.2	42.4	MT	†	100.0	†
AK	31.9	68.1	36.2	NE	28.2	71.8	43.6
AZ	23.9	76.1	52.2	NV	26.3	73.7	47.4
AR	33.6	66.4	32.8	NH	50.6	49.4	-1.2
CA	28.5	71.5	43.0	NJ	24.9	75.1	50.2
CO	29.0	71.0	42.0	NM	19.9	80.1	60.2
CT	19.6	80.4	60.8	NY	26.9	73.1	46.2
DE	23.0	77.0	54.0	NC	27.1	72.9	45.8
DC	32.5	67.5	35.0	ND	†	100.0	†
FL	23.6	76.4	52.8	OH	24.4	75.6	51.2
GA	23.7	76.3	52.6	OK	31.2	68.8	37.6
HI	27.0	73.0	46.0	OR	25.1	74.9	49.8
ID	†	100.0	†	PA	26.9	73.1	46.2
IL	31.1	68.9	37.8	RI	15.6	84.4	68.8
IN	32.5	67.5	35.0	SC	28.0	72.0	44.0
IA	43.4	56.6	13.2	SD	†	100.0	†
KS	21.2	78.8	57.6	TN	28.6	71.4	42.8
KY	31.9	68.1	36.2	TX	27.2	72.8	45.6
LA	29.0	71.0	42.0	UT	15.1	84.9	69.8
ME	100.0	†	†	VT	40.7	59.3	18.6
MD	19.4	80.6	61.2	VA	20.2	79.8	59.6
MA	27.5	72.5	45.0	WA	23.6	76.4	52.8
MI	32.6	67.4	34.8	WV	28.3	71.7	43.4
MN	19.6	80.4	60.8	WI	30.4	69.6	39.2
MS	24.0	76.0	52.0	WY	†	100.0	†

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points between disability and no disability rate.  
† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 5.22 Disability Gap—Non-Hispanic Asian Civilian Veterans Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Disability Rate		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability Rate		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	19.9	80.1	60.2	MO	21.9	78.1	56.2
AL	7.5	92.5	85.0	MT	23.4	76.6	53.2
AK	‡	100.0	‡	NE	20.0	80.0	60.0
AZ	11.0	89.0	78.0	NV	16.6	83.4	66.8
AR	54.4	45.6	-8.8	NH	‡	100.0	‡
CA	23.8	76.2	52.4	NJ	19.5	80.5	61.0
CO	12.9	87.1	74.2	NM	17.7	82.3	64.6
CT	‡	100.0	‡	NY	14.5	85.5	71.0
DE	23.2	76.8	53.6	NC	11.3	88.7	77.4
DC	‡	100.0	‡	ND	‡	‡	‡
FL	17.5	82.5	65.0	OH	3.8	96.2	92.4
GA	6.7	93.3	86.6	OK	‡	100.0	‡
HI	28.8	71.2	42.4	OR	30.9	69.1	38.2
ID	‡	100.0	‡	PA	9.0	91.0	82.0
IL	18.5	81.5	63.0	RI	‡	100.0	‡
IN	24.1	75.9	51.8	SC	19.8	80.2	60.4
IA	‡	100.0	‡	SD	13.5	86.5	73.0
KS	‡	100.0	‡	TN	18.5	81.5	63.0
KY	23.8	76.2	52.4	TX	14.8	85.2	70.4
LA	11.6	88.4	76.8	UT	9.6	90.4	80.8
ME	‡	‡	‡	VT	‡	‡	‡
MD	7.9	92.1	84.2	VA	12.0	88.0	76.0
MA	8.6	91.4	82.8	WA	19.5	80.5	61.0
MI	49.6	50.4	0.8	WV	‡	100.0	‡
MN	41.9	58.1	16.2	WI	31.3	68.7	37.4
MS	‡	100.0	‡	WY	‡	100.0	‡

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points between disability and no disability rates.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 5.23 Disability Gap—Non-Hispanic Other Civilian Veterans Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Disability Rate		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability Rate		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	33.2	66.8	33.6	MO	41.9	58.1	16.2
AL	42.9	57.1	14.2	MT	32.6	67.4	34.8
AK	30.8	69.2	38.4	NE	31.9	68.1	36.2
AZ	31.1	68.9	37.8	NV	22.4	77.6	55.2
AR	36.3	63.7	27.4	NH	47.0	53.0	6.0
CA	25.9	74.1	48.2	NJ	38.8	61.2	22.4
CO	33.4	66.6	33.2	NM	49.2	50.8	1.6
CT	21.7	78.3	56.6	NY	44.6	55.4	10.8
DE	19.8	80.2	60.4	NC	29.5	70.5	41.0
DC	12.1	87.9	75.8	ND	49.6	50.4	0.8
FL	32.1	67.9	35.8	OH	38.5	61.5	23.0
GA	37.1	62.9	25.8	OK	41.1	58.9	17.8
HI	23.4	76.6	53.2	OR	51.8	48.2	-3.6
ID	49.1	50.9	1.8	PA	28.7	71.3	42.6
IL	33.4	66.6	33.2	RI	24.8	75.2	50.4
IN	43.0	57.0	14.0	SC	29.8	70.2	40.4
IA	51.7	48.3	-3.4	SD	33.4	66.6	33.2
KS	26.7	73.3	46.6	TN	40.6	59.4	18.8
KY	40.0	60.0	20.0	TX	32.2	67.8	35.6
LA	49.5	50.5	1.0	UT	40.5	59.5	19.0
ME	33.1	66.9	33.8	VT	15.0	85.0	70.0
MD	18.7	81.3	62.6	VA	25.8	74.2	48.4
MA	21.2	78.8	57.6	WA	29.7	70.3	40.6
MI	43.8	56.2	12.4	WV	70.9	29.1	-41.8
MN	41.2	58.8	17.6	WI	24.4	75.6	51.2
MS	21.0	79.0	58.0	WY	20.4	79.6	59.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points between disability and no disability rates.

Table 5.24 Disability Gap—Hispanic Civilian Veterans Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status:  
2016

State	Disability	Disability Rate	No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]	State		Disability Rate	No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]
					MO	MT			
U.S.	26.1	73.9	47.8	29.8			70.2		40.4
AL	14.2	85.8	71.6	11.9			88.1		76.2
AK	22.4	77.6	55.2	22.3			77.7		55.4
AZ	27.5	72.5	45.0	25.3			74.7		49.4
AR	14.7	85.3	70.6	4.3			95.7		91.4
CA	26.7	73.3	46.6	25.7			74.3		48.6
CO	28.5	71.5	43.0	33.3			66.7		33.4
CT	23.1	76.9	53.8	26.5			73.5		47.0
DE	19.6	80.4	60.8	25.9			74.1		48.2
DC	†	100.0	†	ND	2.3		97.7		95.4
FL	23.5	76.5	53.0	OH	24.6		75.4		50.8
GA	28.1	71.9	43.8	OK	19.1		80.9		61.8
HI	24.3	75.7	51.4	OR	25.1		74.9		49.8
ID	23.0	77.0	54.0	PA	20.4		79.6		59.2
IL	20.3	79.7	59.4	RI	22.5		77.5		55.0
IN	22.7	77.3	54.6	SC	16.1		83.9		67.8
IA	26.3	73.7	47.4	SD	58.7		41.3		-17.4
KS	19.3	80.7	61.4	TN	14.4		85.6		71.2
KY	20.8	79.2	58.4	TX	29.0		71.0		42.0
LA	24.4	75.6	51.2	UT	24.7		75.3		50.6
ME	59.5	40.5	-19.0	VT	55.6		44.4		-11.2
MD	22.1	77.9	55.8	VA	18.7		81.3		62.6
MA	22.0	78.0	56.0	WA	27.5		72.5		45.0
MI	24.5	75.5	51.0	WV	34.5		65.5		31.0
MN	19.3	80.7	61.4	WI	28.0		72.0		44.0
MS	24.9	75.1	50.2	WY	34.6		65.4		30.8

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points between disability and no disability rates.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 5.25 Disability Gap—Male Civilian Veterans Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Disability	Disability Rate	No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]	State		Disability Rate	No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]
					MO	MT			
U.S.	30.0	70.0	40.0	30.5	68.5				37.0
AL	32.6	67.4	34.8	33.7	66.3				32.6
AK	24.6	75.4	50.8	33.5	66.5				33.0
AZ	30.1	69.9	39.8	29.8	70.2				40.4
AR	35.6	64.4	28.8	28.5	71.5				43.0
CA	29.9	70.1	40.2	28.1	71.9				43.8
CO	27.6	72.4	44.8	29.6	70.4				40.8
CT	28.4	71.6	43.2	29.5	70.5				41.0
DE	25.1	74.9	49.8	29.9	70.1				40.2
DC	23.4	76.6	53.2	29.4	70.6				41.2
FL	30.6	69.4	38.8	28.5	71.5				43.0
GA	29.0	71.0	42.0	36.7	63.3				26.6
HI	26.8	73.2	46.4	34.3	65.7				31.4
ID	32.7	67.3	34.6	29.6	70.4				40.8
IL	29.8	70.2	40.4	29.4	70.6				41.2
IN	31.6	68.4	36.8	30.8	69.2				38.4
IA	28.8	71.2	42.4	29.2	70.8				41.6
KS	29.8	70.2	40.4	33.3	66.7				33.4
KY	36.2	63.8	27.6	31.3	68.7				37.4
LA	29.6	70.4	40.8	28.4	71.6				43.2
ME	29.8	70.2	40.4	35.5	64.5				29.0
MD	23.2	76.8	53.6	23.5	76.5				53.0
MA	29.0	71.0	42.0	29.6	70.4				40.8
MI	31.5	68.5	37.0	39.2	60.8				21.6
MN	28.9	71.1	42.2	28.3	71.7				43.4
MS	28.5	71.5	43.0	28.4	71.6				43.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points between disability and no disability rates.

**Table 5.26 Disability Gap—Female Civilian Veterans Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Disability Rate		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability Rate		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	21.6	78.4	56.8	MO	24.5	75.5	51.0
AL	24.2	75.8	51.6	MT	33.5	66.5	33.0
AK	19.5	80.5	61.0	NE	19.7	80.3	60.6
AZ	21.7	78.3	56.6	NV	17.5	82.5	65.0
AR	17.3	82.7	65.4	NH	30.7	69.3	38.6
CA	21.4	78.6	57.2	NJ	24.4	75.6	51.2
CO	13.4	86.6	73.2	NM	31.7	68.3	36.6
CT	29.5	70.5	41.0	NY	23.1	76.9	53.8
DE	16.4	83.6	67.2	NC	24.0	76.0	52.0
DC	32.1	67.9	35.8	ND	20.3	79.7	59.4
FL	20.5	79.5	59.0	OH	18.2	81.8	63.6
GA	19.0	81.0	62.0	OK	22.6	77.4	54.8
HI	29.2	70.8	41.6	OR	26.7	73.3	46.6
ID	17.4	82.6	65.2	PA	23.8	76.2	52.4
IL	22.3	77.7	55.4	RI	26.9	73.1	46.2
IN	26.5	73.5	47.0	SC	19.3	80.7	61.4
IA	21.6	78.4	56.8	SD	23.2	76.8	53.6
KS	19.0	81.0	62.0	TN	24.3	75.7	51.4
KY	31.3	68.7	37.4	TX	21.8	78.2	56.4
LA	28.5	71.5	43.0	UT	17.2	82.8	65.6
ME	22.7	77.3	54.6	VT	35.1	64.9	29.8
MD	12.2	87.8	75.6	VA	15.5	84.5	69.0
MA	28.2	71.8	43.6	WA	21.1	78.9	57.8
MI	23.6	76.4	52.8	WV	38.8	61.2	22.4
MN	21.0	79.0	58.0	WI	20.1	79.9	59.8
MS	25.9	74.1	48.2	WY	3.9	96.1	92.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points between disability and no disability rates.

## Section 6: Health Insurance Coverage

This section presents statistics on **health insurance coverage** in the United States, especially the **health insurance coverage** of people with disabilities. Specifically, the data address the percentage of people with and without disabilities who have some sort of **health insurance coverage** as well as the difference in percent **health insurance coverage** between people with and without disabilities (**health insurance coverage gap**). This section also presents the type of **health insurance coverage** possessed by people with disabilities. The principal source of these data is the **U.S. Census Bureau**, specifically the **American Community Survey**. Statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey** (see the glossary for more details).



**Table 6.3 Health Insurance Coverage—Civilians Ages Under 18 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability		State	Disability	
U.S.	96.8	95.5	1.3	MT	98.3	95.2
AL	97.3	97.6	-0.3	NE	96.5	94.9
AK	95.4	89.8	5.6	NV	92.3	93.3
AZ	96.1	92.5	3.6	NH	93.7	97.5
AR	97.6	96.3	1.3	NJ	98.1	96.4
CA	97.8	97.0	0.8	NM	98.7	94.5
CO	97.1	95.9	1.2	NY	98.5	97.5
CT	97.7	97.2	0.5	NC	97.5	95.4
DE	97.7	96.9	0.8	ND	93.1	92.1
DC	100.0	96.8	3.2	OH	97.6	96.3
FL	95.7	93.7	2.0	OK	95.6	92.5
GA	93.9	93.5	0.4	OR	99.2	96.6
HI	96.3	97.8	-1.5	PA	97.7	95.5
ID	98.6	95.2	3.4	RI	98.7	98.0
IL	98.1	97.5	0.6	SC	96.0	96.0
IN	96.3	94.0	2.3	SD	94.7	95.5
IA	98.1	97.4	0.7	TN	96.8	96.5
KS	95.2	95.7	-0.5	TX	93.8	90.7
KY	98.5	96.7	1.8	UT	91.0	94.3
LA	98.1	96.9	1.2	VT	100.0	98.3
ME	98.6	95.2	3.4	VA	97.6	95.1
MD	97.5	96.6	0.9	WA	97.5	97.4
MA	99.6	99.1	0.5	WV	97.1	98.0
MI	97.9	97.1	0.8	WI	96.8	96.4
MN	95.2	96.7	-1.5	WY	87.1	91.4
MS	97.8	95.3	2.5	PR	98.7	97.0
MO	96.5	95.5	1.0			1.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18135; factfinder.census.gov

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.

**Table 6.4 Health Insurance Coverage—Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	99.4	99.1	0.3	MT	100.0	99.7	0.3
AL	99.9	99.3	0.6	NE	99.7	99.5	0.2
AK	99.3	99.0	0.3	NV	99.2	98.1	1.1
AZ	99.7	99.1	0.6	NH	99.9	100.0	-0.1
AR	99.8	99.3	0.5	NJ	99.2	98.5	0.7
CA	99.2	98.8	0.4	NM	99.2	99.2	0.0
CO	99.3	99.3	0.0	NY	99.6	99.0	0.6
CT	99.5	99.6	-0.1	NC	99.7	99.4	0.3
DE	99.7	98.7	1.0	ND	99.7	99.8	-0.1
DC	99.7	99.0	0.7	OH	99.6	99.6	0.0
FL	99.2	98.4	0.8	OK	99.5	99.4	0.1
GA	99.2	98.9	0.3	OR	99.1	99.3	-0.2
HI	99.8	99.6	0.2	PA	99.6	99.5	0.1
ID	99.7	98.9	0.8	RI	100.0	99.7	0.3
IL	99.5	99.0	0.5	SC	99.6	99.7	-0.1
IN	99.7	99.2	0.5	SD	100.0	99.8	0.2
IA	99.8	99.8	0.0	TN	99.6	99.5	0.1
KS	99.5	99.5	0.0	TX	98.6	98.0	0.6
KY	99.8	99.6	0.2	UT	99.7	99.0	0.7
LA	99.9	99.5	0.4	VT	100.0	99.8	0.2
ME	99.9	99.9	0.0	VA	99.2	99.2	0.0
MD	99.1	99.0	0.1	WA	99.5	99.3	0.2
MA	99.6	99.7	-0.1	WV	100.0	99.8	0.2
MI	99.8	99.7	0.1	WI	99.7	99.7	0.0
MN	99.8	99.8	0.0	WY	99.5	99.3	0.2
MS	99.7	99.6	0.1	PR	99.5	99.0	0.5
MO	99.9	99.6	0.3				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18135; factfinder.census.gov

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.



**Table 6.5 Health Insurance Coverage—Civilians with Disabilities Under 18 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Type of Coverage: 2016**

State	Coverage (%)		No Coverage (%) [1]		State	Coverage (%)		Public	No Coverage (%) [1]
	Private	Public	Private	Public		MT	Private		
U.S.	42.4	63.6	3.2		NE	42.7	47.9	60.1	1.7
AL	38.6	66.0	2.7		NV	43.6	53.6	56.4	3.5
AK	55.4	50.9	4.6		NH	46.8	53.6	53.6	7.7
AZ	41.6	65.7	3.9		NJ	52.5	56.2	56.2	6.3
AR	30.0	74.3	2.4		NM	29.0	44.7	51.7	1.9
CA	42.6	63.9	2.2		NY	39.5	77.7	77.7	1.3
CO	46.8	56.6	2.9		NC	71.0	36.1	36.1	1.5
CT	52.0	53.0	2.3		ND	39.3	65.5	65.5	2.4
DE	41.5	67.1	2.3		OH	34.9	68.4	68.4	2.5
DC	37.6	66.2	0.0		OK	39.6	66.7	66.7	6.9
FL	37.3	64.5	4.3		PA	41.8	72.9	72.9	2.3
GA	37.8	62.1	6.1		RI	54.4	62.8	62.8	1.3
HI	69.8	36.1	3.7		SC	36.7	68.5	68.5	4.0
ID	53.5	64.5	1.4		SD	46.2	63.4	63.4	5.3
IL	46.2	58.0	1.9		TN	38.5	68.0	68.0	3.2
IN	40.9	66.9	3.7		TX	40.3	59.7	59.7	6.2
IA	47.7	67.0	1.9		UT	61.6	39.5	39.5	9.0
KS	47.0	59.5	4.8		VT	34.5	75.3	75.3	0.0
KY	31.4	76.0	1.5		VA	54.6	52.9	52.9	2.4
LA	32.3	73.3	1.9		WA	44.8	62.3	62.3	2.5
ME	30.2	79.7	1.4		WV	31.7	74.3	74.3	2.9
MD	51.3	54.3	2.5		WI	48.5	61.8	61.8	3.2
MA	47.4	64.1	0.4		WY	40.6	57.6	57.6	12.9
MI	44.1	65.0	2.1		PR	25.4	77.5	77.5	1.3
MN	50.9	58.1	4.8						
MS	36.0	70.2	2.2						
MO	46.4	56.2	3.5						

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18135; factfinder.census.gov  
 [1] The percentage of people with disabilities without health insurance coverage.

**Table 6.6 Health Insurance Coverage—Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Type of Coverage: 2016**

State	Coverage (%)		No Coverage (%) [1]		State	Coverage (%)		Public	No Coverage (%) [1]
	Private	Public	NE	NV		MT	Private		
U.S.	56.2	98.2	0.6	0.6	NE	63.5	99.0	99.1	0.0
AL	58.8	99.0	0.1	0.1	NV	50.8	97.0	99.0	0.3
AK	53.9	98.7	0.7	0.7	NH	64.1	98.4	98.4	0.8
AZ	52.0	98.7	0.3	0.3	NJ	57.7	98.0	98.0	0.1
AR	54.0	99.2	0.2	0.2	ND	73.8	98.5	98.5	0.8
CA	45.1	97.6	0.8	0.8	NY	52.2	98.3	98.3	0.4
CO	57.5	97.7	0.7	0.7	NC	58.6	99.0	99.0	0.3
CT	57.2	97.9	0.5	0.5	OH	58.4	98.3	98.3	0.4
DE	62.1	99.4	0.3	0.3	OK	59.0	98.3	98.3	0.5
DC	53.9	96.9	0.3	0.3	OR	60.2	98.0	98.0	0.3
FL	49.7	98.1	0.8	0.8	PA	64.8	98.4	98.4	0.4
GA	55.5	97.6	0.8	0.8	RI	56.8	98.5	98.5	0.0
HI	62.0	98.1	0.2	0.2	SC	58.5	98.8	98.8	0.4
ID	61.3	98.9	0.3	0.3	SD	60.2	99.0	99.0	0.0
IL	59.1	97.8	0.5	0.5	TN	53.7	98.8	98.8	0.4
IN	62.4	98.6	0.3	0.3	TX	50.1	97.2	97.2	1.4
IA	64.6	98.8	0.2	0.2	UT	61.4	98.7	98.7	0.3
KS	64.4	98.6	0.5	0.5	VT	58.9	98.6	98.6	0.0
KY	57.7	99.2	0.2	0.2	VA	65.6	97.6	97.6	0.8
LA	53.2	97.7	0.1	0.1	WA	62.6	98.2	98.2	0.5
ME	63.6	97.9	0.1	0.1	WV	58.9	99.7	99.7	0.0
MD	64.5	96.9	0.9	0.9	WI	62.4	98.9	98.9	0.3
MA	58.7	97.3	0.4	0.4	WY	65.6	98.3	98.3	0.5
MI	70.7	98.8	0.2	0.2	PR	24.8	98.1	98.1	0.5
MN	68.0	98.7	0.2	0.2					
MS	48.5	99.2	0.3	0.3					
MO	57.2	99.2	0.1	0.1					

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, American FactFinder, Table B18135; factfinder.census.gov  
 [1] The percentage of people with disabilities without health insurance coverage.



**Table 6.7 Health Insurance Coverage—White Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Disability	Coverage (%)	No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability	Coverage (%)	No Disability	Gap (% pts) [1]
U.S.	95.7	94.0	1.6		MO	93.5	91.9		1.6
AL	94.4	92.4	1.9		MT	94.1	92.9		1.2
AK	89.2	89.6	-0.4		NE	93.9	93.7		0.1
AZ	97.2	94.1	3.1		NV	94.9	93.1		1.8
AR	95.7	92.8	2.9		NH	95.5	93.6		1.9
CA	97.9	96.0	1.8		NJ	97.9	96.3		1.6
CO	96.7	94.8	1.9		NM	98.7	94.7		4.0
CT	97.7	97.1	0.6		NY	97.7	96.2		1.5
DE	98.0	95.6	2.4		NC	93.0	92.5		0.6
DC	98.2	98.7	-0.4		ND	97.6	94.2		3.4
FL	94.2	90.5	3.7		OH	96.8	94.7		2.1
GA	91.2	90.2	1.0		OK	91.4	90.0		1.4
HI	98.6	96.5	2.1		OR	96.8	95.0		1.8
ID	93.5	91.6	2.0		PA	96.9	94.9		2.1
IL	97.5	95.9	1.6		RI	99.0	96.9		2.1
IN	95.4	92.6	2.8		SC	93.7	91.8		1.9
IA	97.8	96.6	1.2		SD	93.3	94.8		-1.5
KS	94.4	93.9	0.5		TN	93.1	92.6		0.5
KY	97.6	95.0	2.6		TX	92.7	90.3		2.4
LA	94.3	91.8	2.5		UT	93.9	94.0		-0.1
ME	95.7	91.8	3.9		VT	97.7	96.4		1.3
MD	97.5	96.3	1.1		VA	94.3	93.7		0.6
MA	98.4	98.1	0.4		WA	97.4	95.8		1.6
MN	97.2	95.1	2.1		WV	97.6	94.8		2.8
MS	92.8	89.8	3.0		WI	97.2	95.9		1.3
					WY	88.8	90.5		-1.7

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.

**Table 6.8 Health Insurance Coverage—Black Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Disability	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Disability	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
		No Disability	Coverage (%)				No Disability	Coverage (%)	
U.S.	93.9	89.8	4.1		MO	90.7	88.7		2.1
AL	92.4	88.3	4.1		MT	100.0	96.8		3.2
AK	100.0	90.2	9.8		NE	85.7	80.9		4.8
AZ	96.2	91.4	4.8		NV	92.6	91.2		1.4
AR	97.4	92.9	4.4		NH	72.2	84.3		-12.1
CA	96.7	93.8	2.9		NJ	95.5	91.3		4.1
CO	100.0	93.2	6.8		NM	97.3	92.0		5.4
CT	97.1	94.0	3.1		NY	96.7	92.8		4.0
DE	97.9	92.9	5.0		NC	92.3	88.5		3.8
DC	98.0	95.3	2.7		ND	93.8	70.2		23.5
FL	90.6	85.4	5.3		OH	95.8	92.9		2.9
GA	91.4	86.5	4.9		OK	86.2	83.8		2.4
HI	100.0	90.7	9.3		OR	96.1	93.5		2.6
ID	100.0	89.4	10.6		PA	94.7	92.5		2.2
IL	95.4	92.9	2.5		RI	98.4	93.7		4.7
IN	94.9	90.7	4.2		SC	92.6	89.1		3.5
IA	97.1	93.6	3.5		SD	100.0	79.5		20.5
KS	87.4	83.0	4.4		TN	92.7	89.5		3.2
KY	96.0	94.5	1.5		TX	91.5	85.4		6.1
LA	92.8	87.9	4.9		UT	97.2	92.4		4.8
ME	100.0	85.0	15.0		VT	100.0	77.3		22.7
MD	96.3	93.9	2.4		VA	93.8	90.1		3.7
MA	98.1	95.5	2.5		WA	98.8	92.6		6.2
MI	96.9	92.8	4.1		WV	89.3	89.9		-0.6
MN	95.9	92.8	3.1		WI	95.9	91.7		4.2
MS	92.3	85.5	6.8		WY	100.0	99.4		0.6

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.



**Table 6.9 Health Insurance Coverage—Asian Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	94.9	93.3	1.7	MO	91.0	91.5	-0.6
AL	92.3	89.2	3.0	MT	50.8	91.1	-40.2
AK	91.0	78.2	12.8	NE	97.4	93.3	4.1
AZ	94.2	92.2	2.0	NV	93.5	92.2	1.3
AR	93.0	92.1	0.9	NH	88.7	93.2	-4.4
CA	97.1	95.1	2.0	NJ	93.5	93.3	0.2
CO	99.2	93.2	6.1	NM	100.0	96.5	3.5
CT	92.2	94.2	-2.0	NY	96.3	91.4	4.9
DE	88.9	95.5	-6.6	NC	94.9	89.7	5.2
DC	100.0	97.8	2.2	ND	100.0	98.6	1.4
FL	88.9	88.8	0.1	OH	97.4	95.5	1.9
GA	87.8	88.4	-0.6	OK	75.8	92.8	-17.0
HI	97.6	97.1	0.5	OR	90.4	94.9	-4.5
ID	57.1	89.6	-32.6	PA	95.4	93.7	1.7
IL	95.4	93.3	2.1	RI	100.0	96.0	4.0
IN	98.4	93.5	4.9	SC	97.2	88.4	8.8
IA	91.3	96.2	-4.8	SD	100.0	94.4	5.6
KS	89.7	91.9	-2.2	TN	86.5	90.6	-4.1
KY	92.6	92.4	0.2	TX	89.1	89.0	0.1
LA	89.9	88.7	1.3	UT	87.5	92.9	-5.5
ME	100.0	96.6	3.4	VT	‡	97.9	‡
MD	92.6	94.8	-2.2	VA	93.0	91.7	1.3
MA	95.2	97.0	-1.8	WA	96.2	95.4	0.8
MI	95.0	93.1	2.0	WV	100.0	92.1	7.9
MN	95.6	96.4	-0.9	WI	91.3	93.3	-2.0
MS	100.0	89.4	10.6	WY	100.0	94.0	6.0

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

**Table 6.9 Health Insurance Coverage—Other Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Disability	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
		No Disability	Disability		State	Disability	
U.S.	92.3	89.9	2.3	MO	88.9	89.4	-0.4
AL	86.5	90.6	-4.1	MT	94.7	78.4	16.3
AK	86.0	74.2	11.9	NE	86.2	85.7	0.5
AZ	90.0	83.3	6.8	NV	97.0	89.4	7.6
AR	95.8	86.6	9.2	NH	100.0	94.0	6.0
CA	96.9	94.2	2.7	NJ	95.6	92.9	2.7
CO	93.4	92.7	0.7	NM	92.8	78.7	14.1
CT	94.0	92.3	1.6	NY	95.2	93.2	2.0
DE	94.9	91.6	3.3	NC	92.2	88.1	4.2
DC	100.0	93.3	6.7	ND	93.3	74.9	18.5
FL	91.0	85.4	5.6	OH	93.1	94.4	-1.3
GA	91.6	90.8	0.8	OK	84.7	76.0	8.7
HI	95.9	96.2	-0.3	OR	91.9	93.4	-1.5
ID	81.9	87.7	-5.8	PA	95.0	93.0	2.0
IL	95.6	93.8	1.8	RI	100.0	93.7	6.3
IN	93.7	91.9	1.8	SC	90.3	90.8	-0.5
IA	94.7	95.2	-0.5	SD	80.3	72.2	8.0
KS	89.7	91.3	-1.6	TN	93.7	92.3	1.4
KY	98.2	97.4	0.8	TX	87.9	88.9	-0.9
LA	91.5	88.2	3.3	UT	80.5	87.8	-7.4
ME	94.2	88.7	5.5	VT	100.0	96.1	3.9
MD	96.3	95.4	0.8	VA	92.5	91.2	1.3
MA	96.9	96.3	0.6	WA	94.3	92.0	2.3
MI	96.3	94.0	2.2	WV	98.0	96.1	1.9
MN	90.9	90.6	0.3	WI	90.0	90.5	-0.5
MS	77.4	81.7	-4.4	WY	63.5	78.4	-14.9

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.



**Table 6.10 Health Insurance Coverage—Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	89.8	81.3	8.5	MO	83.9	77.6	6.3
AL	78.6	72.7	5.9	MT	80.9	85.3	-4.4
AK	90.6	85.7	4.8	NE	72.3	77.8	-5.5
AZ	91.6	81.7	9.9	NV	86.0	78.7	7.3
AR	80.0	76.5	3.5	NH	96.4	92.0	4.3
CA	93.1	87.3	5.8	NJ	91.3	79.6	11.7
CO	90.5	82.9	7.6	NM	96.1	88.5	7.5
CT	92.2	87.3	4.9	NY	96.0	87.5	8.5
DE	81.3	84.7	-3.4	NC	81.9	70.0	11.8
DC	98.5	88.0	10.5	ND	65.5	73.2	-7.7
FL	91.3	79.5	11.8	OH	90.9	84.7	6.2
GA	78.2	66.9	11.3	OK	72.4	73.5	-1.1
HI	98.8	94.8	4.1	OR	88.6	85.1	3.5
ID	83.7	75.6	8.1	PA	94.0	84.8	9.1
IL	91.4	83.9	7.6	RI	93.8	88.9	4.9
IN	87.0	79.6	7.4	SC	78.1	69.1	9.0
IA	75.2	86.8	-11.6	SD	92.7	83.0	9.7
KS	74.8	80.5	-5.7	TN	75.8	68.0	7.8
KY	88.0	78.2	9.8	TX	83.7	72.7	11.0
LA	86.6	67.7	18.9	UT	78.6	78.2	0.5
ME	90.3	83.9	6.3	VT	95.9	100.0	-4.1
MD	88.2	78.1	10.2	VA	87.2	73.4	13.8
MA	97.3	95.0	2.3	WA	87.4	83.1	4.3
MI	90.1	87.5	2.6	WV	86.0	88.5	-2.5
MN	89.7	81.1	8.6	WI	89.6	83.7	5.9
MS	88.4	71.2	17.2	WY	90.7	82.5	8.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.

**Table 6.11 Health Insurance Coverage—Male Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	93.9	89.9	4.0	MO	91.9	90.2	1.7
AL	92.6	89.4	3.2	MT	93.5	89.9	3.6
AK	86.9	84.9	2.0	NE	91.1	90.3	0.8
AZ	94.9	87.9	7.0	NV	91.8	87.2	4.6
AR	94.8	90.2	4.6	NH	95.8	92.8	3.0
CA	95.6	91.1	4.5	NJ	95.9	90.6	5.3
CO	95.3	90.8	4.5	NM	96.3	88.4	7.8
CT	96.0	94.3	1.7	NY	96.4	92.2	4.2
DE	94.8	92.3	2.5	NC	91.4	87.9	3.5
DC	97.7	94.7	3.0	ND	95.3	90.8	4.5
FL	92.4	85.2	7.2	OH	95.6	93.1	2.5
GA	89.8	85.6	4.2	OK	87.3	84.8	2.4
HI	97.3	96.0	1.3	OR	95.5	92.6	3.0
ID	92.1	89.0	3.2	PA	95.7	92.8	2.8
IL	95.8	92.1	3.7	RI	98.0	93.9	4.1
IN	94.6	90.7	3.9	SC	91.7	88.2	3.4
IA	95.8	95.1	0.6	SD	88.2	90.4	-2.2
KS	92.1	90.7	1.5	TN	91.6	89.0	2.6
KY	96.8	93.2	3.6	TX	89.5	81.8	7.7
LA	93.2	87.4	5.8	UT	90.7	90.6	0.1
ME	94.4	90.0	4.4	VT	97.1	95.1	1.9
MD	95.5	92.5	3.0	VA	93.0	90.1	2.9
MA	97.5	96.7	0.7	WA	95.6	92.7	2.9
MN	96.4	93.3	3.1	WV	96.4	93.0	3.4
MN	96.8	95.0	1.7	WI	96.2	93.9	2.3
MS	91.5	86.4	5.1	WY	86.9	88.1	-1.2

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.  
[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.



**Table 6.12 Health Insurance Coverage—Female Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2016**

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	95.2	92.0	3.2	MO	93.6	91.5	2.1
AL	94.1	91.3	2.8	MT	93.7	92.8	0.9
AK	90.7	85.4	5.4	NE	93.2	91.9	1.3
AZ	95.9	90.6	5.3	NV	94.3	89.4	4.8
AR	96.1	92.4	3.6	NH	95.0	94.2	0.8
CA	96.8	93.3	3.5	NJ	96.5	93.1	3.4
CO	96.1	93.2	2.9	NM	97.5	91.4	6.0
CT	97.3	95.5	1.7	NY	97.7	94.8	2.9
DE	98.3	95.3	3.0	NC	93.2	90.3	2.9
DC	98.4	96.8	1.6	ND	97.9	92.0	5.9
FL	93.7	88.0	5.7	OH	97.2	95.1	2.0
GA	91.3	87.6	3.7	OK	90.4	86.6	3.7
HI	97.9	96.7	1.2	OR	95.9	94.4	1.5
ID	92.5	89.6	2.9	PA	97.1	94.8	2.3
IL	97.0	94.1	2.9	RI	98.5	96.8	1.7
IN	95.5	92.3	3.2	SC	94.1	90.9	3.3
IA	98.2	96.6	1.6	SD	95.6	93.2	2.3
KS	92.6	92.3	0.4	TN	93.6	92.0	1.6
KY	97.7	95.4	2.3	TX	89.6	83.3	6.3
LA	93.6	90.8	2.8	UT	92.6	92.3	0.3
ME	96.7	93.1	3.7	VT	98.4	97.4	1.0
MD	97.2	94.6	2.6	VA	94.5	91.6	2.8
MA	98.7	98.1	0.6	WA	97.0	94.8	2.3
MN	97.2	95.3	2.0	WV	98.2	96.1	2.1
MS	93.0	88.5	4.5	WI	96.6	95.3	1.3
				WY	89.2	90.5	-1.3

Source: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.



## Section 7: Health

The 2017 *Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at [disability.statistics@unh.edu](mailto:disability.statistics@unh.edu).

## Section 8: Social Security Administration Program

The 2017 *Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at [disability.statistics@unh.edu](mailto:disability.statistics@unh.edu).



## Section 9: Education

The 2017 *Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at [disability.statistics@unh.edu](mailto:disability.statistics@unh.edu).

## Section 10: Vocational Rehabilitation

The 2017 *Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at [disability.statistics@unh.edu](mailto:disability.statistics@unh.edu).



## Section 11: Employment Policy

The 2017 *Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at [disability.statistics@unh.edu](mailto:disability.statistics@unh.edu).

# Glossary

**4-year college degree**—Having attained a bachelor's degree and no additional professional degrees. People in this category are ages 25 and over.

**Allowance Rate (Initial)**—The number of allowances divided by the determinations, expressed as a percentage.

**Allowances (Initial)**—Fully or partially favorable determinations.

**Ambulatory Disability**—In the American Community Survey, individuals five or more years old who responded “yes” when asked if they had “serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs.”

**American Community Survey (ACS)**—The American Community Survey is a large, continuous demographic survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau that will provide accurate and up-to-date profiles of America’s communities every year. Annual and multiyear estimates of population and housing data are generated for small areas, including tracts and population subgroups. This information is collected by mailing questionnaires to a sample of addresses. See the U.S. Census Bureau website for additional details.

**Base Population**—The sum of a population or an estimate used as the root for evaluation purposes. Typically, the last Census count or the estimate from a previous date is used.

**Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS)**—The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) is a state-based system of health surveys that collects information on health risk behaviors, preventive health practices, and health care access primarily related to chronic disease and injury. BRFSS was established in 1984 by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC); currently data are collected monthly in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and Guam. More than 350,000 adults are interviewed each year, making the BRFSS the largest telephone health survey in the world. States use BRFSS data to identify emerging health problems, establish and track health objectives, and develop and evaluate public health policies and programs. Many states also use BRFSS data to support health-related legislative efforts. See the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention website for additional details.

**Beneficiary (SSA)**—An individual who is receiving benefits, or monthly payments, from Social Security Disability Insurance.

**Binge Drinking (BRFSS)**—Respondents were asked “[c]onsidering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past 30 days did you have [5, if male respondent] [4, if female respondent] or more drinks on occasion?” Respondents who reported doing so at least one time were considered to have engaged in binge drinking.

**Centers for Medicaid and Medicare Services (CMS)**—The federal agency with the United States Department of Health and Human Services that administers the Medicaid and Medicare programs.

**Civilian**—A person not in active-duty military.

**Cognitive Difficulty (ACS)**—In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if due to a physical, mental, or emotional problem, they had difficulty remembering, concentrating, or making decisions (DREM).

**Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly Survey (CPS-BMS)**—The Current Population Survey-Basic Monthly Survey (CPS-BMS) is a monthly survey of about 50,000 households conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. This survey is the primary source of information on the labor force characteristics of the U.S. population and provides estimates for the nation as a whole. The sample is scientifically selected to represent the civilian non-institutionalized population. Individuals are asked questions about the employment status of each member of the household 15 years of age and older, but published data only focuses on those ages 16 and over. Estimates obtained from the CPSBMS include employment, unemployment, earnings, hours of work, and other indicators. See the U.S. Census Bureau website for additional details.

**Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC)**—The Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS-ASEC) is an annual survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census. This survey is the primary source of information on income, poverty, and health insurance in the U.S. It also asks about employment in the previous calendar year. The sample for the CPS-ASEC is drawn from the sample of the CPS-BMS. The CPS-ASEC is also known as the CPS March Supplement and the CPS Income Supplement. See the U.S. Census Bureau website for additional details.

**Department of Labor (DOL)**—The Department of Labor is a US government department responsible for the assessment and management of wage and hour standards, occupational safety, unemployment insurance benefits, reemployment services and some economic statistics.

**Determination (Initial)**—A determination is the finding made by a state agency on the initial claim made in the designated time period. The finding can be favorable, partially favorable, or unfavorable.

**Disability Rating**—The disability rating scale is used to track the impairment, disability, or handicap of an individual. The severity of the disability corresponds to the value of the rating and is used to determine eligibility for supports and services and ability to work or return to work.

**Disability Status (ACS, BRFSS, CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—The U.S. Census Bureau used six questions to identify persons with disabilities. A response of “yes” to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability—vision, hearing, cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living. However, the cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living related questions are not used to identify disability in individuals less than five years old, and the independent living related question is not used

to identify disability in individuals less than 18 years old.

The ACS, BRFSS, and CPS use a set of six questions to identify persons with disabilities. A response of “yes” to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability. The disability questions appear in the CPS in the following format:

*This month we want to learn about people who have physical, mental, or emotional conditions that cause serious difficulty with their daily activities. Please answer for household members who are 16 years old or over.*

- *Is anyone deaf or does anyone have serious difficulty hearing?*
- *Is anyone blind or does anyone have serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses?*
- *Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does anyone have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?*
- *Does anyone have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?*
- *Does anyone have difficulty dressing or bathing?*
- *Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does anyone have difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor’s office or shopping?*

**Disability Type**—See **disability status** and specific definitions in the glossary (Vision Disability, Hearing Disability, Ambulatory Disability, Cognitive Disability, Independent Living Disability, and Self-Care Disability).

**Disabled-Worker (SSA)**—A worker not yet at full retirement age receiving insurance payments due to a disability.

**Earned/Earnings (ACS)**—Regularly received income from salaries/wages, self-employment or both, for people 16 or more years old before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc.

**Earned Income Tax**—Earned income tax is the tax that is applied to the income a person has earned over a designated time period.

**Earned Income Tax Credit**—The Earned Income Tax Credit is a refundable tax credit for working individuals who earn low to moderate incomes, providing extra benefits for individuals with children.

**Earned Income Tax Credit Rate**—The percent of the federal EITC amount that can be claimed on state tax returns.

**Earnings Gap**—The difference in percentage earned between two populations, usually people with and without disabilities.

**Educational Attainment (ACS)**—All individuals 18 years or older are classified based on their highest degree or level of education attained. The categories include:

1. Completed the twelfth grade without receiving a high school diploma.

2. High school graduate meaning received a diploma or General Educational Diploma (G.E.D.), and did not attend college.
3. Some college credit, but less than one year.
4. One or more years of college, but no degree.
5. Associate's degree which includes people who generally completed two years of college level work in an occupational program that prepared them for a specific occupation, or an academic program primarily in the arts and sciences. The course work may or may not be transferable to a bachelor's degree.
6. Bachelor's degree or more which includes individuals who received a bachelor's degree and have taken additional courses but not received a Master's or PhD.
7. Master's degrees include the traditional MA and MS degrees and field-specific degrees, such as MSW and MBA.
8. Professional degrees which includes MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, and JD.
9. Doctorate degrees which include PhD.

*Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems is reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system. Certificates or diplomas for training in specific trades or from vocational, technical, or business schools are not included. Honorary degrees awarded for a respondent's accomplishments are not included.*

**Employed/Employed Persons (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—Individuals 16 years or older who are civilians and are not currently institutionalized and, during the reference week; (a) performed at least one hour of work as a paid employee, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as an unpaid worker in a business owned by a relative; and (b) all those who had jobs or businesses but are on leave because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, regardless of whether they were compensated for the time off or were seeking other jobs. Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. Individuals who work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer for religious, charitable, and other organizations are excluded.

**Employed/Employed Persons (ACS)**—In the American Community Survey, people who responded as having worked during the past week. See **employed** status for the American Community Survey for greater detail.

**Employment/Employment Status (ACS)**—In the American Community Survey, individuals were asked a series of questions designed to identify their status. Based on the answers, individuals were classified into one of five groups: (1) people who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) people on temporary layoff who were available for work; (3) people who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (4) people who did not work during the

reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week; and (5) people not in the labor force. The employment status data shown in American Community Survey tabulations relate to people 16 years or older.

**Employment Gap**—The difference between the percentage of people employed for two different sub-populations, usually people with and without disabilities.

**Employment Participation**—Individuals who participated in the labor force. Includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed.

**Employment-Population Ratio (CPS-BMS)**—The proportion of the civilian non-institutional population aged 16 or more years who are employed.

**Employment Rate (CPS-ASEC)**—The number of individuals that are employed as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

**Federal Fiscal Year**—The United States federal government's fiscal year is the twelve month period ending on September 30th of that year.

**Full-Time, Full-Year (CPS-ASEC)**—A person is considered to be a working full-time, full-year if he or she worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in the past 12 months.

**Full-Time, Full-Year Rate (CPS-ASEC)**—The number of individuals that are working fulltime, full-year as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

**Hearing Disability (ACS)**—In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if they were “deaf or … [had] serious difficulty hearing.”

**Health Insurance Coverage (ACS)**—In the American Community Survey, health insurance coverage is broadly defined as both private health insurance and public coverage.

Respondents are asked to report their current coverage and to mark “yes” or “no” for each of the eight types listed:

1. Insurance through a current or former employer or union (of this person or another family member).
2. Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company (by this person or another family member).
3. Medicare, for people 65 and older, or people with certain disabilities.
4. Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or any kind of government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability.
5. TRICARE or other military health care.
6. VA (including those who have ever used or enrolled for VA health care).
7. Indian Health Service.

8. Any other type of health insurance or health coverage plan.

**Health Insurance Coverage (BRFSS)**—In the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, respondents are considered to have health insurance coverage if they respond ‘yes’ to having, “...any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare, or Indian Health Service?”

**Health Insurance Coverage Gap**—The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between people with and without disabilities.

**Income (ACS)**—The sum of all wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, and tips; self-employment income from own nonfarm and farm businesses, including proprietorships and partnerships; interest, dividends, net rental income, royalty income, and income from estates and trusts; Social Security and Railroad Retirement income; Supplemental Security Income; any public assistance and welfare payments from the state and local welfare office; retirement, survivor, and disability pensions; and any other sources received regularly such as Veterans Affairs payments, unemployment compensation, child support, and alimony.

**Income Maintenance Programs**—Government programs that provide direct financial assistance to needy individuals, families, and/or households. Examples include Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) and general assistance.

**Independent Living Disability (ACS)**—In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition, they had difficulty “doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor’s office or shopping.”

**Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)**—A law ensuring services to children with disabilities throughout the nation. IDEA governs how states and public agencies provide early intervention, special education, and related services to more than 6.5 million eligible infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities. Infants and toddlers with disabilities (birth-2) and their families receive early intervention services under IDEA Part C. Children and youth (ages 3-21) receive special education and related services under IDEA Part B.

**Internal Revenue Service**—The Internal Revenue Service is the federal tax collection agency and has the responsibility of enforcing tax laws for the United States federal government.

**Labor Force (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—All persons classified as employed or unemployed.

**Labor Force Participation Rate (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—The labor force as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

**Labor Market Attachment (CPS-ASEC)**—A person is considered to be attached to the labor market if he or she worked at least 52 hours in the calendar year prior to the survey.

**Labor Market Attachment Rate (CPS-ASEC)**—The number of individuals attached to the

labor market as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

**Less than a high school education**—Having attained an education through 12<sup>th</sup> grade without attaining a high school degree or General Equivalency Degree. People in this category are ages 25 and over.

**Living in the Community**—Describes persons who are residing in the community and who are not living in institutions such as jails, prisons, nursing homes, hospitals, etc.

**Median Earnings**—The median is the middlemost value of a sample that separates the upper half of the values from the lower half of the values. The median earnings is the amount that divides the income distribution in two equal groups. Half of the people earn more than this value and half of the people earn less than this value.

**Medicaid (CMS)**—Medicaid is a state administered, but federally required, program to provide health insurance to certain groups of people. States determine specific eligibility requirements, but in general low income individuals, families, children, and pregnant women are eligible for health care coverage under Medicaid. In some states, other groups (such as people with disabilities) are also eligible.

**Medicare (CMS)**—Medicare is a Federal program that provides health care services to individuals 65 or older, individuals under age 65 with disabilities, and individuals of all ages with end-stage renal failure. There are three programs within Medicare: Part A (hospital insurance), Part B (medical insurance), and Prescription Drug Coverage (new since January 1, 2006). Individuals pay into Part A throughout their careers, and then Part A covers that individual for hospital care. People who are eligible for Medicare have the opportunity to purchase Part B, or medical insurance that covers them for more than just hospital care.

**Minimum Wage**—A minimum wage is the lowest a person can be paid for hourly work in the US, set by the federal government.

**Minimum Wage Rate**—The minimum wage rate is set by individual US states. This rate must be equal to or above the federal minimum wage.

**More than a 4-year college degree**—Having attained a master's, professional, or doctoral degree. People in this category are ages 25 and over.

**Non-Institutionalized Population**—Describes individuals who are residing in the community and who are not living in institutions such as jails, prisons, nursing homes, hospitals, etc.

**OASDI Benefits**—The Social Security Administration's Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) program provides monthly benefits to qualified retired and disabled workers, their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. Eligibility and benefit amounts are determined by the worker's contributions to Social Security.

**Obese/Obesity (BRFSS)**—The condition where a person has a body mass index greater

than 30.

**Office of Special Education Programs**—Part of the United States Department of Education, the Office of Special Education Programs' mission is to improve education-related outcomes and experiences of infants, toddlers, children and youth with disabilities ages birth through 21 by providing leadership and financial support at the state and federal level. Their goals include:

- “Fostering and supporting research and the development of knowledge and innovations to improve results for infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities;” and
- “Evaluating, monitoring, and reporting on the implementation of federal policy and programs and the effectiveness of early intervention and educational efforts for infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities.”

**Only a high school education**—Having attained a high school degree or General Equivalency Degree and no additional education. People in this category are ages 25 and over.

**Order of Selection**—A state is required by the Federal Government to implement an order of selection when it does not have the funds and/or the personnel to provide services for all eligible individuals with disabilities. This process is detailed under The Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and 34 CFR 361.36. When this situation occurs, a state must classify eligible individuals according to the significance of their disability(ies), and must serve the most significantly disabled first.

**Participation in the labor force**—See **labor force**.

**Percentage Point(s)**—A number, count or ratio expressed as a fraction of 100.

**Persons with Targeted Disability**—People with Targeted Disabilities are recognized and defined by the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission and United States Office of Personnel Management as “[People with]... the most severe disabilities including blindness, deafness, partial and full paralysis, missing extremities, dwarfism, epilepsy, intellectual disabilities, and psychiatric disabilities. Individuals with these disabilities typically have the greatest difficulty finding employment. ... the federal government has a special emphasis on recruiting, hiring, and retaining people with targeted disabilities.”

**Prevalence**—The proportion of the population with a particular status or condition. Prevalence is usually expressed as a percentage or a number of people per unit of the population.

**Prevalence Rate**—The prevalence of a particular status or condition estimated over a specific period of time.

**Projected Population**—Estimates of what the population will be at a future date. The United States Census Bureau definition states that population projections “are typically based on an estimated population consistent with the most recent decennial census and are

produced using the cohort-component method.”

**Population**—The total number of inhabitants in a defined geographic area including all races, classes, and groups.

**Poverty (ACS & CPS-ASEC)**—The U.S. Office of Management and Budget in Statistical Policy, Directive 14 sets the standards for which poverty is calculated. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a set of dollar value thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is in poverty. If a family's total income is less than the dollar value of the appropriate threshold, then that family and every individual in it is considered to be in poverty.

**Poverty Gap**—The difference between the poverty rates of two populations, usually people with and without disabilities.

**Poverty Rate (ACS & CPS-ASEC)**—Percent of the population who are determined to be in poverty.

**Postsecondary Institutions**—In the United States, any education, school, training or program beyond the high school level.

**Race (ACS)**—Individuals identified themselves as one of six categories in the survey: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and Some Other Race.

**Rehabilitation Rate**—The number of successful employment outcomes divided by the number of closures after initiating or completing services.

**Rehabilitation Services Administration**—The Rehabilitation Services Administration is a United States Department of Education agency that helps individuals with disabilities obtain employment and live more independently. Data provided by the Rehabilitation Services Administration can be found in the ‘Ad Hoc Query’ section of their website: <http://rsa.ed.gov>.

**Resident Population**—All residents (both civilian and Armed Forces) living in the United States (all 50 states and the District of Columbia).

**Sampling Variability**—The variation of a statistic when estimated from repeated samples.

**Seasonally Adjusted Statistics**—Statistics that face predictable variation over the course of a year due to seasonal changes (i.e. increases in employment in farming during harvest months) and are adjusted using statistical techniques that attempt to account for these expected seasonal changes.

**Self-Care Disability (ACS)**—In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if they “have difficulty dressing or bathing.”

**Service-Connected Disability Rating**—In the American Community Survey, the VA service connected disability rating for an individual who is a veteran. The rating reflects the degree of the veteran’s disability on a scale from 0 to 100 percent, in increments of 10 percent.

**Service-Connected Disability Rating Status**—In the American Community Survey, the designation associated with individuals who were in the Reserves or National Guard, trained with the Reserves or National Guard, or active duty military that have a disability as a result of disease or injury incurred or aggravated during active military service. These disabilities are defined according to the VA Schedule for Rating Disabilities in Title 38, U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 4.

**Smoking (BRFSS)**—Respondents were asked about smoking: “Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?” and “Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?” Respondents who reported smoking at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and who, at the time of survey, smoked either every day or some days were defined as current smoker (i.e., smoking).

**Social Security Administration**—The Social Security Administration is an independent agency within the United States federal government managing services supporting people eligible for social security programs. This includes employment-, retirement-, survivor- and disability-related benefits. These benefits are earned by paying Social Security taxes on earnings.

**Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI)**—A monthly benefit paid to disabled workers and certain family members if the worker meets eligibility criteria including evidence of disability and a sufficient work history.

**Social Security Income (SSI)**—A monthly benefit paid to low-income persons with disabilities if they meet eligibility criteria including evidence of disability.

**Social Security Income Supplement**—The Social Security Income supplement is managed by individual states to provide extra support for people with disabilities.

**Social Security Income Supplementary Payments**—Social Security Income Supplementary Payments are extra supplementary payments to people with disabilities on top of the SSI they receive from the federal government. Each state manages the supplementary payments independently.

**Special Education**—Specially designed instruction, at no cost to the parents, to meet the unique needs of a child with a disability, including (i) instruction at the classroom, home, hospitals and institutions, and in other settings; and (ii) physical education. The term can include each of the following: (i) speech-language pathology services, or any other related service, if the service is considered special education rather than a related service under state standards; (ii) travel training; and (iii) vocational education.

**Successful Employment (VR)**—The U.S. Department of Education Rehabilitation Services Administration defines successful employment as employment for at least 90 days in an integrated employment setting.

**Successfully Rehabilitated**—Successful rehabilitation describes achieved vocational rehabilitation outcomes including occupational/ vocational skills training, employment (re-

entering the workforce), technical assistance, and transportation services.

**Supplemental Security Income (SSI)**—The Social Security Administration pays benefits to disabled adults and children who have limited income and resources. Social Security Income benefits also are payable to people 65 and older without disabilities who meet the financial limits.

**Unemployed Persons (CPS-BMS & CPS-ASEC)**—Individuals who are 16 years or older and were available to work, who had no employment during the reference week, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the month prior to the reference week.

**Unemployment Rate (ACS, CPS-BMS, CPS-ASEC)**—The percent of the labor force who do not have a job and are available and looking for work. See **unemployed persons**.

**United States Census Bureau**—An agency within the United States Federal Statistical System tasked with producing data about the American people and economy. Their primary task is to conduct the United States Census every ten years.

**United States Department of Health and Human Services**—A department in the United States government tasked with protecting and maintaining the health of all Americans.

**Veteran(s)**—A person who previously served in the armed forces.

**Veteran Benefits**—Federal assistance provided to Veterans and their dependents. This includes disability compensation, Veteran's pension programs, medical care, and educational programs.

**Vision Disability**—In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if they were “blind or ... have serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses.”

**Vocational Rehabilitation (VR)**—Employment services offered to individuals with mental or physical disabilities. These services are designed to enable participants to attain skills, resources, attitudes, and expectations needed to compete in the interview process, get a job, and keep a job. These services may also help an individual retrain for employment after an injury or mental disorder has disrupted previous employment.

**Work Limitation (CPS-ASEC)**—A person is considered to have a work limitation if he or she has “a health problem or disability which prevents them from working or which limits the kind or amount of work he or she can do.”

## **Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Disability Statistics and Demographics (StatsRRTC)**

Policymakers, program administrators, service providers, researchers, advocates for people with disabilities, and people with disabilities and their families need accessible, valid data/statistics to support their decisions related to policy improvements, program administration, service delivery, protection of civil rights, and major life activities. The StatsRRTC supports decision making through a variety of integrated research and outreach activities by (a) improving knowledge about and access to existing data, (b) generating the knowledge needed to improve future disability data collection, and (c) strengthening connections between the data from and regarding respondents, researchers, and decision makers. In this way, the Stats RRTC supports the improvement of service systems that advance the quality of life for people with disabilities.

Led by the University of New Hampshire, the StatsRRTC is a collaborative effort involving the following partners: American Association of People with Disabilities, Center for Essential Management Services, Council of State Administrators of Vocational Rehabilitation, Kessler Foundation, Mathematica Policy Research, and Public Health Institute.

The StatsRRTC is funded by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Community Living, National Institute on Disability, Independent Living and Rehabilitation Research under grant number 90RT502201, from 2013–2018.

## **Employment Policy and Measurement Rehabilitation Research and Training Center (EPM-RRTC)**

The EPM-RRTC generates and translates new information about disability employment policy and ways to measure the labor market experiences of people with disabilities. By improving the quality of available information about program interactions, policy options, and employment outcomes, the EPM-RRTC increases evidence-based advocacy and policymaking.

Led by the University of New Hampshire, the EPM-RRTC is a collaborative effort involving the following partners: Association of University Centers on Disability, Hunter College, Kessler Foundation, Mathematica Policy Research, and the University of Chicago.

The EPM-RRTC is funded by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Community Living, National Institute on Disability, Independent Living and Rehabilitation Research under grant number 90RT503701, from 2015–2020.

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